

Energy Levels of Light Nuclei

$A = 8$

F. Ajzenberg-Selove

University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania 19104-6396

Abstract: An evaluation of $A = 5\text{--}10$ was published in *Nuclear Physics A227* (1974), p. 1. This version of $A = 8$ differs from the published version in that we have corrected some errors discovered after the article went to press. Figures and introductory tables have been omitted from this manuscript. [Reference](#) key numbers have been changed to the TUNL/NNDC format.

(References closed December 31, 1973)

The original work of Fay Ajzenberg-Selove was supported by the US Department of Energy [DE-FG02-86ER40279]. Later modification by the TUNL Data Evaluation group was supported by the US Department of Energy, Office of High Energy and Nuclear Physics, under: Contract No. DEFG05-88-ER40441 (North Carolina State University); Contract No. DEFG05-91-ER40619 (Duke University).

Table of Contents for $A = 8$

Below is a list of links for items found within the PDF document. Figures from this evaluation have been scanned in and are available on this website or via the link below.

A. Nuclides: [⁸He](#), [⁸Li](#), [⁸Be](#), [⁸B](#), [⁸C](#)

B. Tables of Recommended Level Energies:

[Table 8.1:](#) Energy levels of ⁸Li

[Table 8.3:](#) Energy levels of ⁸Be

[Table 8.11:](#) Energy levels of ⁸B

C. [References](#)

D. Figures: [⁸Li](#), [⁸Be](#), [⁸B](#), [Isobar diagram](#)

E. Erratum to the Publication: [PS](#) or [PDF](#)

⁸He
(Figs. 11 and 14)

GENERAL: (See also (1966LA04).)

Theoretical and review papers: (1969KR20, 1969SO08, 1970KR1G, 1970RY03, 1970RY04, 1971DO1F, 1971LO13, 1971ST40, 1972PN1A).

Experimental papers: (1966DE14, 1966PO09, 1967CO36, 1967PO1D, 1968BA48, 1968BH1A, 1970CA1M, 1971CA47, 1972CA38, 1972VO06, 1973JU2A, 1973KO1D).

Mass of ⁸He: The atomic mass excess of ⁸He derived from the Q of the $^{26}\text{Mg}(\alpha, {}^8\text{He})^{22}\text{Mg}$ reaction is 31.65 ± 0.12 MeV. See also (1968BA48). ⁸He is then stable to decay into ⁶He + 2n by 2.1 MeV (1966CE01). See also (1966BA38, 1968CE01, 1972CE1A).



The half-life is 122 ± 2 msec. The decay takes place 88% to ⁸Li*(0.98) [$\log ft = 4.20$; B. Zimmerman, private communication] and 12 \pm 1% via ⁸Li states decaying by neutron emission (1965PO06). See also (1966NE07) and (1973HA49; theor.).



See (1966NE07).



This reaction has been studied at $E_\alpha = 80$ MeV (1966CE01).

⁸Li
(Figs. 11 and 14)

GENERAL: (See also (1966LA04).)

Shell model: (1966BA26, 1973HA49).

Special levels: (1966BA26, 1970FR1C).

Electromagnetic transitions: (1966BA26, 1972EV03, 1973HA49).

Table 8.1: Energy levels of ${}^8\text{Li}$

E_x (MeV \pm keV)	$J^\pi; T$	τ_m or $\Gamma_{c.m.}$ (keV)	Decay	Reactions
g.s.	$2^+; 1$	$\tau_{1/2} = 842 \pm 6$ msec	β^-	1, 2, 3, 10, 11, 14, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27
0.9808 ± 0.1	$1^+; 1$	$\tau_m = 12 \pm 4$ fsec	γ	2, 3, 10, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 24, 25, 26
2.261 ± 2	$3^+; 1$	$\Gamma = 31 \pm 5$	γ, n	3, 4, 10, 14, 17, 18, 19, 25
3.21	$1; 1$	≈ 1000	n	5, 14
5.4	$(2^+, 3^+); 1$	≈ 650	n	4, 5
6.1 ± 100		≈ 900	n	4
6.530 ± 20		< 40	(n)	4, 19
7.1 ± 100		≈ 350	n	4
(9.)		≈ 6000		14, 17

Special reactions: (1965AF1A, 1966BA1R, 1966KL1C, 1967AU1B, 1967GO1F, 1968GR1E, 1969AZ03, 1971AG01, 1971DH1A, 1971KA1K, 1972VO06, 1973KO1D, 1973WI15).

Pion and kaon reactions: (1967ZE1A, 1968BA1M, 1968BE1R, 1968BH1A, 1969BA1L, 1970AG1B, 1970BA44, 1971DH1A, 1971VA1E, 1971VA19, 1972WE20, 1972BA1C, 1973GE1K).

Astrophysical questions: (1967MI1C, 1970BA1M).

Other topics: (1966TO04, 1967DI1B, 1971BA2Y, 1972AN05, 1972GA1L, 1972PN1A, 1973JU2A).

Ground state properties: (1966BA26, 1968PE16, 1972VA36, 1973EN1B, 1973MA1K, 1973SU1B).

$$J = 2 \text{ (1973NE10);}$$

$$\mu = +1.65335 \pm 0.00035 \text{ nm (1973HA12);}$$

$$\mu = +1.6532 \pm 0.0008 \text{ nm (1959CO68, 1962CO08);}$$

$$\mu = +1.6530 \pm 0.0008 \text{ nm (1967GU14). See also (1967SH14, 1969FU11, 1971SH26).}$$

$$1. {}^8\text{Li}(\beta^-){}^8\text{Be} \quad Q_m = 16.006$$

The β -decay leads mainly to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$: see ${}^8\text{Be}$. Measurements of the half-life of ${}^8\text{Li}$ include $\tau_{1/2} = 841 \pm 4$ msec (1954KL36), 848 ± 5 msec (1960JA12), 844.0 ± 0.7 msec (1966CL02),

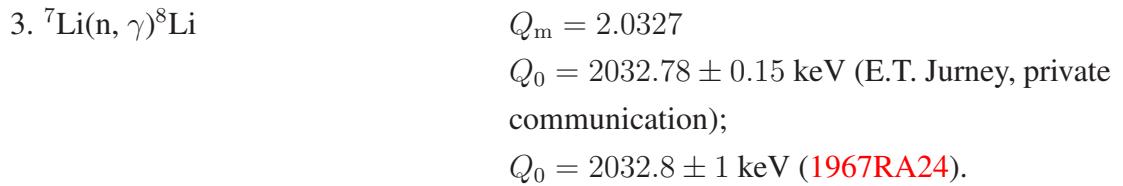
854 ± 8 msec ([1968DA12](#)), 838 ± 6 msec ([1971WI05](#)): $\tau_{1/2} = 842 \pm 6$ msec is adopted. [For other measurements see Table 8.2 in ([1966LA04](#))]. See also ([1968BO32](#)). Taking $\tau_{1/2} = 842$ msec and $Q = 16.006 - 2.94$, $\log ft = 5.61$ (B. Zimmerman, private communication). See also ([1966BA1A](#), [1969BA43](#)). The distribution of recoil momenta indicates $J^\pi = 2^+$ (see ${}^8\text{Be}$).

The coefficient for the angular correlation between β^- , $\bar{\nu}_e$ and α -particles, $b = -0.88 \pm 0.08$ ([1965GR25](#)), -1.01 ± 0.07 ([1966EI02](#)), in substantial agreement with $b = -1$, expected from axial vector coupling.

See also ([1970SC34](#)) and ${}^8\text{Be}$.



Transitions to ${}^8\text{Li}^*(0, 0.98)$ have been observed: see ([1966LA04](#)). See also ([1968CO1H](#)).



The thermal capture cross section is 45.4 ± 3 mb. Neutron capture γ -rays are observed with $E_\gamma = 980.6 \pm 0.2$, 1052.0 ± 0.2 and 2032.5 ± 0.28 keV, with intensities of 10.6 ± 1 , 10.6 ± 1 and 89.4 ± 1 $\gamma/100$ neutrons: $E_x = 980.7 \pm 0.2$ keV for the first excited state (E.T. Jurney, private communication). The cross section for capture radiation has been measured for $E_n = 40$ to 1000 keV: it decreases from $50 \mu\text{b}$ to $5 \mu\text{b}$ over that interval. The cross section shows the resonance corresponding to ${}^8\text{Li}^*(2.26)$: $\Gamma_\gamma = 0.07 \pm 0.03$ eV ([1959IM04](#)). See also ([1967GU14](#)), ([1966LA04](#)) and ([1970AU1B](#); astrophys. calculations).



The thermal cross section is 1.07 ± 0.04 b ([1960HU08](#)); the coherent scattering length (thermal, bound) is -2.1 ± 0.1 fm ([1969BA1P](#), [1973MU14](#)). Total cross-section measurements have recently been reported at $E_n = 0.010$ to 1.236 MeV ([1968HI1E](#)), 0.10 to 1.50 MeV ([1970ME1C](#)), 1.12 to 2.30 MeV ([1968KN1B](#)), 2.5 to 15.0 MeV ([1971FO1P](#), [1971FO24](#)), 3.35, 4.83, 5.74 and 7.5 MeV ([1968HO03](#): also σ_{el}), 10 MeV ([1967CO01](#)) and 0.6 to 30.0 MeV (C.A. Goulding, private communication, and ([1973GO2B](#))). See also ([1968EN1A](#), [1972PR03](#)). Polarization measurements at $E_n = 4.4$ MeV are reported by ([1966ST09](#); n_0). For earlier references see ([1966LA04](#)). See also ([1966DA1B](#), [1972LA1F](#)) and ([1966AG1A](#), [1966SE1E](#), [1967BE1F](#), [1967HO1F](#); theor.). For angular distribution measurements see ${}^7\text{Li}$ and ([1970GA1A](#)).

Table 8.2: Resonance parameters for ${}^8\text{Li}^*(2.26)$ ([1970ME1C](#))^{a,b}

E_{res} (keV)	261.2
E_x (MeV) ^c	2.261
Γ (keV)	35 ± 5 ^d
$\Gamma_n(E_r)$ (keV)	36.5
Γ_γ (eV) ^c	0.07 ± 0.03 ^e
γ_n^2 (keV)	594
θ^2	0.091
radius (fm)	3.30
σ_{max} (b)	12.0 ^f
J^π	3^+
l_n	1

^a See also ([1956TH06](#), [1956WI04](#), [1960HU08](#)).

^b Energies in laboratory system except for those labeled ^c.

^c Energies in c.m. system.

^d ([1960HU08](#)).

^e ([1959IM04](#)).

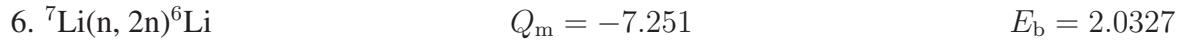
^f See also ([1968HI1E](#)).

A pronounced resonance is observed at $E_n = 261$ keV with $J^\pi = 3^+$, formed by p-waves (Table 8.2) ([1970ME1C](#)). A good account of the polarization is given by the assumption of levels at $E_n = 0.25$ and 3.4 MeV, with $J^\pi = 3^+$ and 2^- , together with a broad $J^\pi = 3^-$ level at higher energy ([1964LA19](#)). Broad peaks are reported at $E_n = 4.6$ and 5.8 MeV (± 0.1 MeV) [${}^8\text{Li}^*(6.1, 7.1)$] with $\Gamma \approx 1.0$ and 0.4 MeV, respectively, and there is indication of a narrow peak at $E_n = 5.1$ MeV [${}^8\text{Li}^*(6.5)$] with $\Gamma \ll 80$ keV and of a weak, broad peak at $E_n = 3.7$ MeV ([1971FO1P](#), [1971FO24](#): D.G. Foster and C.A. Goulding, private communications). See also reaction 5.

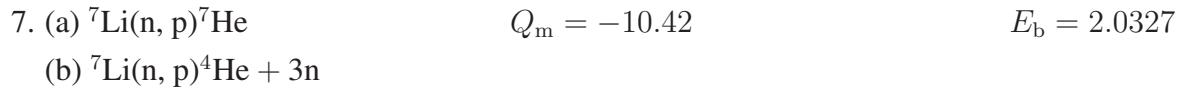


The excitation function for 0.48 MeV γ -rays shows an abrupt rise from threshold (indicating s-wave formation and emission) and a broad maximum ($\Gamma \approx 1$ MeV) at $E_n = 1.35$ MeV. A good fit is obtained with either $J^\pi = 1^-$ or 1^+ (2^+ not excluded), $\Gamma_{\text{lab}} = 1.14$ MeV ([1955FR10](#)). At higher energies a prominent peak is observed at $E_n = 3.8$ MeV ($\Gamma_{\text{lab}} = 0.75$ MeV) and there is some indication of a broad resonance ($\Gamma_{\text{lab}} = 1.30$ MeV) at $E_n = 5.0$ MeV. Between $E_n = 6.0$ and

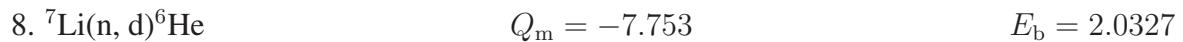
9.0 MeV, the cross section decreases monotonically. The two resonances are interpreted as being due to states with $J^\pi = 2^+$ or 3^+ [${}^8\text{Li}^*(5.4)$] and $J^\pi = 3^+$ or 3^- [${}^8\text{Li}^*(6.4)$] [(1972PR03: Γ_λ , γ_λ^2 and θ_λ^2 are listed for these two states under various assumptions)]. Cross-section measurements have also recently been reported for $E_n = 3.35, 4.83, 5.74$ and 7.5 MeV (1968HO03; n_1, n_2), 10 MeV (1967CO01; n_2) and 19.0 to 21.0 MeV (1972PR03; γ_1). See also (1965DE1G, 1972CO1K), and (1966LA04) for a listing of earlier references.



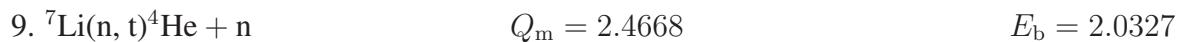
See (1963AS01, 1964ST25).



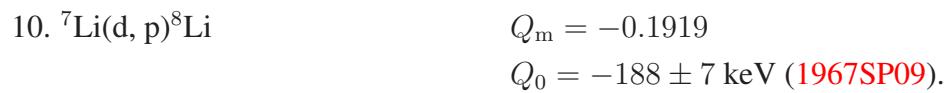
At $E_n = 19$ MeV, the upper limit for reaction (b) is 10 mb (1971KO24). See also ${}^7\text{He}$ and (1973LI02).



See (1967VA12, 1973LI02) and (1966LA04).



The cross section rises to 450 mb at $E_n \approx 8$ MeV and thereafter decreases slowly to 300 mb at $E_n = 15$ MeV (1964ST25). The large cross section, comparable to the geometric value, is understood in terms of the ($\alpha + t$) cluster nature of ${}^7\text{Li}$ (1962RO12). Cross sections for this reaction have recently been reported at $E_n = 3.35, 4.83, 5.74$ and 7.5 MeV (1968HO03) and at 10 MeV (1967CO01). See also (1967VA12, 1971AN1M, 1973LI02) and ${}^5\text{He}$, and (1966JE1B).



Proton groups have been observed to ${}^8\text{Li}^*(0, 0.98, 2.26)$: see (1966LA04). At $E_d = 15$ MeV, no states are observed in the region $2.3 < E_x < 8$ MeV: a limit of 0.6 mb/sr is placed on groups with widths $\lesssim 100$ keV ($\theta = 10^\circ, 14^\circ, 25^\circ$) (1960HA14). Angular distributions of the p_0 and p_1 groups [$l_n = 1$] at $E_d = 12$ MeV have been analyzed by DWBA: $S_{\text{exp.}} = 0.87$ and 0.48, respectively for ${}^8\text{Li}^*(0, 0.98)$ [$S_{\text{exp.}}/S_{\text{theor.}} = 0.84, 1.09$] (1967SC29). For PWBA analyses, see (1966LA04).

The first excited state decays by emitting a 980 ± 10 keV γ -ray. The transition is M1 (1962CH14). The lifetime of ${}^8\text{Li}^*(0.98)$ is 10.1 ± 4.5 fsec (1971TH02). See also (1966TH1B, 1968FI1F).



See (1970CH1Q) and ${}^{10}\text{Be}$. See also (1970JA1J; theor.).



Not reported.



${}^8\text{He}$ decays with $\tau_{1/2} = 122 \pm 2$ msec to ${}^8\text{Li}^*(0.98)$ with an 88% branch [$\log ft = 4.20$; B. Zimmerman, private communication] and to neutron unstable states with a $12 \pm 1\%$ branch. The allowed decay supports the assignment $J^\pi = 1^+$ to ${}^8\text{Li}^*(0.98)$ (1965PO06).



See (1962CU05, 1966DE13, 1968AD09). See also (1966LA04).



See (1969BA1F; theor.). See also ${}^9\text{Be}$.



See (1969SC05) in ^{10}Be .



The summed proton spectrum at $E_p = 156$ MeV shows peaks corresponding to $^8\text{Li}(0)$ and $^8\text{Li}^*(0.98 + 2.26)$ [unresolved]. In addition s-states [$J^\pi = 1^-, 2^-$] are suggested at $E_x = 9$ and 16 MeV, with $\Gamma_{c.m.} \approx 6$ and 8 MeV: the latter may actually be due to continuum protons (1967RO06). See also ^9Be and (1966LA04, 1966TY01). See also (1970GR39), (1965CO1E) and (1967KO1B, 1968JA1D, 1973AS02; theor.).



At $E_d = 38$ MeV, differential cross sections have been obtained for the ^3He groups corresponding to $^8\text{Li}^*(0, 0.98, 2.26)$ (1966GA21: see $^9\text{Be}(\text{d}, \text{t})^{8}\text{Be}$).



At $E_t = 12.98$ MeV, α -particle groups are observed to $^8\text{Li}^*(0, 0.98, 2.26)$ and to a state at $E_x = 6.530 \pm 0.020$ MeV with $\Gamma_{c.m.} < 40$ keV (1965WA12). For angular distributions to these four states, see (1968AJ01): the distribution of the α -particles to $^8\text{Li}^*(6.53)$ is rather featureless and does not involve a forward maximum, suggesting $l > 1$. A large l -transfer is consistent with the narrow width of this unbound state (1968AJ01). At $E_t = 20$ MeV these four ^8Li states were also observed. $^8\text{Li}^*(6.53)$ was found to have $\Gamma_{c.m.} = 40 \pm 10$ keV. No other groups corresponding to sharp states of ^8Li ($\Gamma \lesssim 100$ keV) with $E_x \lesssim 16$ MeV were observed at $\theta = 15^\circ, 25^\circ$ and 35° (F. Ajzenberg-Selove and O. Hansen, private communication). The α_0 angular distribution has also been measured at $E_t = 2.10$ MeV (1970CO04) and 0.52 to 1.31 MeV (1969NA04; also α_1 at $E_t = 0.52$ to 1.67 MeV).

The mean lifetime, $\tau_m = 14 \pm 5$ fsec for $^8\text{Li}^*(0.98)$: $E_x = 980.80 \pm 0.10$ keV (1972CO09). See also ^{12}B in (1975AJ02).



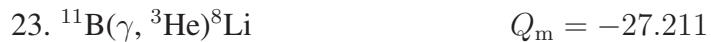
See (1966LE10) and (1968TO1C; theor.).



This reaction has been observed for $E_d = 0.7$ to 3.0 MeV: see ^{12}B ([1970GO11](#), [1973GO09](#)).



Not reported.



See ([1963NE07](#)).



Angular distributions have been obtained at $E_n = 14.1$ MeV for the α_0 and α_1 groups ([1973BO26](#)).
See also ([1966JA1C](#)) and ^{12}B in ([1975AJ02](#)).



At $E_\alpha = 129$ MeV, ^8B groups are observed to ${}^8\text{Li}^*(0, 0.98, 2.26)$ ([1968MC02](#)).



At $E(^7\text{Li}) = 34$ MeV angular distributions have been measured for the transitions to ${}^8\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^{12}\text{C}_{\text{g.s.}}$, ${}^8\text{Li}_{0.98}^* + {}^{12}\text{C}_{\text{g.s.}}$, ${}^8\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^{12}\text{C}_{4.4}^*$ and ${}^8\text{Li}_{0.98}^* + {}^{12}\text{C}_{4.4}^*$ ([1973SC26](#)).



See ([1969NE1E](#)).

⁸Be
(Figs. 12 and 14)

GENERAL: (See also (1966LA04).)

Shell model: (1965CO25, 1965VO1A, 1966BA26, 1966GU06, 1966HA18, 1966PA15, 1967BA1K, 1967BO1C, 1967HS1A, 1967PA10, 1967ST1C, 1967SV1A, 1968BA1L, 1968FA1B, 1968GO01, 1969AB1D, 1969GU1E, 1969GU03, 1969IK1A, 1969KU1F, 1969SV1A, 1970BA75, 1970BO1J, 1970CO1H, 1970DE1F, 1970GU11, 1970KO04, 1970KR1D, 1970NO1C, 1970RU1A, 1970TU01, 1970WO12, 1970ZO1A, 1971BO22, 1971BO29, 1971CO28, 1971GU20, 1971HA1U, 1971NO02, 1972AB12, 1972BO38, 1972HA05, 1972LE1L, 1973BO07, 1973HA05, 1973HA49, 1973JO1K).

Collective and deformed models: (1962MO1B, 1965VO1A, 1967LA09, 1967PA10, 1969AB05, 1969RU04, 1970BO41, 1970GO1Q, 1971BO22, 1971BO29, 1971HO19, 1972AB1C, 1972BO38, 1972HA05, 1972HO56, 1973BO07, 1973HO40, 1973KO1F, 1973KU13, 1973PE08).

Cluster and α -particle model: (1965IN1A, 1965NE1B, 1966KA1A, 1966PA15, 1966WE1C, 1969AB1B, 1969AB1D, 1969IK1A, 1969KU1C, 1969KU1F, 1969ME1C, 1969TA1C, 1970BA75, 1970YU1B, 1971AB07, 1971AB1B, 1971FR06, 1971KH06, 1971LE1N, 1971NO02, 1972AB1C, 1972AB19, 1972AK10, 1972BA59, 1972FR1B, 1972GR42, 1972HA05, 1972HI16, 1972HO56, 1972IK1A, 1972LE1L, 1972VA45, 1973HO40).

Special levels: (1966BA26, 1966BR1H, 1966DA02, 1966GU06, 1966PA15, 1966ST1D, 1967BA1N, 1967HO03, 1967HS1A, 1967MA1B, 1967ST1C, 1968GO01, 1968LA1B, 1969BA43, 1969GU03, 1969HA1G, 1969HA1F, 1969SH1A, 1970BO1J, 1970KI1D, 1970PE18, 1970RU1A, 1971AN03, 1971CO28, 1971GU20, 1971NO02, 1972BE1E, 1972HA1R, 1972VA45, 1973AS02, 1973BO07, 1973FE1J, 1973HO40, 1973MA1K, 1973ST1Q).

Electromagnetic transitions: (1965CO25, 1966BA26, 1966PA15, 1966WA1E, 1967HS1A, 1968LA1B, 1969AB05, 1969HA1G, 1969HA1F, 1971BO22, 1972AB12, 1972BO38, 1972HA05, 1972NA05, 1973AS02, 1973BO07, 1973HA49, 1973HA1Q).

Special reactions: (1966ME1D, 1967GO1F, 1968BA61, 1968CH1F, 1969DE1M, 1969VI1C, 1970RA1J, 1972BI10, 1972CR1F, 1972HA2F, 1973JO07, 1973KO1P).

Other topics: (1965CO25, 1965VO1A, 1966DA02, 1966GU06, 1966HA18, 1966PA15, 1966TO04, 1966YO1B, 1967BA1K, 1967BA12, 1967BA1M, 1967BO1G, 1967BO1C, 1967BR1E, 1967CA17, 1967DI1B, 1967LA09, 1967LA1G, 1967PA10, 1967SV1A, 1968BA1L, 1968FA1B, 1968GO01, 1968LA1B, 1968NE1C, 1969AB05, 1969GU03, 1969KU1F, 1969HO1M, 1969KE1B, 1969NA1E, 1969NA1L, 1969RU04, 1969SH1A, 1969SV1A, 1970BA75, 1970BO1J, 1970CO1H, 1970GR44, 1970HO1J, 1970KO04, 1970KR1D, 1970NO1C, 1970PE18, 1970RU1A, 1970TU01, 1970ZO1A, 1971AN03, 1971DE1V, 1971GR2C, 1971HO19, 1971JE1B, 1971SO11, 1971ST40, 1971ZA1D, 1972AB12, 1972AN05, 1972EL1C, 1972FR1B, 1972HA05, 1972HA57, 1972LE1L, 1972LE23, 1972PN1A, 1972VA45, 1973HA05, 1973JO1K, 1973JU2A, 1973KO26, 1973NA26, 1973RA1E, 1973RO1R, 1973ST1Q).

Table 8.3: Energy levels of ${}^8\text{Be}$

E_x (MeV \pm keV)	$J^\pi; T$	$\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$	Decay	Reactions
g.s.	$0^+; 0$	6.8 ± 1.7 eV	α	1, 4, 12, 13, 14, 15, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 56, 57, 60, 62, 64
2.94 ± 30 ^a	$2^+; 0$	1.56 ± 0.03 MeV	α	4, 13, 14, 15, 22, 23, 24, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 42, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 55
(6.0 ± 3000)	$0^+; 0$	(9 ± 4 MeV)	α	4
(10.0 ± 3000)	$2^+; 0$	(12^{+4}_{-2} MeV)	α	4, 29
11.4 ± 300	$4^+; 0$	≈ 3.5 MeV ^d	α	4, 14, 22, 24, 31, 32, 33, 38, 42, 49, 51
16.627 ± 4 ^b	$2^+; 0 + 1$	107 ± 3 keV	$(\gamma), \alpha$	2, 4, 13, 15, 22, 23, 24, 28, 29, 33, 37, 38, 42, 46, 49
16.911 ± 4 ^b	$2^+; 0 + 1$	77 ± 3 keV	$(\gamma), \alpha$	2, 4, 13, 15, 22, 23, 24, 31, 32, 33, 37, 38, 42, 46, 49
17.642 ± 1.5 ^{b,c}	$1^+; 1$	10.7 ± 0.5 keV	γ, p	13, 16, 18, 22, 23, 31, 32, 33, 38, 42
18.154 ± 4 ^{b,c}	$1^+; 0$	138 ± 6 keV	γ, p	13, 16, 18, 22, 31, 33, 38, 42
18.91 ^c	$2^-; 0$	48 ± 20 keV	γ, n, p	13, 16, 17, 18, 22, 31, 32, 42
19.06 ± 20 ^c	3^+	270 ± 20 keV	γ, p	13, 16, 18, 22, 31, 32, 42
19.22	$3^+; (1)$	208 ± 30 keV	n, p	13, 17, 18, 22, 31, 33, 38
19.4	1^-	≈ 650 keV	n, p	13, 17, 18
19.9	$4^+; 0$	< 1 MeV	α	4, 13, 24, 32, 33

Table 8.3: Energy levels of ${}^8\text{Be}$ (continued)

E_x (MeV \pm keV)	$J^\pi; T$	$\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$ (keV)	Decay	Reactions
20.1	$2^+; 0$	≈ 1.1 MeV	n, p, α	4, 17, 18, 21, 32
20.2	$0^+; 0$	< 1 MeV	α	4
20.9 ± 200	4^-	1.6 ± 0.2 MeV	p	18
21.5 ± 300	(3^+)	1 MeV	γ, p, n	16, 17, 31
22.0	$1^-; 1$	4 – 5 MeV	γ, p	16
22.2	$2^+; 0$	≈ 0.8 MeV	n, p, d, α	4, 6, 7, 11, 15, 18, 21, 33
23.6			γ, p	16
24.0	$1^-, 2^-$	≈ 8 MeV	γ, p	16
25.2	$2^+; 0$	≈ 1 MeV	p, d, α	4, 7, 11, 21
25.5	$4^+; 0$		α	4
27.483 ± 10	$0^+; 2$	10 ± 3 keV	p, d, α	7, 11
(28.6)		broad	γ, p	16

^a See also Table 8.4.

^b See also Table 8.5.

^c See also Table 8.7.

^d We are greatly indebted to Prof. F.C. Barker for enlightening discussions concerning the width of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(11.4)$.

Ground state: (1965CO25, 1965VO1A, 1966BA26, 1966TO1B, 1967BO1G, 1967BR1E, 1967LA1G, 1967PA10, 1968BA1L, 1968BO19, 1968FA1B, 1969AB05, 1969GU03, 1969KE1B, 1969KU1F, 1970GR44, 1970KO04, 1970KR1D, 1970TU01, 1971BO29, 1971GR2C, 1971RU14, 1972AB12, 1972GR42, 1972LE1L, 1972VA45, 1973KO26, 1973MA1K).

Adjusted mass excess [†] of ${}^8\text{Be}$: 4941.87 ± 0.13 keV (1972WA1G).

$$1. {}^8\text{Be} \rightarrow {}^4\text{He} {}^4\text{He} \quad Q_m = 0.09189$$

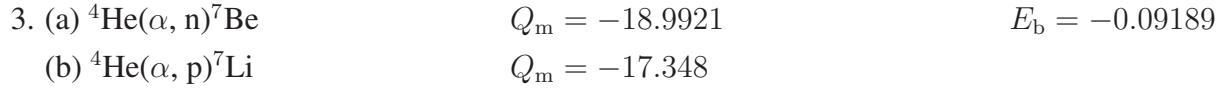
$$Q_0 = 92.6 \pm 0.8 \text{ keV} \text{ (1966RE02).}$$

In α - α scattering (reaction 4) the Q_0 is found to be 92.12 ± 0.05 keV, $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}} = 6.8 \pm 1.7$ eV (1968BE02). See also (1966LA04) for earlier values.

[†] Not used in Q_m calculations in this paper.



Radiative widths have been measured for ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 16.9)$: see (1974NA1H: $E_\alpha = 31$ to 35 MeV).



For reaction (a) see (1952WA31). For reaction (b) see ${}^7\text{Li}$.



Alpha- α scattering reveals the ground state as a resonance with $Q_0 = 92.12 \pm 0.05$ keV, $\Gamma_{c.m.} = 6.8 \pm 1.7$ eV, $[\tau = (0.97 \pm 0.24) \times 10^{-16}$ sec] (1966BE05, 1968BE02). Effective range theory analysis of higher energy scattering yields widths consistent with this value but subject to considerable uncertainty (1966TO1B). However, (1967KE1B, 1967KE1E) and (1967RA1B) have carried out such analyses yielding $\Gamma = 6.14 \pm 0.04$ eV and $6.4^{+0.8}_{-0.5}$ eV, respectively. Using a three-level, one-channel R -matrix formalism (1968BA2D) find $\Gamma = 5.1 \pm 0.4$ eV for the ground state of ${}^8\text{Be}$. R -matrix analysis of the s-wave scattering and of the ${}^9\text{Be}(p, d){}^8\text{Be}$ reaction indicates the presence of a second 0^+ state at $E_x \approx 6 \pm 3$ MeV, $\Gamma = 9 \pm 4$ MeV ($a_0 = 7$ fm) (1968BA2D). For $E_\alpha = 30$ to 70 MeV the $l = 0$ phase shift shows resonant behavior at $E_\alpha = 40.7$ MeV, corresponding to a 0^+ state at $E_x = 20.2$ MeV, $\Gamma < 1$ MeV, $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma < 0.5$. No evidence for other 0^+ states is seen above $E_\alpha = 43$ MeV (1972BA83).

The d-wave phase shift becomes appreciable for $E_\alpha > 2.5$ MeV and passes through resonance at $E_\alpha = 6$ MeV ($E_x = 3.18$ MeV, $\Gamma = 1.5$ MeV, $J^\pi = 2^+$) (1963TO02). See Table 8.4. Analyses by many-level R -matrix theory of the α -scattering, of the ${}^9\text{Be}(p, d){}^8\text{Be}$ reaction and of the ${}^8\text{Li}$ and ${}^8\text{B}$ β -decays lead to approximately correct values for the E_x and Γ of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ and suggest a second 2^+ state at $E_x \approx 8.5$ MeV, $\Gamma \approx 10.5$ MeV (1969BA43: $a_2 = 6.75$ fm), $E_x = 12.0^{+3.0}_{-3.5}$ MeV, $\Gamma = 14^{+3}_{-4}$ MeV (1969CL10: $a_2 = 6.0 \pm 0.5$ fm). Five 2^+ levels are observed from the $l = 2$ phase shifts measured from $E_\alpha = 30$ to 70 MeV: ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 16.9)$ with $\Gamma_\alpha = \Gamma$, and states with $E_x = 20.2, 22.2$ and 25.2 MeV. The latter has a small Γ_α (1972BA83). See also reaction 11.

The $l = 4$ shift rises from $E_\alpha \approx 11$ MeV and indicates a broad 4^+ level at $E_x = 11.4 \pm 0.3$ MeV (1959BR71). See also (1973CH1W). A rapid rise of δ_4 at $E_\alpha = 40$ MeV corresponds to a 4^+ state at 19.9 MeV with $\Gamma_\alpha/\Gamma \approx 0.96$; $\Gamma < 1$ MeV and therefore $\Gamma_\alpha < 1$ MeV, which is $< 5\%$ of the Wigner limit. A broad 4^+ state is also observed near $E_\alpha = 51.3$ MeV ($E_x = 25.5$ MeV) but there is no evidence for a previously reported state at $E_x = 27.5$ MeV (1972BA83).

Over the range $E_\alpha = 30$ to 70 MeV a gradual increase in δ_6 is observed (1972BA83). Some indications of a 6^+ state at $E_x \approx 28$ MeV and of an 8^+ state at ≈ 57 MeV have been reported

Table 8.4: Parameters of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ ^a

E_x (MeV)	Γ_{cm} (MeV)	Reaction	Refs.
2.83 ± 0.20	1.75 ± 0.30	${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, p), {}^{10}\text{B}(d, \alpha)$	(1969NU01)
	1.2 ± 0.3	${}^6\text{Li}(\alpha, d)$	(1969BA18)
3.1 ± 0.1	1.75 ± 0.1	${}^7\text{Li}(d, n)$	(1964JO04)
3.10 ± 0.09	1.74 ± 0.08	${}^7\text{Li}(d, n)$	(1971RO05)
2.90 ± 0.06	1.53 ± 0.04	${}^7\text{Be}(d, p)$	(1960KA17)
	1.5 ± 0.1	${}^9\text{Be}(p, d)$	(1969SU02)
2.90 ± 0.04	1.35 ± 0.15	${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha)$	(1963DO08)
	1.48 ± 0.07	${}^{11}\text{B}(p, \alpha)$	(1971KA21)
2.94 ± 0.03	1.56 ± 0.03	mean	

^a See also Table 8.9 in (1966LA04) and reaction 32 (1973SO08).

by (1965DA11), with $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}} \approx 20$ and ≈ 73 MeV, respectively. The elastic scattering has been studied at $E_\alpha = 140$ MeV by (1972FR1K). For a listing of the older work see Table 8.7 [($d\sigma/d\Omega$)], Table 8.8 [parameters of ${}^8\text{Be}$ states from ${}^4\text{He}(\alpha, \alpha)$] and Table 8.9 [parameters of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$] in (1966LA04). See also (1972FR1J). For studies of inelastic scattering of α -particles from ${}^4\text{He}$ see (1969GR06, 1971HA41) and the review in (1973FI04). See also (1965SL1A, 1967ST30, 1968CO1M).

The bremsstrahlung cross section has been measured at $E_\alpha = 9.35$ MeV and for $E_\alpha = 11.4$ to 13.5 MeV: no significant enhancement is found at the final state energy corresponding to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ (1972FR02, 1973FR17). The cross section has also been measured for $E_\alpha = 12.1$ to 18.7 MeV by (1972PE16).

See also (1965PR1A, 1965TA1D, 1966AB1A, 1966AL1G, 1966EN1A, 1966HI1A, 1966OK1A, 1967AB1A, 1967AL1E, 1967BE1N, 1967CH1H, 1967KE1C, 1967KE10, 1967PA1E, 1968BA1H, 1968HA1G, 1968HA1C, 1968KE1E, 1968PA1L, 1968SA1F, 1968SH1G, 1968TA1L, 1968TK1A, 1969AF1B, 1969BA1W, 1969BA1Y, 1969DO03, 1969KE1D, 1969KE09, 1969RE12, 1969SA1D, 1969TH06, 1969TR1C, 1970CH1P, 1970CH1R, 1970EF01, 1970FE1C, 1970KH1C, 1970KU15, 1970LO1F, 1970PI1B, 1971BR30, 1971KU10, 1971KU22, 1971LE23, 1971MU1H, 1971NE1C, 1971PI1F, 1971RE1F, 1972DE29, 1972GI1G, 1972GO16, 1971GR39, 1972HI16, 1972KA1K, 1972ME23, 1972OK02, 1973GR1M, 1973HA57, 1973PE08, 1973RA27, 1973YU1A; theor.).

$$5. {}^6\text{Li}(d, \gamma){}^8\text{Be} \quad Q_m = 22.282$$

Not observed: (1953SA1A, 1954SI07).

6. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(\text{d}, \text{n}){}^7\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 3.382$	$E_b = 22.282$
(b) ${}^6\text{Li}(\text{d}, \text{n}){}^4\text{He} + {}^3\text{He}$	$Q_m = 1.795$	

The yield curve has been measured for $E_d = 0.06$ to 5.5 MeV [see (1966LA04) and (1966SC26)], and at $E_d = 12$ to 17 MeV (1970GA07: population of ${}^7\text{Be}^*(0 + 0.43)$). A broad s-wave resonance is indicated at $E_d = 0.41$ MeV, $\Gamma = 0.45$ MeV (1952BA64, 1956NE13). Polarization measurements are reported at $E_d = 0.27$ to 0.60 MeV (1966MI06; n_1) and 2.5 to 3.7 MeV (1970TH08; n_0 , n_1). The distributions observed by (1970TH08) are quite constant over the range 2.5 to 3.7 MeV, indicating that the predominant reaction mechanism is direct. See also ${}^7\text{Be}$.

Comparisons of the populations of ${}^7\text{Be}^*(0, 0.43)$ and of ${}^7\text{Li}^*(0, 0.48)$ have been made at many energies, up to $E_d = 7.2$ MeV. The n/p ratios are closely equal for analog states, consistent with charge symmetry (1957WI24, 1963BI27, 1963CR08). See also (1966AU1A).

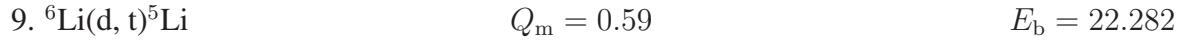
7. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(\text{d}, \text{p}){}^7\text{Li}$	$Q_m = 5.026$	$E_b = 22.282$
(b) ${}^6\text{Li}(\text{d}, \text{p}){}^4\text{He} + {}^3\text{H}$	$Q_m = 2.559$	

Excitation functions have been measured for $E_d = 30$ keV to 5.4 MeV [see (1966LA04) and (1966LO18, 1968BE1P, 1969BL14)]. A broad maximum near $E_d = 1.0$ MeV is interpreted as indicating a level at $E_d = 0.4$ MeV (1950WH02). In the range $E_d = 1$ to 5 MeV there is evidence for both direct interaction and compound nucleus formation (1963BI27, 1963ME09, 1964PA06): at back angles the (d, p_1) data show evidence of the $E_d = 3.7$ MeV resonance [see ${}^6\text{Li}(\text{d}, \alpha){}^4\text{He}$]. An anomaly is observed in the p_1/p_0 intensity ratio at $E_d = 6.945$ MeV, corresponding to the $J^\pi = 0^+$; $T = 2$ analog of the ground state of ${}^8\text{He}$: $E_x = 27.483 \pm 0.010$ MeV, $\Gamma = 10 \pm 3$ keV, $\Gamma_{p_0} \ll \Gamma_{p_1}$, $\Gamma_{p_0} < \Gamma_d$ (1969BL14). The parameters of this state have been calculated by (1969BA36).

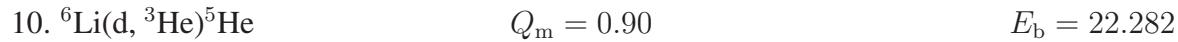
Polarization measurements have been made at $E_d = 0.6$ and 0.96 MeV (1969NA1J, 1972SE09; p_0 , p_1) and at $E_d = 2.1$ to 10.9 MeV (1968DU09, 1968FI07, 1970FI07; p_0 , p_1). The latter report pronounced differences in the angular distributions of the vector analyzing power of the two $l_n = 1$ transitions to ${}^7\text{Li}^*(0, 0.48)$. See also (1972FI1E, 1973FI1C). For reaction (b) see (1966FR06). See also ${}^7\text{Li}$ and (1966AU1A, 1966BR25).

8. ${}^6\text{Li}(\text{d}, \text{d}){}^6\text{Li}$		$E_b = 22.282$
---	--	----------------

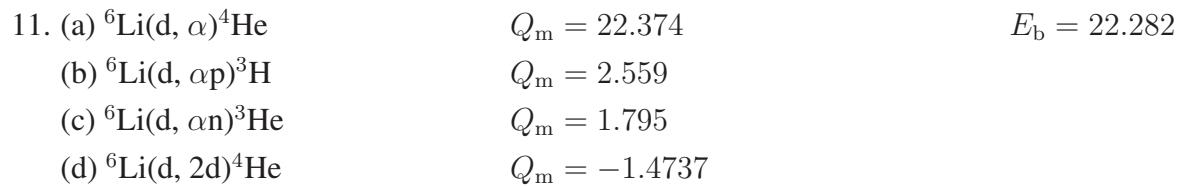
The yield of elastically scattered deuterons has been measured for $E_d = 2$ to 4.8 MeV (1964PA06), 4.0 to 6.5 MeV (1966BR1J), and 6.33 to 7.14 MeV (1969BL14): no resonances are reported. At $E_d = 12.0$ MeV, $\theta_{\text{lab}} = 95^\circ$, the differential cross section for elastic scattering is 9.82 ± 0.20 mb/sr (1971BI11). See also ${}^6\text{Li}$ and (1972FI1E, 1973FI1C).



The cross section for tritium production rises rapidly to 190 mb at 1 MeV, then more slowly to 290 mb near 4 MeV. There is evidence of deviation from isotropy near 0.4 MeV ([1955MA20](#)). See also ${}^5\text{Li}$.



See ${}^5\text{He}$.



Cross sections and angular distributions (reaction (a)) have been measured for $E_d = 0.03$ to 12 MeV: see ([1966LA04](#)) and ([1969LE22](#): $E_d = 40$ to 130 keV), ([1966LO18](#): 0.2 to 2 MeV), ([1968BE1P](#): 0.3 to 1.0 MeV), ([1965RO1E](#), [1969DE31](#), [1969HU17](#): 0.35 to 1.50 MeV), ([1966BR25](#): 1.0 to 2.0 MeV), ([1964AN1A](#): 1.0 to 2.5 MeV), ([1967CL06](#): 3 to 12 MeV) and ([1969BL14](#): 6.33 to 7.14 MeV). Polarization measurements are reported at $E_d = 0.40, 0.60, 0.80, 0.96$ MeV ([1971NE12](#), [1972SE09](#)), 0.7 to 2.2 MeV ([1967PL02](#)), 2.1 to 10.9 MeV ([1968DU07](#)), 4.3, 6.3, 8.0, 10.1 and 11.8 MeV ([1968BU13](#)) and at $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 0.6$ MeV ([1970HO11](#)). See also ([1967BU1B](#), [1972KO1P](#)).

Maxima are observed at $E_d = 0.8$ MeV, $\Gamma_{\text{lab}} \approx 0.8$ MeV and $E_d = 3.75$ MeV, $\Gamma_{\text{lab}} \approx 1.4$ MeV ([1963ME09](#), [1964PA06](#)). Analysis of these and other data up to $E_d = 12$ MeV indicate a 2^+ , 0^+ , (6^+) , 2^+ , 4^+ sequence of states: see Table 8.10 in ([1966LA04](#)) ([1965FR02](#), [1967CL06](#)). See, however, reaction 4.

The assignment of $J^\pi = 2^+$ to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(22.2)$ is consistent with the polarization information ([1971NE12](#), [1972SE09](#)), but the 0^+ state may actually be virtual with respect to ${}^6\text{Li} + \text{d}$ ([1972SE09](#)) [${}^8\text{Be}^*(20.3)$: see reaction 4 and ([1972BA83](#))]. At $E_d = 6.945$ MeV, the α -yield shows an anomaly corresponding to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(27.48)$, the $J^\pi = 0^+$; $T = 2$ analog of the ${}^8\text{He}$ ground state ([1969BL14](#)). See also reaction 7 and ([1969BA36](#); theor.).

See also ([1966LE1C](#)), ([1971PL1C](#)) and ([1967TS1A](#), [1968CO1L](#), [1968KO1G](#), [1969CH1J](#), [1970FI11](#); theor.). For reactions (b), (c) and (d), see ([1972HA34](#)) and ([1973FI04](#)).



For reaction (b) see (1966LA02, 1967BE13, 1967BI1D). See also (1966LA04).

13. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{p}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 16.788$
(b) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{p}){}^4\text{He}{}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 16.880$

Proton groups are observed to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 16.63, 16.91, 17.64)$: see (1966LA04) and Tables 8.4 and 8.5. The excitation of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(18.15, 19.0, 19.4, 19.9)$ is also reported by (1971GL07). Angular distributions have been measured at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 1.4$ to 1.8 MeV (1969VI05; p_0, p_1) and $5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 13$ and 17 MeV (1965FL03; p_0, p_1 ; PWBAE analysis). A gradual change is observed from a dominant back angle maximum to a dominant forward maximum (1965FL03). Measurements of the energies of all the particles emitted in this reaction and reactions 23, 38 and 42 show that the apparent width of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ does not depend on the relative velocity of the spectator particle: $E_x = 2.83 \pm 0.20$ MeV, $\Gamma = 1.75 \pm 0.30$ MeV (1969NU01). See also Table 8.4.

Reaction (b) proceeds via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91)$: $\Gamma = 117 \pm 10$ and 85 ± 10 keV, respectively. Interference effects are observed (1969VI05). See also ${}^5\text{Li}$ and (1967RE03, 1968RE10, 1972TH08).

See also (1964MA57, 1968VI03, 1970GA1G, 1971TR1B), (1967HO1C) and (1967BA1E, 1968HE1F, 1969TH1D, 1970DE41, 1973ED02; theor.).

14. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}(\alpha, \text{d}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -1.5656$
(b) ${}^6\text{Li}(\alpha, 2\alpha){}^2\text{H}$	$Q_m = -1.4737$

Deuteron groups have been observed to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 11.3 \pm 0.4)$ (1959ZE1A, 1962CE01). Angular distributions have been measured at $E_\alpha = 20$ and 24 MeV (1973GR1N), 20.5 to 24.5 MeV and at 38 MeV (1965DE1F; d_0), 43 MeV (1959ZE1A; d_0, d_1) and 48 MeV (1962CE01; d_0, d_1). At $E_\alpha = 12$ MeV ($\theta = 15^\circ$ and 20°) the deuteron spectrum does not show a “ghost” anomaly at $E_x = 0.1 - 0.5$ MeV (1971BE52). A study of reaction (b) shows that the peak due to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ is best fitted by using $\Gamma = 1.2 \pm 0.3$ MeV (1969BA18): see also Table 8.4. See also (1968LA1E) and (1971BU1K; theor.). For reaction (b) see ${}^6\text{Li}$. See also (1966LA04).

15. (a) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^6\text{Li}, \alpha){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 20.808$
(b) ${}^6\text{Li}({}^6\text{Li}, \alpha){}^4\text{He}{}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 20.900$

This reaction proceeds via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 16.6, 16.9, 22.5)$, and there is indication also that the direct three-body break-up (reaction (b)) is possible (1971GA1N, 1971GA21, 1972GA32: $E_{\max}({}^6\text{Li}) = 13.0$ MeV). The involvement of a state at $E_x = 19.9$ MeV ($\Gamma = 1.3$ MeV) is suggested by (1966MA40). See also (1971GL07). Good agreement with the shapes of the peaks

Table 8.5: ${}^8\text{Be}$ states with $16.6 < E_x < 18.3$ MeV ^a

E_x ^b (MeV ± keV)	$\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$ (keV)	Reaction	Refs.
16.625 ± 10	95 ± 20	${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{p})$	(1961ER01)
	117 ± 10	${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{p})$	(1969VI05)
	113 ± 3	${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{d})$	(1967MA12)
	105 ± 30	${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha)$	(1961ER01)
	96 ± 20	${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha)$	(1963DO08)
	95 ± 20	${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{d}, \alpha)$	(1961ER01)
	90 ± 5	${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{d}, \alpha)$	(1971NO04)
16.627 ± 4	107 ± 3	mean	
16.931 ± 10	85 ± 20	${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{p})$	(1961ER01)
	85 ± 10	${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{p})$	(1969VI05)
	77 ± 3	${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{d})$	(1967MA12)
	103 ± 15	${}^9\text{Be}(\text{p}, \text{d})$	(1967KU10)
	88 ± 25	${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha)$	(1961ER01)
	80 ± 15	${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha)$	(1963DO08)
	85 ± 20	${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{d}, \alpha)$	(1961ER01)
16.911 ± 4	70 ± 5	${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{d}, \alpha)$	(1971NO04)
	77 ± 3	mean	
	< 20	${}^6\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{p})$	(1961ER01)
	10.7 ± 0.5	${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \gamma)$	Table 8.6
	< 15	${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha)$	(1961ER01)
		${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha)$	(1963DO08)
		best	
17.642 ± 1.5	10.7 ± 0.5	${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \gamma)$	Table 8.6
	147	${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{d}, \alpha)$	(1970CA12)
	138 ± 6	mean	
18.154 ± 4	138 ± 6		

^a See also Table 8.11 in (1966LA04).

^b Based on listed Q_{m} .

^c Based on $E_x = 17.642$ MeV.

corresponding to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 16.9)$ is obtained by using a simple two-level formula with interference, corrected for the effect of final state Coulomb interactions, assuming $\Gamma(16.6) = 90$ and $\Gamma(16.9) = 70$ keV: see also Table 8.5 ([1971NO04](#)). See also ([1968NO03](#), [1969IN06](#)). The ratio of the intensities of the groups corresponding to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 16.9)$ remains constant for $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 4.3$ to 5.5 MeV: $I(16.6)/I(16.9) = 1.22 \pm 0.08$ ([1966KI09](#), [1966MA40](#)). Partial angular distributions for the α_0 group have been measured at fourteen energies for $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 4$ to 24 MeV ([1970FR06](#)). For reaction (b) see also ([1966BE22](#)).

For a review of the older work see ([1966LA04](#)). See also ([1964MA26](#), [1967AL1F](#), [1967CH34](#), [1968DA20](#), [1971PO1D](#)), ([1966BR1G](#), [1967CA1D](#)), ([1966BA1T](#), [1966EL1A](#), [1966RO1E](#), [1966RO1F](#), [1966RO1H](#), [1972JO1D](#); theor.) and ${}^{12}\text{C}$.



Cross sections and angular distributions have been reported from $E_p = 30$ keV to 18 MeV. Gamma rays are observed to the ground (γ_0) and to the broad, 2^+ , excited state at 2.9 MeV (γ_1) and to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 16.9)$ (γ_3, γ_4). Resonances for both γ_0 and γ_1 occur at $E_p = 0.44$ and 1.03 MeV, and for γ_1 alone at 2, 4.9, 6.0, 7.3, and possibly at 3.1 and 11.1 MeV. In addition broad resonances are reported at $E_p \approx 5$ MeV (γ_0), $\Gamma \approx 4 - 5$ MeV, and at $E_p \approx 7.3$ MeV (γ_1), $\Gamma \approx 8$ MeV. The $E_p \approx 5$ MeV resonance ($E_x \approx 22$ MeV) represents the giant dipole resonance based on ${}^8\text{Be}(0)$ while the γ_1 resonance, ≈ 2.3 MeV higher, is based on ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$. The γ_0 and γ_1 giant resonance peaks each contain about 10% of the dipole sum strength ([1966FI1B](#), [1968BL1E](#), [1970FI1B](#)). The main trend between $E_p = 8$ and 17.5 MeV is a decreasing cross section ([1970FI1B](#)). See, however, ([1967FE04](#)). See also Table 8.6.

At the $E_p = 0.44$ MeV resonance ($E_x = 17.64$ MeV) the radiation is nearly isotropic consistent with p-wave formation, $J^\pi = 1^+$, with channel spin ratio $\sigma(J_c = 2)/\sigma(J_c = 1) = 3.2 \pm 0.5$ ([1961ME10](#)). Radiative widths for the γ_0 and γ_1 decay are displayed in Table 8.7. The E2/M1 amplitude ratio for the $17.6 \rightarrow 2.9$ transition varies over the energy of the broad final state: the average value is $\delta = 0.21 \pm 0.04$ ([1967CO19](#)). See also ([1967CO29](#)).

${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91)$ are 2^+ states with mixed $T = 0, 1$ isospin [see ([1965MA1G](#), [1966MA03](#), [1968PA09](#), [1969SW01](#))], with the lower state of ${}^7\text{Li} + \text{p}$ parentage and the higher of ${}^7\text{Be} + \text{n}$ parentage ([1965SW03](#), [1968PA09](#)). A careful study of the α -breakup of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91)$ for $E_p = 0.44$ to 2.45 MeV shows that the non-resonant part of the cross section for production of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63)$ is accounted for by an extranuclear direct-capture process. Resonances for production of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91)$ are observed at $E_p = 0.44, 1.03$ and 1.89 MeV [${}^8\text{Be}^*(17.64, 18.15, 18.9)$]. The results are consistent with the hypothesis of nearly maximal isospin mixing for ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91)$: decay to these states is not observed from the 3^+ states at $E_x = 19$ MeV, but rather from the 2^- state at 18.9 MeV excitation ([1969SW01](#)). See also reaction 17. ([1968PA09](#)) find squared $T = 1$ components of 40% and 60% in ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 16.9)$ and of 95% and 5% in ${}^8\text{Be}^*(17.6, 18.2)$. Gamma- α angular correlation measurements at $E_p = 0.44$ MeV show that the $17.64 \rightarrow 16.63 \gamma$ is nearly pure M1 $\delta(\text{E2/M1}) = -0.014 \pm 0.013$ ([1969SW02](#)). See also ([1965SW03](#)). Radiative widths are shown in Table 8.7.

Table 8.6: ^8Be levels from ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \gamma){}^8\text{Be}$

E_{res} (keV)	Γ_{lab} (keV)	${}^8\text{Be}^*$	l_{p}	J^π	Res. ^c in	$\omega\Gamma_\gamma$ (eV)	Refs.
441.4 \pm 0.5 ^a	12.2 \pm 0.5	17.642	1	1 ⁺	$\gamma_0, \gamma_1, \gamma_3, \gamma_4$	9.4	(1949FO18, 1956BU27, 1969SW01)
1030 \pm 5	168	18.157	1	1 ⁺	$\gamma_0, \gamma_1, \gamma_3, \gamma_4$	2	(1954KR06, 1960MA33, 1963RI09, 1970FI1B)
1890	150 \pm 50	18.91		(2 ⁻)	γ_3, γ_4		(1969SW01)
2060 \pm 20	310 \pm 20	19.06		$J = 1, 2, 3$	γ_1		(1957NE22, 1963PE15, 1963RI09, 1968NI02, 1970FI1B)
(3100)		(20.0)		$\pi = (-)$ ^b	γ_1		(1970FI1B)
4900		21.5			γ_1		(1970FI1B)
5000	\approx 4500	21.6	(0)	(1 ⁻)	γ_0		(1959GE33, 1963MI08, 1963PE15, 1966FI1B, 1968BL1E, 1970FI1B)
6000		22.5			γ_1		(1963MI08, 1970FI1B)
7300		23.6			γ_1		(1970FI1B)
7500	\approx 8000	23.8	(0)	(1 ⁻ , 2 ⁻)	γ_1		(1963MI08, 1963PE15, 1966FI1B, 1968BL1E, 1970FI1B)
(11100)		(27.0)			γ_1		(1970FI1B)
13000	broad	28.6					(1967FE04)

^a See (1959AJ76).^b (1964SC19). See however reaction 18.^c $\gamma_0, \gamma_1, \gamma_3, \gamma_4$ represent transitions to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 16.6, 16.9)$, respectively.

Table 8.7: Electromagnetic transitions in ${}^8\text{Be}$ ^a

Transition	Γ_γ (eV)	$ M ^2$ (W.u.)	Refs.
$17.6 \rightarrow 0$	16.7	0.15	(1949FO18, 1961ME10, 1968PA09)
$17.6 \rightarrow 2.9$	8.15 ± 0.07 (M1)	0.12	(1961ME10, 1968PA09)
	0.15 ± 0.07 (E2)		(1961ME10)
$17.6 \rightarrow 16.6$	0.032 ± 0.003	1.48 ± 0.15 (M1)	(1969SW01)
	0.021 ± 0.004 ^b	1.1	(1968PA09)
$17.6 \rightarrow 16.9$	0.0013 ± 0.0003	0.15 ± 0.04 (M1)	(1969SW01)
	0.0016 ± 0.0004 ^b	0.22	(1968PA09)
$18.15 \rightarrow 0$	3.0	0.03	(1970FI1B)
$18.15 \rightarrow 2.9$	3.8	0.05	(1970FI1B)
$18.15 \rightarrow 16.6$	0.077 ± 0.019	1.04 ± 0.26 (M1)	(1969SW01)
	0.084 ± 0.018 ^b	1.2	(1968PA09)
$18.15 \rightarrow 16.9$	0.062 ± 0.007	1.51 ± 0.17 (M1)	(1969SW01)
	0.041 ± 0.011 ^b	1.1	(1968PA09)
$18.9 \rightarrow 16.6$	0.168	0.053 (E1)	(1969SW01)
$18.9 \rightarrow 16.9$	0.099	0.045 (E1)	(1969SW01)
$19.06 \rightarrow 2.9$	10.5	0.12	(1970FI1B)

^a See also (1966LA04).

^b Values listed by (1968PA09) multiplied by factor 0.56: see (1969SW01), p. 1019.

For a review of the earlier work, see (1959AJ76, 1966LA04). See also (1973SU1E), (1966EV1B, 1966PE1D, 1966WA1C, 1969KA1J), and (1973AS02; theor.).

$$17. {}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \text{n}){}^7\text{Be} \quad Q_m = -1.64422 \quad E_b = 17.256$$

Recent measurements of cross sections have been made for $E_p = 1.9$ to 2.36 MeV (1967BE61; σ_t), 1.93 to 2.66 MeV (1969LE23), 2.1 to 3.8 MeV (1971BU1D), 2.4 to 6.0 MeV (1972PR03; $n_1\gamma$), 2.6 to 5.4 MeV (1972EL19; n_0), 3 to 10 MeV (1966HA1J; $n_1\gamma$), 3.2 to 5.4 MeV (1972EL19; n_1), 23 to 52 MeV (1967LO07; $n_1\gamma$), and 30 and 50 MeV (1969CL06; n_0, n_1). See also (1973WA34). The shape of the neutron yield near threshold has been studied by (1966PA03). Polarization measurements are reported at $E_p = 2.05$ to 3.00 MeV (1973RO35, 1973RO2E), 3.0 to 4.0 MeV (1971HA27; n_0, n_1), 3.0 to 5.5 MeV (1971TH07; n_0, n_1) and 30 and 50 MeV (1969RO20). For a report on the earlier yield and polarization measurements, see (1966LA04). For angular distributions, see ${}^7\text{Be}$.

Table 8.8: ^8Be levels from ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \text{n}){}^7\text{Be}$

E_{p} (MeV)	Γ_{lab} (keV)	${}^8\text{Be}^*$	J^π	Refs.
1.88	55 ± 20	18.90	2^-	(1974AR10) ^a
2.25	220	19.22	3^+	(1957NE22, 1961BE05)
2.6 ^b	≈ 750	19.5	1^-	(1972PR03) ^a
3.0	≈ 1250	19.9	(2^+)	(1972PR03) ^a
4.9	1100	21.5	$3^{(+)}$	(1959GI47, 1963BO06)
5.5	broad	22.1	^c	(1972PR03)

^a See also (1966LA04).

^b $\gamma_{n_1}^2$ and $\gamma_{p_1}^2 \approx 1\%$ of the Wigner limit (1972PR03).

^c The broad dip in the n_1 yield at the same energy as the broad bump in the p_1 yield may be due to interference of two 2^+ states (1972PR03).

The yield of ground state neutrons (n_0) rises steeply from threshold and shows pronounced resonances at $E_p = 2.25$ and 4.9 MeV (1963BO06). The yield of n_1 also rises steeply from threshold (1964BU08) and exhibits a broad maximum near $E_p = 3.2$ MeV (1961BE05, 1972PR03) and a broad dip at $E_p \approx 5.5$ MeV, also observed in the p_1 yield (1972PR03).

Multi-channel scattering length approximation analysis of the 2^- partial wave near the n_0 threshold indicates that the 2^- state at $E_x = 18.9$ MeV is virtual relative to the threshold and that its width $\Gamma = 50 \pm 20$ keV (1974AR10). The ratio of the cross section for ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \gamma){}^8\text{Be}^*(18.9) \xrightarrow{\gamma} {}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6 + 16.9)$ [obtained by (1969SW01)] to the thermal neutron capture cross section ${}^7\text{Be}(\text{n}, \gamma){}^8\text{Be}^*(18.9) \xrightarrow{\gamma} {}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6 + 16.9)$ [obtained by (1973BA1J)], provides a rough estimate of the isospin impurity of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(18.9)$: $\sigma_{p,\gamma}/\sigma_{n,\gamma} \approx 1.5 \times 10^{-5}$ and therefore the $T = 1$ isospin impurity is $< 4\%$ in intensity (1974AR10).

The structure at $E_p = 2.25$ MeV is ascribed to a 3^+ , $T = (1)$, $l = 1$ resonance with $\Gamma_n \approx \Gamma_p$ and $\gamma_n^2/\gamma_p^2 = 3$ to 10: see (1966LA04). See also (1973RO35). At higher energies the broad peak in the n_0 yield at $E_p = 4.9$ MeV can be fitted by $J^\pi = 3^{(+)}$ with $\Gamma = 1.1$ MeV, $\gamma_n^2 \approx \gamma_p^2$ (1963BO06). The behavior of the n_1 cross section can be fitted by assuming a 1^- state at $E_x = 19.5$ MeV and a $J = 0, 1, 2$, positive-parity state at 19.9 MeV [presumably the 20.2 MeV state reported in reaction 4]. In addition the broad dip at $E_p \approx 5.5$ MeV may be accounted for by the interference of two 2^+ states (1972PR03). See Table 8.8.

The ratio of the cross sections of the (p, n_1) reaction to ${}^7\text{Be}^*(0.43)$ to that for the (p, p_1) reaction to the analog state ${}^7\text{Li}^*(0.48)$ has been measured for $E_p = 2.4$ to 6.0 MeV (1972PR03), 3 to 10 MeV (1966HA1J) and 23 to 52 MeV (1967LO07). At the lower energies it deviates markedly from unity and varies strongly with energy (1966HA1J). At the higher energies the measurements seem to indicate that the spin-flip, isospin-flip part of the effective interaction is essentially independent of energy while the pure central part appears to decrease as the energy increases (1967LO07). See

also (1969CL06).

See also (1968DA1H, 1970DA26, 1971JU05, 1971SC32, 1973AR1R, 1973NE1G), (1971WA1D) and (1970HO04, 1970LU1A, 1970RA33; theor.).

18. (a) ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \text{p}){}^7\text{Li}$ $E_b = 17.256$
 (b) ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \text{p}'){}^7\text{Li}^*$

Absolute differential cross sections for elastic scattering have been reported for $E_p = 0.4$ to 12 MeV (1953WA27, 1956MA12, 1965GL03), 14.5, 20 and 31.5 MeV (1956KI54) and more recently at 0.85 to 2.0 MeV (1966BA1Q), at 1.36 MeV (1969LE08) and at 6.868 MeV (1971BI11). The yield of inelastically scattered protons (p_1 , to ${}^7\text{Li}^*(0.48)$) and of 0.48 MeV γ -rays have been measured in the range $E_p = 0.8$ to 12 MeV (1951BR10, 1954KR06, 1954MO04, 1955HA34, 1957NE22, 1965GL03, 1966BA1Q, 1972PR03).

Polarization measurements are reported at $E_p = 0.67$ to 2.45 MeV (1973BR13; p_0), 2.7 to 10.6 MeV (1969KI04; p_0, p_1), 14.5 MeV (1965RO22; p_0), 49.8 MeV (1971MA13, 1971MA44; p_0, p_1), 152 MeV (1966RO1C; p_0) and 155 MeV (1968GE04; p_0, p_2). For earlier measurements see (1966LA04). For a summary of angular distribution studies see ${}^7\text{Li}$.

Anomalies in the elastic scattering appear at $E_p = 0.44, 1.03, 1.88, 2.1, 2.5, 4.2$ and 5.6 MeV. Resonances at $E_p = 1.03, 3$ and 5.5 MeV and an anomaly at $E_p = 1.88$ MeV appear in the inelastic channel. A phase shift analysis and a review of the existing cross section data by (1973BR13) show that the 0.44 and 1.03 MeV resonances are due to 1^+ states which are a mixture of ${}^5\text{P}_1$ and ${}^3\text{P}_1$ with a mixing parameter of +25°; that the 2^- state at the neutron threshold ($E_p = 1.88$ MeV) has a width of about 50 keV [see also reaction 17]; and that the $E_p = 2.05$ MeV resonance corresponds to a 3^+ state. The anomalous behavior of the ${}^5\text{P}_3$ phase around $E_p = 2.2$ MeV appears to result from the coupling of the two 3^+ states [resonances at $E_p = 2.05$ and 2.25 MeV]. The ${}^3\text{S}_1$ phase begins to turn positive after 2.2 MeV suggesting a 1^- state at $E_p = 2.5$ MeV (1973BR13): see Table 8.9 and (1972PR03).

An attempt has been made to find the $T = 2$ analog of the ground state of ${}^8\text{He}$: no resonances were observed in either the p_0 or the p_1 yield for $E_p = 11.1$ to 11.9 MeV (1968HA1H). Measurements of the intensity ratios of the reactions (p, p_1) and (p, n_1) have been made by (1966HA1J, 1967LO07, 1972PR03): see reaction 17.

See also (1967CA1G, 1972RU1C) and (1967JO01, 1967SA1C, 1969WA11; theor.).

19. ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \text{d}){}^6\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -5.026$ $E_b = 17.256$

See (1969KO1P; theor.) and ${}^6\text{Li}$.

20. ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \text{t}){}^5\text{Li}$ $Q_m = -4.43$ $E_b = 17.256$

Table 8.9: ^8Be levels from $^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \text{p}_0)^7\text{Li}$ and $^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \text{p}_1)^7\text{Li}^*$

E_{p} (MeV)	Γ_{lab} (keV)	$^8\text{Be}^*$	J^π	$\Gamma_{\text{p}'}$ (keV)	Refs.
0.441	12.2 ^b	17.642	1^+		(1953CH1A, 1953WA27, 1973BR13)
1.030 ± 0.005	168	18.157	1^+	≈ 6	(1954MO04, 1955LI1B, 1973BR13)
1.88 ^a	55 ± 20	18.90	2^-		(1974AR10, 1973BR13)
2.05	≈ 400	19.05	3^+	small	(1956MA12, 1957NE22, 1973BR13)
2.25		19.22	3^+	small	(1956MA12, 1957NE22, 1973BR13)
2.5 ^c	≈ 750	19.4	1^-	res.	(1972PR03, 1973BR13)
^d					
4.2 ± 0.2	1800 ± 200	20.9 ^e	4^-	(res.)	(1965GL03)
5.6	broad	22.2	^f	res.	(1965GL03, 1972PR03)

^a (p, n) threshold: see reaction 17.

^b $\theta_p^2 = 0.064$.

^c See also Table 8.8, $\gamma_{n_1}^2$ and $\gamma_{p_1}^2 \approx 1\%$ of the Wigner limit (1972PR03).

^d A 2^+ state at $E_x \approx 20$ MeV appears to be necessary to account for the cross sections: see Table 8.3 and reaction 4 (1972PR03).

^e Reduced width is 70% of the Wigner limit (1965GL03).

^f May be due to two 2^+ states (1972PR03). See also reaction 17.

See ${}^5\text{Li}$.

$$21. {}^7\text{Li}(\text{p}, \alpha){}^4\text{He} \quad Q_m = 17.348 \quad E_b = 17.256$$

The cross section follows the expression $E^{-1}e^{-B/\sqrt{E}}$, with $B = 91.5 \pm 4.5$ keV $^{1/2}$, in the range $E_{\text{p}} = 23$ to 50 keV. The cross section in that interval rises from 0.013 to 2.4 μb (1967FI05). In the range $E_{\text{p}} = 131$ to 561 keV, the cross section increases from 0.16 ± 0.02 to 3.7 ± 0.4 mb (1971SP05; and T.A. Tombrello, private communication). The cross section has also been measured for $E_{\text{p}} = 0.04$ to 0.13 MeV by (1969LE22). Taking into account ${}^8\text{Be}$ $J^\pi = 2^+$ levels at 16.7, 16.9 and 20.6 MeV, (1972BA41) has made an R -matrix fit to the revised data of (1971SP05) and has obtained a quadratic energy dependence for the S -factor: $S = 0.065[1 + 1.82E - 2.51E^2]$ MeV · b, over the energy range $E_{\text{p}} = 0$ to 600 keV.

Excitation functions and angular distributions have been measured at many energies up to 18.6 MeV: see (1966LA04) for earlier references. Recently, differential cross-section measurements are reported by (1966MA03, 1969SW01: $E_{\text{p}} = 0.4$ to 2.45 MeV), (1969LE08: $E_{\text{p}} = 1.36$ MeV)

and (1967CR05: $E_p = 41.3$ and 45.2 MeV). Polarization measurements have been carried out for $E_p = 0.8$ to 3 MeV (1968PE03), 2.7 to 10.6 MeV (1969KI04), 3.00 to 10.04 MeV (1968PL01), 5.5 to 6.7 MeV (1966BO09), and 7.4 to 10.4 MeV (1968AR04). See also (1966LA04) for a listing of the earlier references and (1966DA1B, 1971PL1C). In the range $E_p = 3$ to 10 MeV the asymmetry has one broad peak in the angular distribution at all energies except near 5 MeV; the peak value is 0.98 ± 0.04 at 6 MeV and is essentially 1.0 for $E_p = 8.5$ to 10 MeV (1968PL01, 1969KI04) [see Fig. 12 in (1969KI04) and Fig. 6 (1968PL01) for contour maps of the asymmetry].

Broad resonances are reported to occur at $E_p = 3.0$ MeV, $\Gamma \approx 1$ MeV (1948HE01) and at $E_p = 5.6$ MeV, $\Gamma \approx 1$ MeV (1961HA27 (and private communication), 1962TE04, 1964MA51). Some structure is also reported near $E_p = 6.0$ to 6.5 MeV, and at $E_p = 9.0$ MeV (1964MA51). The latter is also reflected in the behavior of the A_2 coefficient (1968PL01). The experimental data on yields and on polarization have been analyzed by (1970KU1H, 1971KU10): the data appear to require including two 0^+ states [at $E_x \approx 19.7$ and 21.8 MeV] with very small α -particle widths, and four 2^+ states [at $E_x \approx 15.9, 20.1, 22.2$ and 25 MeV]. See, however, reaction 4 and (1972BA83). A 4^+ state near 20 MeV was also introduced in the calculation but its contribution was negligible. The observed discrepancies are said to be probably due to the assumption of pure $T = 0$ for these states (1971KU10).

See also (1968CO1L, 1968CO1M, 1970CO1M), (1969AU1C, 1972BA2M, 1973TR1E; astrophys. considerations), (1967BO38, 1969DA1G, 1970PE1D).

At $E_p = 9.1$ MeV, α -particle spectra are discussed in terms of the first excited state of ${}^4\text{He}$ (1970LI06): see (1973FI04).

22. (a) ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{d}, \text{n}) {}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 15.031$
(b) ${}^7\text{Li}(\text{d}, \text{n}) {}^4\text{He} {}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 15.1233$

At $E_d = 2$ MeV, recoil proton spectra show only the ground state and ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$. No other groups with $E_x < 9$ MeV appear with intensity $> 10\%$ of n_0 . The spectrum yields $E_x = 3.1 \pm 0.1$, $\Gamma = 1.75 \pm 0.1$ MeV (1964JO04) [(1971RO05) report $E_x = 3.10 \pm 0.09$, $\Gamma = 1.74 \pm 0.08$ MeV]. See Table 8.4. At higher deuteron energies the population of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 16.9, 17.6, 18.2, 18.9, 19.1, 19.2)$ is reported and $l_p = 1$ is obtained for the transitions to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 17.6, 18.2)$: see (1960DI02, 1966DI1B, 1967KE1A, 1967KE1F). Angular distributions of the n_0 and n_1 groups to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ are reported by (1966JU1A: $E_d = 0.7$ and 0.8 MeV), (1969NU1C: $E_d = 0.90$ to 1.09 MeV), (1966MI09: $E_d = 1$ MeV), and by (1970OSZY: $E_d = 1.62$ to 2.97 MeV). See also (1966LA04) for earlier references, (1966MA1J, 1966NU1B, 1966PO1D, 1968SA14, 1970SA20, 1970SA25, 1970SA29, 1973JO1L, 1973WE19) and the important theoretical paper by (1969BA43).

Reaction (b) appears to proceed primarily by sequential decay via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9, 16.6, 16.9)$ and ${}^5\text{He}(0)$: see (1967VA11). See also (1966AS04, 1966MI09, 1967JE01, 1972DE44, 1973HE26, 1973MC13). However, (1969HO11) deduce the involvement of a state with $E_x = 11.4 \pm 0.05$ MeV, $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}} = 2.8 \pm 0.2$ MeV. See also (1973KA32). Attempts to observe n - α rescattering (“proximity scattering”) proceeding via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 16.9)$ have been unsuccessful: see (1968VA12, 1971SW10, 1972BR08). See also (1969TH02, 1971TH08) and the discussion in ${}^5\text{He}$.

For polarization measurements see ${}^9\text{Be}$. See also ([1965LE12](#), [1967BE13](#), [1967BI1D](#), [1967FL12](#), [1967WI1C](#), [1969CO1F](#), [1971HU1H](#)).

23. (a) ${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{d}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 11.762$
(b) ${}^7\text{Li}({}^3\text{He}, \text{pn}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 9.538$

Deuteron groups are observed to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 16.6, 16.9, 17.6)$. The group to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ is well fitted by $E_x = 2.82$ MeV, $\Gamma = 1.27$ MeV ([1971PI06](#)). See also reaction 13 ([1969NU01](#)). The $J^\pi = 1^+$ mixed isospin state have $E_x = 16.627 \pm 0.005$ and 16.901 ± 0.005 MeV and $\Gamma = 113 \pm 3$ and 77 ± 3 keV ([1967MA12](#)): see also Table 8.5 and ([1971PI06](#)). Angular distributions have been measured at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 0.90$ and 1.10 MeV ([1971ST35](#); d_0), 3 MeV ([1972LJ31](#); d_0, d_1), and at 10 MeV by ([1970DI12](#), [1970DI1F](#); d_0, d_1) and by ([1968CO07](#); d to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6, 16.9)$). Spin-dependent effects in the angular distributions of d_0 and d_1 obtained by ([1963WE1B](#)) at 24.3 MeV are discussed by ([1967SI1A](#)). The angular distribution to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6)$ is forward peaked, that for ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.9)$ is roughly isotropic ([1968CO07](#)). See also ([1964MA57](#)).

The decay of various ${}^9\text{Be}$ states to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ has been studied by ([1966CH20](#), [1968CO08](#), [1972MC1E](#)): see ${}^9\text{Be}$ and Table 9.5. See also ([1968LI1D](#), [1970LI1Q](#)) and ([1967CO1L](#); theor.).

24. (a) ${}^7\text{Li}(\alpha, \text{t}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -2.559$
(b) ${}^7\text{Li}(\alpha, \alpha\text{t}){}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = -2.4668$

The angular distributions of the t_0 group have been measured at many energies up to 48 MeV: see ([1966LA04](#)). Recently, measurements have been carried out at $E_\alpha = 23.2$ and 25.0 MeV ([1972VA34](#); t_0, t_1), 30 MeV ([1972ME07](#); t_0, t_1 ; PWBAE and DWBA analysis) and at 50 MeV ([1970LA14](#); t_0). The ground state of ${}^8\text{Be}$ does decay isotropically in the c.m. system and therefore $J^\pi = 0^+$ ([1970LA14](#)). Spin-dependent effects in the angular distributions for t_0 and t_1 obtained by ([1963WE1B](#): $E_\alpha = 28$ MeV) are discussed by ([1967SI1A](#)). At $E_\alpha = 10$ MeV an anomaly (“ghost”) is observed in the ${}^8\text{Be}$ excitation spectrum at $E_x \approx 0.5$ MeV. It may be due to interference of the 0^+ states ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 6.)$ [see reaction 4] or to thresholds of particle channels ([1971BE52](#)).

In reaction (b), sequential decay is observed at $E_\alpha = 50$ MeV, via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 11.4, 16.6, 16.9, 19.9)$ ([1970LA14](#)). See also ([1968BE1Q](#), [1968MA25](#)).

25. ${}^7\text{Li}({}^7\text{Li}, {}^6\text{He}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 7.278$
--	---------------

At $E({}^7\text{Li}) = 1.4, 1.7$ and 1.8 MeV, the angular distributions of ${}^6\text{He}$ ions leaving ${}^8\text{Be}$ in its ground and 2.9 MeV states are essentially isotropic ([1968ST12](#)). See also ([1966LA04](#)).

26. (a) ${}^7\text{Be}(\text{n}, \text{p}){}^7\text{Li}$	$Q_m = 1.64422$	$E_b = 18.900$
(b) ${}^7\text{Be}(\text{n}, \alpha){}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 18.992$	
(c) ${}^7\text{Be}(\text{n}, \gamma\alpha){}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 18.992$	

At thermal energies, the (n, p) cross section is $(4.8 \pm 0.9) \times 10^4 \text{ b}$ ([1955HA34](#), [1973MU14](#)), the (n, α) cross section is $\leq 0.1 \text{ mb}$ ([1962BA1B](#), [1963BA34](#)) and the ($\text{n}, \gamma\alpha$) cross section is 155 mb ([1963BA34](#)). These values, and comparison of the (p, n) cross section with that of reaction (a), support the $J^\pi = \frac{3}{2}^-$ assignment for ${}^7\text{Be}(0)$ ([1957NE22](#), [1963BA34](#)). The role of these reactions in astrophysical phenomena is discussed by ([1968FOZY](#), [1969BA1N](#)). See also ([1959AJ76](#)) and reaction 17.



For $E_d = 0.8$ to 1.7 MeV, proton groups are observing corresponding to the ground state and ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$: derived parameters for the latter are shown in Table 8.4 ([1959SP1A](#), [1960KA17](#)). See also ([1969BA43](#); theor.).



${}^8\text{Li}$ decays mainly to the broad 2.9 MeV, 2^+ level of ${}^8\text{Be}$, which decays into two α -particles. Both the β -spectrum and the resulting α -spectrum have been extensively studied. There appears to be an increasing excess of α -particles with E_α which may reflect transitions into the tail of the $J^\pi = 2^+$ level at $E_x = 16.67$ MeV. See ([1959AJ76](#), [1966LA04](#)) for earlier references. See also ([1969KL08](#)) and ${}^8\text{B}(\beta^+)$.

Studies of the distribution of recoil momenta and neutrino recoil correlation indicate that the decay is overwhelmingly GT, axial vector [see reaction 1 in ${}^8\text{Li}$] and that the ground state of ${}^8\text{Li}$ has $J^\pi = 2^+$: see ([1966LA04](#)).

Angular correlations have been measured for the decays of ${}^8\text{Li}$ and ${}^8\text{B}$ as a test of the conserved vector current theory of β -decay. The values of the coefficients are displayed in Table 8.10. See also ([1973TR1J](#), [1973TR1K](#), [1973TR1L](#)). The experimental value of δ [$\delta \equiv B({}^8\text{Li}) - B({}^8\text{B})$] is $(5.4 \pm 0.4) W_\beta$, consistent with CVC theory ([1966EI02](#)).

A recent asymmetry measurement is reported by ([1971VA19](#)). See also ([1971VA1E](#), [1973NE10](#)). Measurements of the excitation spectra in the decays of ${}^8\text{Li}$ and ${}^8\text{B}$ show no evidence for second class currents: $|g_{IT}| < 7 \times 10^{-4}$ ([1971WI05](#)). See also ([1966JA1C](#)) and ([1960KU05](#), [1960WE1A](#), [1966BA26](#), [1966LI1C](#), [1968KR10](#), [1969BA43](#), [1970DA21](#), [1971LI1H](#), [1971WI18](#), [1971WI1C](#), [1972EM02](#), [1972HO23](#), [1972MI1M](#), [1972WI28](#), [1972WI1C](#), [1973EM1B](#), [1973HA49](#), [1973TO14](#), [1973WI11](#), [1974WI1L](#); theor.).

Table 8.10: α - β angular correlation coefficients in ${}^8\text{Li}$, ${}^8\text{B}$ ^a

Nuclide	A/W_β	B/W_β	W_β (MeV)	δ/W_β ^b	Refs.
${}^8\text{Li}$		$(5.7^{+2.9}_{-1.9}) \times 10^{-3}$	7.0		(1960KR03)
${}^8\text{Li}$	$(-8.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	$(+3.2 \pm 0.6) \times 10^{-3}$	11	$(7.0 \pm 1.2) \times 10^{-3}$	(1962NO02)
${}^8\text{Li}$	$(-8.3 \pm 1.1) \times 10^{-3}$	$(+3.7 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$	7.5		(1963GR11)
${}^8\text{Li}$	$(-9.7 \pm 0.7) \times 10^{-3}$	$(+3.1 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-3}$	6.6	$(5.4 \pm 0.4) \times 10^{-3}$	(1966EI02)
${}^8\text{B}$	$(-8.7 \pm 0.9) \times 10^{-3}$	$(-3.9 \pm 1.0) \times 10^{-3}$	11		(1962NO02)
${}^8\text{B}$	$(-11.1 \pm 1.3) \times 10^{-3}$	$(-2.3 \pm 0.3) \times 10^{-3}$	7.0		(1966EI02)

^a $W(\theta) = 1 + A \cos \theta + B \cos^2 \theta$.

^b $\delta \equiv B({}^8\text{Li}) - B({}^8\text{B})$.

$$29. {}^8\text{B}(\beta^+) {}^8\text{Be} \quad Q_m = 17.981$$

The decay proceeds mainly to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ [see Table 8.4 for its parameters]. Detailed study of the high energy portion of the α -spectrum reveals a maximum near $E_\alpha = 8.3$ MeV, corresponding to transitions to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63)$, for which parameters $E_x = 16.67$ MeV, $\Gamma = 150$ to 190 keV or $E_x = 16.62$ MeV, $\Gamma = 95$ keV are derived. Using $\tau_{1/2} = 769 \pm 4$ msec, $\log ft = 2.9$. The low ft value supports the identification $J^\pi = 2^+$; $T = 1$ for ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63)$ (1964MA35). See, however, (1965MA1G). The energy distribution of α -particles has also been measured by (1969CL10). Analysis of this data and of data from α - α scattering in a three level R -matrix formalism indicate a 2^+ state of ${}^8\text{Be}$ at $E_x = 12.0_{-3.5}^{+3.0}$ MeV and of $\Gamma = 14_{-4}^{+3}$ MeV ($a_2 = 6.0 \pm 0.5$ fm) (1969CL10). See also (1969BA43; theor.).

For angular correlation measurements see reaction 28 (1966EI02) and Table 8.10. See also (1973TR1J, 1973TR1K, 1973TR1L).

- | | |
|---|-----------------|
| 30. (a) ${}^9\text{Be}(\gamma, n) {}^8\text{Be}$ | $Q_m = -1.6651$ |
| (b) ${}^9\text{Be}(n, 2n) {}^8\text{Be}$ | $Q_m = -1.6651$ |
| (c) ${}^9\text{Be}(p, pn) {}^8\text{Be}$ | $Q_m = -1.6651$ |
| (d) ${}^9\text{Be}(t, tn) {}^8\text{Be}$ | $Q_m = -1.6651$ |
| (e) ${}^9\text{Be}(\alpha, \alpha n) {}^8\text{Be}$ | $Q_m = -1.6651$ |

For reaction (a) see (1966DE07, 1968AD09, 1969GA1M) and (1965BO1B, 1969AU05; theor.). See also ${}^9\text{Be}$.

Reaction (b) appears to proceed largely via excited states of ${}^9\text{Be}$, with subsequent decay to ${}^8\text{Be}$, mainly ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$: see (1966LA04), ${}^9\text{Be}$ and ${}^{10}\text{Be}$. At $E_n = 14$ MeV the cross section at

20° for production of dineutrons is $< 2 \text{ mb/sr}$ ([1966RO1G](#)). See also ([1965GO1C](#), [1965GO1E](#), [1966BO1C](#), [1966BO1F](#), [1966FE1C](#), [1967BO1F](#), [1969PR13](#)).

For reaction (c) see ([1966NO1A](#); theor.) and ${}^9\text{Be}$. For reaction (d) see ([1967SE11](#)). For reaction (e) see ([1971GU15](#), [1973GE1J](#)) and ${}^9\text{Be}$.

31. (a) ${}^9\text{Be}(\text{p}, \text{d}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 0.5595$
(b) ${}^9\text{Be}(\text{p}, \text{d}){}^4\text{He}{}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 0.651$
	$Q_0 = 559.0 \pm 1.1 \text{ keV}$ (1966RE02 , 1967ST30);
	$Q_0 = 559.6 \pm 0.6 \text{ keV}$ (1967OD01); see also (1967SP09).

Angular distributions of deuteron groups have been reported at $E_p = 0.11$ to 0.55 MeV ([1973SI27](#); d_0), 0.30 to 0.90 MeV ([1968BE1N](#); d_0), 5 to 11 MeV ([1972HU03](#); d_0) [analysis by DWBA and BHMM ([1967BU23](#)); derived spectroscopic factors], 13.0 , 14.0 , 15.0 and 21.35 MeV ([1972VO1H](#); d_0), 17.0 , 21.0 , 25.0 , 29.1 MeV ([1973MO01](#); d_0, d_1), 33.6 MeV ([1967KU10](#), [1970KU1D](#): deuterons to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 16.95, 17.62, 18.18, 19.21)$; also derived spectroscopic factors) [also saw ${}^8\text{Be}^*(11.4)$; determined $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}(16.95) = 103 \pm 15 \text{ keV}$, $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}(19.21) = 208 \pm 30 \text{ keV}$], 40.8 MeV ([1966MA22](#): deuterons to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91)$), 46 MeV ([1967VE01](#): deuterons to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 16.9, 17.6, 18.2, 19.1)$ [also report ${}^8\text{Be}^*(24.5)$]), 100 MeV ([1968LE01](#): deuterons to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 16.9, 18.9)$ [also saw ${}^8\text{Be}^*(11.0, 23.0, 26.0)$]), 155 MeV ([1969BA05](#), [1969TO1A](#): deuterons to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ [$\Gamma = 2.0 \pm 0.1 \text{ MeV}$], 11.5 [$\Gamma = 8 \pm 1 \text{ MeV}$], 16.8 ± 0.2 , 18.9 ± 0.3) [also saw ${}^8\text{Be}^*(17.6 \pm 0.4, 21.5 \pm 0.3)$] and 185 MeV ([1969SU02](#): deuterons to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.94 \pm 0.08, 11.3 \pm 0.3, 16.87 \pm 0.06, 17.58 \pm 0.08, 18.10 \pm 0.10, 19.16 \pm 0.07, 22.0 \pm 0.15, 22.9 \pm 0.15)$) [also report ${}^8\text{Be}^*(20.0 \pm 0.2 (?))$; $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}(2.9) = 1.5 \pm 0.1 \text{ MeV}$; $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}(22.0, 22.9) \geq 1 \text{ MeV}$ (the angular distributions for these two states are not clear cut)]. ([1971SC26](#)) have analyzed the angular distributions obtained by ([1967VE01](#), [1968LE01](#)) using DWBA with a local-energy approximation and have derived spectroscopic factors. With the exception of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(11.4, 22.0, 22.9)$ the angular distributions are consistent with $l = 1$. The yield of the deuterons corresponding to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63)$ is very low: [$\approx 5\%$ compared to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.91)$] as expected by predictions of the cluster model ([1966MA22](#): $E_p = 40.8 \text{ MeV}$). See also ([1967KU10](#)) and reaction 21 in ${}^9\text{Be}$ in ([1966LA04](#)).

Anomalies in the deuteron spectrum between the d_0 and the d_1 groups have been reported at various energies [see ([1966LA04](#)) and ([1967FI1D](#), [1967HA1K](#), [1971BE52](#), [1971MI1C](#))]. The shape of the deuteron spectrum near ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ requires $a_2 \approx 7.1 \text{ fm}$ ([1969BA43](#)). See also reaction 4 and ([1968BA2D](#)). At $E_p = 17 \text{ MeV}$, for the transitions to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ the ratios of $\sigma(\text{p}, \text{d})/\sigma(\text{p}, \text{d}) = 11.8$ and 14.1 , respectively ([1967CO09](#), [1969CO06](#)). See also ([1968NA1A](#); theor.).

Reaction (b) at $E_p = 9 \text{ MeV}$ is dominated by strong final state interactions through ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ and ${}^6\text{Li}^*(2.19)$ with little or no yield from a direct three-body decay ([1971EM01](#)). See also ([1967FI1D](#)). See also ${}^{10}\text{B}$ and ([1966CA1E](#), [1966LA20](#), [1967OG1A](#), [1967RO07](#), [1968TI1A](#), [1972QU01](#)) and ([1967BA1M](#), [1967JO1D](#), [1968BO1P](#), [1970BO1K](#); theor.).

32. (a) ${}^9\text{Be}(\text{d}, \text{t}) {}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 4.5925$
(b) ${}^9\text{Be}(\text{d}, \text{t}) {}^4\text{He} {}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 4.684$
	$Q_0 = 4591.7 \pm 3.1 \text{ keV}$ (1967OD01 : see also (1967SP09)).

At $E_d = 11.8$ MeV, angular distributions have been obtained for the tritons to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ ([1967FI07](#)): $S = 0.51$ and 0.75 , respectively (DWBA analysis). At $E_d = 38$ MeV, angular distributions of the tritons to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.91, 17.64, 19.0)$ have been compared with those of the ${}^3\text{He}$ to the analog states in ${}^8\text{Li}$. The cross-section ratios $\sigma_{17.64}/\sigma_{0.98({}^8\text{Li})} = 0.45 \pm 0.04$ and $\sigma_{16.91}/\sigma_{0({}^8\text{Li})} = 0.75 \pm 0.04$, consistent with the pure $T = 1$ nature of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(17.64)$ and the mixed T nature of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.91)$ [and ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63)$] ([1966GA21](#); abstract). Angular distributions have also been measured at $E_d = 0.3$ to 1.0 MeV ([1968BE1E](#); t_0), 0.9 to 3.1 MeV ([1973SA1Q](#); t_0), 15.0 MeV ([1969AR1B](#); t_0) and at many other energies up to $E_d = 20$ MeV: see ([1966LA04](#)). The ghost anomaly which is seen near the t_0 group has been studied at $E_d = 2.5$ MeV: it is interpreted as being due to an extreme threshold effect ([1971BE52](#)). See also ([1967DE1J](#)) and ([1970BO1K](#), [1973HE1J](#); theor.). A kinematically complete study of reaction (b) at $E_d = 26.3$ MeV indicates the involvement of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 11.4, 16.9, 19.9 + 20.1)$. Parameters obtained for ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9, 11.4)$ are $E_x = 3.20 \pm 0.03$ and 11.70 ± 0.07 MeV, $\Gamma = 1.72 \pm 0.09$ and 4.41 ± 0.5 MeV ([1973SO08](#)).

33. (a) ${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha) {}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 18.9134$
(b) ${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha) {}^4\text{He} {}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 19.005$
(c) ${}^9\text{Be}({}^3\text{He}, \alpha p) {}^7\text{Li}$	$Q_m = 1.657$

Angular distributions have been measured at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 3.0$ MeV ([1968MO05](#); $\alpha_{16.91}$), 3.0 and 4.0 MeV ([1963DO08](#); $\alpha_0, \alpha_{2.9}, \alpha_{16.6}, \alpha_{16.9}, \alpha_{17.6}$), $18.0, 22.7, 26.7, 32.3$ MeV ([1965AR07](#); α_0, α_1) and 26.7 MeV ([1968AR12](#); $\alpha_{16.9}, \alpha_{17.6}, \alpha_{18.1}, \alpha_{19.2}$). See also ([1959AJ76](#)) and ([1967SI1A](#)). The parameters of the observed states are shown in Tables 8.4 and 8.5 ([1961ER01](#), [1963DO08](#)).

Reaction (b) has been studied at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 1.6$ MeV ([1970EH1A](#)), 3.0 MeV ([1966SU04](#), [1968MO05](#)) and 3.0 and 4.0 MeV ([1972TA04](#)). See also ([1966LA04](#)) and ([1967ST1E](#)). The reaction proceeds by sequential decay via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 11.4, 16.6, 16.9, 19.9, 22.5)$ ([1972TA04](#)). The angular correlation via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.91)$ is consistent with $J^\pi = 2^+$ for that state ([1968MO05](#)). $J^\pi = 2^+$ is also indicated for ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63)$ ([1966SU04](#)). See also ([1968TH1G](#)). For reaction (c) see ([1967ST1D](#)). See also ([1964MA57](#), [1966CA08](#), [1966DI1C](#), [1967OG1A](#), [1970CA28](#), [1971TR1B](#), [1972RO1N](#)), ([1967HO1C](#)) and ([1970BO1K](#), [1971OS05](#), [1972TH04](#), [1973RO28](#); theor.).

34. (a) ${}^9\text{Be}({}^6\text{Li}, {}^7\text{Li}) {}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 5.586$
(b) ${}^9\text{Be}({}^7\text{Li}, {}^8\text{Li}) {}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 0.368$
(c) ${}^9\text{Be}({}^{12}\text{C}, {}^{13}\text{C}) {}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 3.281$
(d) ${}^9\text{Be}({}^{16}\text{O}, {}^{17}\text{O}) {}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 2.477$

(e) ${}^9\text{Be}({}^{18}\text{O}, {}^{19}\text{O}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 2.292$
(f) ${}^9\text{Be}({}^{19}\text{F}, {}^{20}\text{F}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 4.936$

At $E({}^6\text{Li}) = 3.5$ MeV the population of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ is very small but ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}}$ is involved ([1968JA08](#)). See also ([1966LA04](#)). For reaction (b) see ([1966LE10](#)) and ([1968TO1C](#); theor.). For reaction (c) see ([1970BA1J](#), [1970BA1Y](#)). For reaction (d) see ([1968KN1A](#), [1970BA1J](#), [1970BA1Y](#)). Reaction (e) has been studied at $E({}^{18}\text{O}) = 16$ and 20 MeV ([1971KN05](#)). See also ([1968FA04](#)). For reaction (f) see ([1968FA04](#)).

35. ${}^{10}\text{B}(\gamma, \text{d}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -6.0258$
--	-----------------

See ${}^{10}\text{B}$ and ([1959AJ76](#)).

36. (a) ${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{n}, \text{t}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 0.2318$
(b) ${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{n}, \text{t}){}^4\text{He}{}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 0.3237$

Angular distributions have been measured at $E_{\text{n}} = 14.4$ MeV ([1964VA14](#); t_0, t_1). Reaction (b) has been studied at the same energy by ([1967VA12](#)). See also ([1971MI1H](#)) and ([1967BA1E](#); theor.). See also ${}^{11}\text{B}$ in ([1975AJ02](#)).

37. (a) ${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{p}, {}^3\text{He}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -0.5320$
(b) ${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{p}, \text{pd}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -6.0258$

At $E_{\text{p}} = 49.5$ MeV angular distribution measurements have been carried out for the ${}^3\text{He}$ groups to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 16.6, 16.9)$: the ratio $d\sigma(16.63)/d\sigma(16.91)$ has a mean value of 0.65 ± 0.05 for $\theta = 15^\circ$ to 30° , suggesting possibly a preferential excitation of the $T = 1$ components of these two states. The ratio of the differential cross sections $d\sigma(\text{p}, \text{t})$ [to ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}}$] to $d\sigma(\text{p}, {}^3\text{He})$ [to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91)$] (15° to 30°) seems to also suggest this ([1971SQ01](#)).

38. (a) ${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{d}, \alpha){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 17.822$
(b) ${}^{10}\text{B}(\text{d}, \alpha){}^4\text{He}{}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 17.9138$
	$Q_0 = 17.8186 \pm 0.0041$ (1967OD01).

Angular distributions have been reported at $E_d = 0.5$ to 1.0 MeV ([1968FR07](#); α_0, α_1), 0.8 to 2.5 MeV ([1968CO31](#); α_0, α_1), 3.0 to 7.2 MeV ([1967LE1C](#); α_0) and 7.5 MeV ([1966BR08](#); α to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91, 17.64, 18.15)$). At $E_d = 7.5$ MeV the total cross section for formation of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63)$, $\sigma_t(16.63)$, is about $1.15 \sigma_t(16.91)$, consistent with the mixed isospin character of these two states. $\sigma_t(18.15)$ is $\approx 0.85 \sigma_t(16.91)$, but the other nearby 1^+ state ${}^8\text{Be}^*(17.64)$ has $\sigma_t(17.64) \approx 0.07 \sigma_t(16.91)$, consistent with the nearly pure $T = 1$ nature of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(17.64)$ ([1966BR08](#)). These four states [${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91, 17.64, 18.15)$] have been studied for $E_d = 4.0$ to 12.0 MeV. Interference between the 2^+ states [${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91)$] varies as a function of energy. The cross section ratios for formation of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(17.64, 18.15)$ vary in a way consistent with a change in the population of the $T = 1$ part of the wave function over the energy range: at the higher energies, there is very little isospin violation. At higher E_x only the 3^+ state at $E_x = 19.2$ MeV is observed, the neighboring 3^+ state at $E_x = 19.06$ MeV is not seen. The $J^\pi = 1^+; T = 0$ state is found to have $E_x = 18.146 \pm 0.005$ MeV (based on 17.638 for the $J^\pi = 1^+; T = 1$ state) and $\Gamma = 138 \pm 6$ keV ([1970CA12](#)). There is some question as to whether a two-level fit can be made for the α groups to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.63, 16.91)$. (([1970CA12](#)) and W.D. Callender, private communication) are dubious about this, feeling that other 2^+ states have to be brought into the calculation. Based on a two-level fit they find the following average values: $\Gamma_{16.6} = 113$ keV, $\Gamma_{16.9} = 80$ keV, $\Delta Q = 302$ keV. However, ([1971NO04](#)) state that the two-level fit is appropriate if the spectra are properly corrected for effects of final state Coulomb interactions: $\Gamma_{16.6} = 90 \pm 5$ keV, $\Gamma_{16.9} = 70 \pm 5$ keV, $\Delta Q = 290 \pm 7$ keV. See also ([1966BR22](#)) and ([1970KI1D](#); theor.). For a listing of the parameters of observed states see Tables 8.4 and 8.5 ([1961ER01](#), [1969NU01](#), [1970CA12](#)).

Angular correlation studies [$E_d \leq 3$ MeV] indicate that reaction (b) takes place mainly by a sequential process involving ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9, 11.4, 16.6, 16.9)$: see ([1968LO01](#), [1970ST02](#), [1971LA14](#)) and ([1967CA13](#), [1968AS01](#)). ([1968LO01](#)) report $E_x = 2.7 \pm 0.2$ MeV, $\Gamma = 1.0 \pm 0.1$ MeV, and $\Gamma = 3.0 \pm 0.5$ MeV for ${}^8\text{Be}^*(11.4)$. See also ([1967CA13](#), [1970ST02](#)). For a study of rescattering effects see ([1972VA1L](#)).

See also ${}^{12}\text{C}$ and ([1964MA57](#), [1965PA1E](#), [1966AS10](#), [1966DI1C](#), [1967AS1A](#), [1967NA11](#), [1967PE1B](#), [1968TH1G](#), [1969NA17](#), [1972RO1N](#)), ([1966BR1G](#)) and ([1967BA1M](#), [1968NA1B](#), [1970KO01](#), [1970NA06](#), [1973RO28](#); theor.).



At $E({}^3\text{He}) = 2.45$ and 6.00 MeV this reaction proceeds primarily by sequential decay via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ and via ${}^5\text{Li}$, ${}^9\text{B}$ and ${}^{12}\text{C}$ states [see also the latter nuclei] ([1966WA16](#)). See also ([1966WI08](#), [1968KR02](#), [1970BE1F](#)), ([1966LA04](#), [1967HO1C](#)) and ([1967PR1B](#); theor.).



At $E_\alpha = 46$ MeV angular distributions obtained for the transitions to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ are consistent with a direct interaction mechanism ([1970ZE03](#)).

41. (a) $^{11}\text{B}(\gamma, \text{t})^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -11.2242$
(b) $^{11}\text{B}(\gamma, \text{t})^4\text{He}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = -11.1323$

See ^{11}B in (1975AJ02).

42. (a) $^{11}\text{B}(\text{p}, \alpha)^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 8.591$
(b) $^{11}\text{B}(\text{p}, \alpha)^4\text{He}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = 8.6824$
	$Q_0 = 8.575 \pm 0.011$ (1967SP09).

Angular distributions have been measured at $E_p = 0.78$ to 12.00 MeV (1963SY01, 1968WA1G; α_0), 1.4 , 2.0 and 2.6 MeV (1972GE19; α_0 , α_1 (not at 2.0)), 12 , 20 , 24 and 30 MeV (1971CA16; α_0), 26.7 and 38 MeV (1969GA03, 1970GU06; α_0), 40 MeV (1971KA21; α_0 , α_1 and α to $^8\text{Be}^*(12.5)$ [$\Gamma = 4.0 \pm 0.5$ MeV] and to $^8\text{Be}^*(16.6 + 16.9, 17.6, 18.1, 19.0)$) and at $E_p = 45$ MeV (1971DE2B, 1972DE01, 1972DE02; α_0 , α_1). At $E_p = 45$ MeV the angular distributions are typical of a direct reaction mechanism, with a rise in the backward direction indicative of heavy particle stripping (1972DE01, 1972DE02). Observed parameters for $^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$ are shown in Table 8.4 (1969NU01, 1971KA21). At $E_p = 40$ MeV, $\theta = 20^\circ$, $d\sigma_{16.6}/d\sigma_{16.9} = 2.3 \pm 0.4$ (1971KA21).

Reaction (b) has been studied for $E_p = 0.15$ to 9.5 MeV. The reaction proceeds predominantly by sequential two-body decay via $^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$: see, e.g., (1965BR18, 1968CH01, 1972HU04). See also (1967KA09, 1967MA11, 1968GI03, 1969QU01, 1970CO03, 1971KO22, 1972MI1J). Some papers report very narrow widths in this reaction for $^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$. However, (1972HU04) find a good fit to the data with $E_x = 2.99$ MeV, $\Gamma = 1.45$ MeV when an interference term is included. The interference effect is attributable to the identity of the three α -particles and to the ambiguity in their order of emission (1965BR18).

See also ^{12}C in (1968AJ02, 1975AJ02), (1966LA04), (1966LO1G, 1967CO29, 1967EN1A, 1967FL12, 1967TR1B, 1968LA1C, 1969LA1B, 1969TR1D, 1972DZ10, 1973PR1C), (1969PH1B) and (1969GO13, 1970GO1J, 1970GO33, 1970GO49, 1970KO1K, 1970MC25, 1970MC1T, 1970SC01, 1972TH1M, 1973DU1D, 1973GO35; theor.).

43. $^{11}\text{B}(\text{d}, \text{n}\alpha)^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 6.3658$
--	----------------

See (1971RE19) and ^9Be .

44. $^{11}\text{B}(^3\text{He}, ^6\text{Li})^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = 4.570$
--	---------------

This reaction has been studied for $E(^3\text{He}) = 1.4$ to 5.8 MeV. Angular distributions have been measured at $E(^3\text{He}) = 5.2$ MeV involving $^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + ^6\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}}$, $^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + ^6\text{Li}_{3.56}^*$, and $^8\text{Be}_{2.9}^* + ^6\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}}$ (1967YO02, 1967YO1C, 1968ME13).

45. (a) $^{11}\text{B}(\alpha, {}^7\text{Li}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -8.758$
(b) $^{11}\text{B}(\alpha, {}^7\text{Li}){}^4\text{He}{}^4\text{He}$	$Q_m = -8.666$

Angular distributions have been reported at $E_\alpha = 28.4$ and 29.0 MeV for ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^7\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}}$, ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^7\text{Li}_{0.48}^*$ and ${}^8\text{Be}_{2.9}^* + {}^7\text{Li}$ (29 MeV only) by (1968KA24) and at 42 MeV for ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^7\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}}$ and ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^7\text{Li}_{0.48}^*$ by (1968MI05). At $E_\alpha = 65$ MeV ${}^8\text{Be}^*(16.6 + 16.9, 20.0)$ are apparently also excited (1973WO06). See also (1966GE12) and ${}^7\text{Li}$. For reaction (b) see (1969FU09).

46. (a) $^{12}\text{C}(\gamma, \alpha){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -7.367$
(b) $^{12}\text{C}(\text{e}, \text{e}\alpha){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -7.367$

For reaction (a) see (1966LA04), (1973CL1E) and (1965DZ1A; theor.). For reaction (b) see (1970EN1A).

47. $^{12}\text{C}(\text{n}, \text{n}\alpha){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -7.367$
--	----------------

This reaction proceeds via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ at $E_{\text{n}} = 13$ to 18 MeV, and via states in ${}^5\text{He}$, ${}^9\text{Be}$ and ${}^{12}\text{C}$ (1966MO05). See also (1966LA04) and (1971DO1K).

48. $^{12}\text{C}(\text{p}, \text{p}\alpha){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -7.367$
--	----------------

This reaction has been studied for $13 \leq E_{\text{p}} \leq 160$ MeV. At low energies it involves ${}^8\text{Be}(0)$; at higher energies ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ (1966RO1D, 1967GA01, 1969LU1B, 1970GO12, 1970KE1B, 1972MA62). It is not clear whether higher states are also involved: see (1970KE1B). See also (1966LA04) and (1966JA1B, 1968YA1C, 1972YA1B).

49. $^{12}\text{C}(\text{d}, {}^6\text{Li}){}^8\text{Be}$	$Q_m = -5.893$
---	----------------

Angular distributions have been determined at $E_{\text{d}} = 19.5$ MeV (1971GU07), 28 MeV (1972BE1T, 1972BE29: ${}^8\text{Be}(0)$) and 51.8 MeV (1970EI05: both ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$). At $E_{\text{d}} = 28$ MeV a structure is observed which is attributed to the process ${}^{12}\text{C}(\text{d}, \alpha){}^{10}\text{B} \rightarrow \alpha + {}^6\text{Li}$ (1972CO23). At $E_{\text{d}} = 55$ MeV the population of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(11.4, 16.6 + 16.9)$ is also reported (1971MC04). See also (1966DA1C, 1970AN1E), (1967OG1A, 1972GA1E) and (1968RO1D, 1970EL1F, 1971DR02, 1973HE1J; theor.). See also ${}^{12}\text{C}$ and (1966LA04).



Angular distributions have been measured for the transitions to ${}^7\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}}$ and ${}^7\text{Be}_{0.43}^* + {}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}}$ at $E(^3\text{He}) = 25.5$ to 29 MeV ([1972PI1A](#), [1973PI1B](#), [1973PI1D](#)), 28 MeV ([1970DE12](#), [1973KL1B](#)) and at 35.7 MeV ([1969ZE1A](#), [1970FO1D](#)). The transitions to ${}^7\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}+0.43} + {}^8\text{Be}_{2.9}^*$ have also been studied by ([1970DE12](#)). See also ([1967ZA1B](#), [1973ST1N](#)) and ([1969NE1D](#); theor.).



This reaction has been studied up to $E_\alpha = 104$ MeV. At $E_\alpha = 25$ MeV it involves ${}^8\text{Be}(0)$ ([1966BO28](#)); at $E_\alpha = 28.0, 37.4, 70, 90$ and 104 MeV, the reaction goes via ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ ([1965YA02](#), [1967TA1C](#), [1968YA02](#), [1971BR1G](#), [1972SH1J](#)) and at 90 MeV it may, in addition, involve the broad 4^+ state at 11.4 MeV ([1970JA06](#)). See also ([1966LA04](#)) and ([1965KU1B](#), [1967ME1C](#); theor.).

Reaction (b) has been studied for $11.9 \leq E_\alpha \leq 19.4$ MeV and angular distributions are reported for $E_\alpha = 12.70$ to 16.25 MeV ([1967CH21](#)) and 65 MeV ([1973WO06](#): ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$). See ${}^{16}\text{O}$ in ([1971AJ02](#)).



Angular distributions have been measured for $E(^{12}\text{C}) = 11.6$ to 13.4 MeV ([1972CO1H](#)). At $E(^{12}\text{C}) = 50$ to 65 MeV the population of ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ is reported by ([1972FL1C](#)). See also ([1968JA1F](#), [1970JA1B](#), [1972GR1T](#), [1973CR1A](#), [1973SC1J](#)).



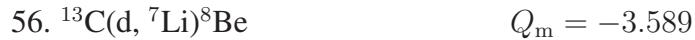
See ([1965WI1A](#)).



See ([1972GR1Q](#)).



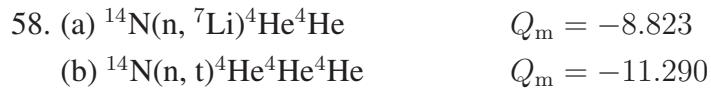
Angular distributions have been measured at $E_p = 45$ MeV for the transitions to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(0, 2.9)$ ([1971BR07](#)).



Angular distributions are reported at $E_d = 14.6$ MeV for the transitions to ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^7\text{Li}_{\text{g.s.}}$ and ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^7\text{Li}_{0.48}^*$ ([1967DE03](#)).



Angular distributions have been obtained at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 3.3, 5.0$ and 5.8 MeV for the transition to ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}} + {}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}}$ ([1968JA07](#), [1969JA1L](#)). See also ${}^{16}\text{O}$ in ([1971AJ02](#)) and ([1967SA1E](#)).



See ([1967MO21](#), [1971SC16](#)) and ${}^7\text{Li}$.



See ([1965SH11](#), [1966SH1E](#)).



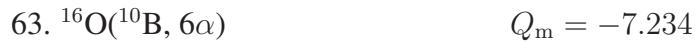
See ([1966LA04](#)) and ${}^{12}\text{C}$ in ([1968AJ02](#)).



See ([1961KO02](#), [1962VA1A](#)) and ${}^{16}\text{O}$ in ([1971AJ02](#)).



Angular distributions have been measured at $E_\alpha = 65$ MeV involving ${}^8\text{Be}_{\text{g.s.}}$ and ${}^{12}\text{C}^*(0, 4.4)$ ([1973WO06](#)). See also ([1968PA12](#)) and ${}^{16}\text{O}$ in ([1971AJ02](#)) and ${}^{20}\text{Ne}$ in ([1972AJ02](#)).



See ([1965SH11](#)).



See ([1969GO1B](#), [1971GO1U](#)) and ${}^{20}\text{Ne}$ in ([1972AJ02](#)).



This reaction has not been observed: see ([1962LA15](#)).

⁸**B**
(Figs. 13 and 14)

GENERAL: (See also (1966LA04).)

Shell model: (1966BA26, 1973HA49).

Special levels: (1966BA26).

Electromagnetic transitions: (1966BA26, 1973HA49).

Special reactions: (1968BA1M, 1968BH1A, 1969BA1L, 1970BA44, 1972AG01).

Astrophysical questions: (1967BA1J, 1967SH1F, 1968BA2E, 1968BA2F, 1969FO1D, 1970BA1M, 1972PA1C).

Other topics: (1966KE16, 1966TO04, 1967DI1B, 1969GA1G, 1972AN05, 1973RO1R).

Ground-state properties: (1966BA26, 1972VA36, 1973HA77, 1973MA1K, 1973SU1B).

$$\mu = 1.0355 \pm 0.003 \text{ nm (1973MIYZ)}.$$



The β^+ decay leads mainly to ${}^8\text{Be}^*(2.9)$. The half-life is 774 ± 5 msec (1964MA35), 762 ± 5 msec (1971WI05), 772 ± 4 msec (1973MCZW): the mean is 770 ± 3 msec. See also Table 8.19 in (1966LA04): $\log ft = 5.64$ (1966BA1A) [‡]. There is also a branch to a ${}^8\text{Be}$ state at ≈ 16.6 MeV; $\log ft = 2.9$ (1964MA35). See, however, (1969BA43): $\log ft = 3.33$. Measurements of the excitation spectra in the decays of ${}^8\text{Li}$ and ${}^8\text{B}$ show no evidence for second-class currents: $|g_{IT}| < 7 \times 10^{-4}$ (1971WI05). See also (1964FO1A, 1969BA1X, 1969BA1M, 1972BA2M, 1972KO1A, 1973BA2C) for astrophysical applications, (1967BA1M, 1970DA21, 1971LI1H, 1971WI1C, 1971WI18, 1972EM02, 1972HO23, 1972WI28, 1972WI1C, 1973EM1B, 1973HA49, 1973TO14, 1974WI1L; theor.).



At $E({}^3\text{He}) = 3.5$ to 5.7 MeV, time-of-flight spectra locate the first excited state at 0.767 ± 0.012 (1965FA03, 1966FA1A), 0.783 ± 0.010 MeV (1965MC06: $\Gamma = 40 \pm 10$ keV). Angular distributions for the n_0 group have been reported at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 4.8$ to 5.7 MeV. The appearance of a forward peak indicates an $L = 0$ transfer and hence a knockout mechanism ($L = 0$ is forbidden for simple diproton stripping) (1967VA24). See also (1963DI02). A state at $E_x = 2.17 \pm 0.05$ MeV is reported by (1963DI02; abstract). For threshold measurements see (1966LA04). See also ${}^9\text{B}$.

[‡] and B. Zimmerman, private communication.

Table 8.11: Energy levels of ${}^8\text{B}$

E_x (MeV \pm keV)	$J^\pi; T$	$\tau_{1/2}$ or $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}}$ (keV)	Decay	Reactions
g.s.	$2^+; 1$	$\tau_{1/2} = 769 \pm 4$ msec	β^+	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7
0.778 ± 7		$\Gamma = 40 \pm 10$	γ, p	2, 3, 4, 5
2.32 ± 30	$3^+; 1$	350 ± 40		2, 4, 5



$$Q_m = 0.137$$

Absolute cross sections have been measured for $E_p = 0.165$ to 10.0 MeV ([1969KA1K](#), [1972KA1B](#)), 0.48 to 1.93 MeV ([1966PA16](#)) and 0.95 to 3.28 MeV ([1970VA26](#)). In the data of ([1966PA16](#), [1972KA1B](#)) a resonance at $E_p = 724$ keV reflects ${}^8\text{B}^*(0.77)$ with $\Gamma_{\text{lab}} \approx 46$ keV: the peak cross section is $2.20 \pm 0.22 \mu\text{b}$, $\Gamma_\gamma = 50 \pm 25$ meV. See also ([1969KA1K](#)).

The low-energy cross-section factor, evaluated at the Gamow peak ($E_p \approx 20$ keV), $S(0.02) = 0.031$ keV · b ([1973RO08](#)). Other values are $S(0) = 0.0335 \pm 0.003$ keV · b, $dS/dE = -3 \times 10^{-5}$ b ([1972KA1B](#)), 0.035 ± 0.004 keV · b, $dS/dE = -3 \times 10^{-5}$ b ([1968PA1M](#)) and $0.0430 \leq S(0) \leq 0.0453$ keV · b ([1970AU1B](#)). See also ([1969KA1K](#), [1970VA26](#)). The relevance of this reaction to astrophysics is discussed by ([1965TO02](#), [1966PA16](#), [1967FO1B](#), [1967TO1B](#), [1968BA1W](#), [1968BA2E](#), [1968PA1M](#), [1969BA1U](#), [1969BA1M](#), [1970AU1B](#), [1970VA26](#), [1971BA2X](#), [1972BA2M](#), [1972KA1B](#), [1972PA1C](#), [1972TO1D](#), [1973BA2C](#), [1973RO08](#), [1973TR1E](#)).



$$Q_m = -18.531$$

At $E_p = 49.5$ MeV angular distributions have been measured for the tritons to ${}^8\text{B}^*(0, 2.32)$ ([1970SQ01](#)): $L = 2$ and $L = 0 + 2$, leading to $J^\pi = 2^+$ and 3^+ , respectively. See also ${}^{10}\text{B}(p, {}^3\text{He}){}^8\text{Be}$. The energy of the excited state is 2.29 ± 0.05 MeV ([1970SQ01](#)), 2.34 ± 0.04 MeV ([1968BR23](#)): $\Gamma_{\text{lab}} = 390 \pm 40$ keV ([1967MC14](#)). ${}^8\text{B}^*(0.78)$ is also observed. See also ([1971KA04](#); theor.).



$$Q_m = -16.920$$

At $E({}^3\text{He}) = 50$ MeV, ${}^6\text{He}$ groups are observed to the first three states of ${}^8\text{B}$ ([1967MC14](#)).



$$Q_m = -22.899$$

This reaction has been studied at $E({}^3\text{He}) = 40.7$ MeV ([1971DE37](#)).

7. $^{12}\text{C}(\alpha, ^8\text{Li})^8\text{B}$

$Q_m = -41.445$

See ([1968MC02](#)).

^8C
(Not illustrated)

^8C has been observed in the $^{12}\text{C}(\alpha, ^8\text{He})^8\text{C}$ reaction at $E_\alpha = 156$ MeV: $M - A = 35.30 \pm 0.20$ MeV, $\Gamma_{\text{c.m.}} = 220_{-140}^{+80}$ keV [the differential cross section at 2° (lab) is ≈ 20 nb/sr] (R.G.H. Robertson, S. Martin, W.R. Falk, D. Ingham and A. Djaloeis, private communication). ^8C is then unstable with respect to $^7\text{B} + \text{p}$ ($Q = 0.1$), $^6\text{Be} + 2\text{p}$ ($Q = 2.3$), $^5\text{Li} + 3\text{p}$ ($Q = 1.8$), $^4\text{He} + 4\text{p}$ ($Q = 3.7$). See also ([1960GO1B](#), [1966KE16](#), [1970WA1G](#)).

References

(Closed December 31, 1973)

References are arranged and designated by the year of publication followed by the first two letters of the first-mentioned author's name and then by two additional characters. Most of the references appear in the National Nuclear Data Center files (Nuclear Science References Database) and have NNDC key numbers. Otherwise, TUNL key numbers were assigned with the last two characters of the form 1A, 1B, etc. In response to many requests for more informative citations, we have, when possible, included up to ten authors per paper and added the authors' initials.

- 1948HE01 N.P. Heydenburg, C.M. Hudson, D.R. Inglis and W.D. Whitehead, Jr., Phys. Rev. 74 (1948) 405
- 1949FO18 W.A. Fowler and C.C. Lauritsen, Phys. Rev. 76 (1949) 314
- 1950WH02 W. Whaling and T.W. Bonner, Phys. Rev. 79 (1950) 258
- 1951BR10 A.B. Brown, C.W. Snyder, W.A. Fowler and C.C. Lauritsen, Phys. Rev. 82 (1951) 159
- 1952BA64 L.M. Baggett and S.J. Bame, Jr., Phys. Rev. 85 (1952) 434
- 1952WA31 D. Walker, W.T. Link and W.I.B. Smith, Proc. Phys. Soc. A65 (1952) 861
- 1953CH1A Christy, Phys. Rev. 89 (1953) 839
- 1953SA1A Sawyer and Phillips, LA-1578 (1953)
- 1953WA27 W.D. Warters, W.A. Fowler and C.C. Lauritsen, Phys. Rev. 91 (1953) 917
- 1954KL36 R.M. Kline and D.J. Zaffarano, Phys. Rev. 96 (1954) 1620
- 1954KR06 A.A. Kraus, Jr., Phys. Rev. 93 (1954) 1308
- 1954MO04 F. Mozer, W.A. Fowler and C.C. Lauritsen, Phys. Rev. 93 (1954) 829
- 1954SI07 R.M. Sinclair, Phys. Rev. 93 (1954) 1082
- 1955FR10 J.M. Freeman, A.M. Lanem and B. Rose, Phil. Mag. 46 (1955) 17
- 1955HA34 R.C. Hanna, Phil. Mag. 46 (1955) 381
- 1955LI1B Liberman, Thesis, CalTech (1955)
- 1955MA20 R.L. Macklin and H.E. Banta, Phys. Rev. 97 (1955) 753
- 1956BU27 F. Bumiller, H.H. Staub and H.E. Weaver, Helv. Phys. Acta 29 (1956) 83
- 1956KI54 B.B. Kinsey and T. Stone, Phys. Rev. 103 (1956) 975
- 1956MA12 P.R. Malmberg, Phys. Rev. 101 (1956) 114
- 1956NE13 G.C. Neilson and J.B. Warren, Phys. Rev. 103 (1956) 1758
- 1956TH06 R.G. Thomas, M. Walt, R.B. Walton and R.C. Allen, Phys. Rev. 101 (1956) 759
- 1956WI04 H.B. Willard, J.K. Bair, J.D. Kington and H.O. Cohn, Phys. Rev. 101 (1956) 765
- 1957NE22 H.W. Newson, R.M. Williamson, K.W. Jones, J.H. Gibbons and H. Marshak, Phys. Rev. 108 (1957) 1294

- 1957WI24 D.H. Wilkinson, Phil. Mag. 2 (1957) 83
- 1959AJ76 F. Ajzenberg and T. Lauritsen, Nucl. Phys. 11 (1959) 1
- 1959BR71 D.J. Bredin, W.E. Burcham, D. Evans, W.M. Gibson, M.S.C. McKee, D.J. Prowse, J. Rotblat and J.N. Snyder, Proc. Roy. Soc. 251 (1959) 143
- 1959CO68 D. Connor, Phys. Rev. Lett. 3 (1959) 429
- 1959GE33 D.S. Gemmell, A.H. Morton and E.W. Titterton, Nucl. Phys. 10 (1959) 33
- 1959GI47 J.H. Gibbons and R.L. Macklin, Phys. Rev. 114 (1959) 571
- 1959IM04 W.L. Imhof, R.G. Johnson, F.J. Vaughn and M. Walt, Phys. Rev. 114 (1959) 1037
- 1959SP1A Spear, Aust. J. Phys. 12 (1959) 99
- 1959ZE1A Zeidman and Yntema, Nucl. Phys. 12 (1959) 298
- 1960DI02 F.S. Dietrich and L. Cranberg, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 5 (1960) 493, C1
- 1960GO1B Goldansky, Nucl. Phys. 19 (1960) 482
- 1960HA14 E.W. Hamburger and J.R. Cameron, Phys. Rev. 117 (1960) 781
- 1960HU08 D.J. Hughes, B.A. Magurno and M.K. Brussel, BNL 325, 2nd Edition, Suppl. Vol. 1 (1960)
- 1960JA12 J. Janecke, Z. Naturforsch. A15 (1960) 593
- 1960KA17 R.W. Kavanagh, Nucl. Phys. 18 (1960) 492
- 1960KR03 K. Krebs, H. Rieseberg and V. Soergel, Z. Phys. 159 (1960) 232
- 1960KU05 D. Kurath, Phys. Rev. Lett. 4 (1960) 180
- 1960MA33 B. Mainsbridge, Nucl. Phys. 21 (1960) 1
- 1960WE1A Weidenmuller, Phys. Rev. Lett. 4 (1960) 299
- 1961BE05 P.R. Bevington, W.W. Rolland and H.W. Lewis, Phys. Rev. 121 (1961) 871
- 1961ER01 J.R. Erskine and C.P. Browne, Phys. Rev. 123 (1961) 958
- 1961HA27 I.G. Han and N.P. Heydenburg, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 6 (1961) 415, B1
- 1961KO02 O.C. Kolar, Phys. Rev. 122 (1961) 139
- 1961ME10 V. Meyer, H. Muller, H.H. Staub and R. Zurmuhle, Nucl. Phys. 27 (1961) 284
- 1962BA1B Bassi et al., Nuovo Cim. 24 (1962) 560
- 1962CE01 J. Cerny, B.G. Harvey and R.H. Pehl, Nucl. Phys. 29 (1962) 120
- 1962CH14 L.F. Chase, Jr., R.G. Johnson, F.J. Vaughn and E.K. Warburton, Phys. Rev. 127 (1962) 859
- 1962CO08 D. Connor and T. Tsang, Phys. Rev. 126 (1962) 1506
- 1962CU05 B. Cujec, Nucl. Phys. 37 (1962) 396
- 1962LA15 N.O. Lassen, Nucl. Phys. 38 (1962) 442

- 1962MO1B Mottelson, Nucl. Spectroscopy; Ed., Racah (1962)
- 1962NO02 M.E. Nordberg, Jr., F.B. Morinigo and C.A. Barnes, Phys. Rev. 125 (1962) 321
- 1962RO12 L. Rosen and L. Stewart, Phys. Rev. 126 (1962) 1150
- 1962TE04 I.B. Teplov, I.S. Dmitriev, Y.A. Teplova and O.P. Shevchenko, Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz. 42 (1962) 353; Sov. Phys. JETP 15 (1962) 243
- 1962VA1A Vasilyev, Komarcev and Popova, Zh. Slep. Teor. Fiz. 43 (1962) 737; Sov. Phys. JETP 16 (1963) 521
- 1963AS01 V.J. Ashby, H.C. Catron, M.D. Goldberg, R.W. Hill, J.M. Le Blanc, L.L. Newkirk, J.P. Stoering, C.J. Taylor and M.A. Williamson, Phys. Rev. 129 (1963) 1771
- 1963BA34 P. Bassi, B. Ferretti, G. Venturini, G.C. Bertolini, F. Cappellani, V. Mandl, G.B. Restelli and A. Rota, Nuovo Cim. 28 (1963) 1049
- 1963BI27 M. Birk, G. Goldring, P. Hillman and R. Moreh, Nucl. Phys. 41 (1963) 58
- 1963BO06 R.R. Borchers and C.H. Poppe, Phys. Rev. 129 (1963) 2679
- 1963CR08 L. Cranberg, A. Jacquot and H. Liskien, Nucl. Phys. 42 (1963) 608
- 1963DI02 F.S. Dietrich, J.L. Honsaker and J.W. Davies, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 8 (1963) 120, M5
- 1963DO08 W.E. Dorenbusch and C.P. Browne, Phys. Rev. 131 (1963) 1212
- 1963GR11 W. Gruhle, K.H. Lauterjung, B. Schimmer, U. Schimmer and U. Schmidt-Rohr, Nucl. Phys. 42 (1963) 321
- 1963ME09 V. Meyer, W. Pfeifer and H.H. Staub, Helv. Phys. Acta 36 (1963) 465
- 1963MI08 I.V. Mitchell and R.B. Taylor, Nucl. Phys. 44 (1963) 664
- 1963NE07 B.M.K. Nefkens, Phys. Rev. Lett. 10 (1963) 243
- 1963PE15 R.R. Perry, B. Mainsbridge and J. Rickards, Nucl. Phys. 45 (1963) 586
- 1963RI09 V. Riech, Phys. Lett. 6 (1963) 267
- 1963SY01 G.D. Symons and P.B. Treacy, Nucl. Phys. 46 (1963) 93
- 1963TO02 T.A. Tombrello and L.S. Senhouse, Phys. Rev. 129 (1963) 2252
- 1963WE1B Wegner, Hall and Miller, in Padua (1963) 1104
- 1964AN1A Antcufiev et al., UARAE 5A (1964)
- 1964BU08 S.G. Buccino, C.E. Hollandsworth and P.R. Bevington, Nucl. Phys. 53 (1964) 375
- 1964FO1A Fowler and Vogl, Lect. in Theor. Phys., Vol. 6 (1964) 379
- 1964JO04 C.H. Johnson and C.C. Trail, Phys. Rev. 133 (1964) B1183
- 1964LA19 R.O. Lane, A.J. Elwyn and A. Langsdorf, Jr., Phys. Rev. 136 (1964) B1710
- 1964MA26 D. Manesse, M. Coste, C. Lemeille, L. Marquez and N. Saunier, Nucl. Phys. 55 (1964) 433

- 1964MA35 E. Matt, H. Pfander, H. Rieseberg and V. Soergel, Phys. Lett. 9 (1964) 174
- 1964MA51 G.S. Mani, R. Freeman, F. Picard, A. Sadeghi and D. Redon, Nucl. Phys. 60 (1964) 588
- 1964MA57 M. Mazari, A. Jaidar, G. Lopez, A. Tejera, J. Careaga, R. Dominguez and F. Alba, Proc. 2nd Int. Conf. on Nucl. Masses, Vienna, Austria, 1963; Ed., W.H. Johnson, Jr. (1964) 305
- 1964PA06 P. Paul and K.P. Lieb, Nucl. Phys. 53 (1964) 465
- 1964SC19 D.J. Schlueter, R.W. Krone and F.W. Prosser, Jr., Nucl. Phys. 58 (1964) 254
- 1964ST25 J.R. Stehn, M.D. Goldberg, B.N. Magurno and R. Wiener-Chasman, BNL 325, 2nd Edition, Suppl. Vol. 1 (1964)
- 1964VA14 V. Valkovic, Nucl. Phys. 54 (1964) 465
- 1965AF1A Afanaseva, Lozhkin, Maltsev and Jakovlev, Yad. Fiz. 1 (1965) 76; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 1 (1965) 51
- 1965AR07 K.P. Artemov, V.Z. Goldberg, B.I. Islamov, V.P. Rudakov and I.N. Serikov, Yad. Fiz. 1 (1965) 1019; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 1 (1965) 726
- 1965BO1B Boffi, Sawicki and Scacciatelli, Nuovo Cim. B40 (1965) 1
- 1965BR18 J.D. Bronson, W.D. Simpson, W.R. Jackson and G.C. Phillips, Nucl. Phys. 68 (1965) 241
- 1965CO1E Cortellessa, Suppl. Nuovo Cim. 3 (1965) 820
- 1965CO25 S. Cohen and D. Kurath, Nucl. Phys. 73 (1965) 1; Erratum Nucl. Phys. 89 (1966) 707
- 1965DA11 P. Darriulat, G. Igo, H.G. Pugh and H.D. Holmgren, Phys. Rev. 137 (1965) B315
- 1965DE1F Deconninck, Mem. Acad. Roy. Belgique Cl. Sci. 35:2 (1965)
- 1965DE1G Degtyarev, Atomn. Energ. (USSR) 19 (1965) 456
- 1965DZ1A Dzhibuti et al., Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 29 (1965) 1131
- 1965FA03 U. Fasoli, D. Toniolo and G. Zago, Nuovo Cim. 37 (1965) 349
- 1965FL03 N.R. Fletcher, J.D. Marshall and R.H. Davis, Nucl. Phys. 70 (1965) 471
- 1965FR02 R.M. Freeman and G.S. Mani, Proc. Phys. Soc. 85 (1965) 267
- 1965GL03 R. Gleyvod, N.P. Heydenburg and I.M. Naqib, Nucl. Phys. 63 (1965) 650
- 1965GO1C Goloskie, Niiler and Wooten, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 10 (1965) 1135
- 1965GO1E Gondrand, CEA 2734 (1965)
- 1965GR25 W. Gruhle, K.H. Lauterjung, B. Schimmer and U. Schmidt-Rohr, Nucl. Phys. 74 (1965) 129
- 1965IN1A Inopin, Kresnin and Tishchenko, Yad. Fiz. 2 (1965) 802
- 1965KU1B Kudo, Prog. Theor. Phys. 34 (1965) 942

- 1965LE12 C. Lemeille, L. Marquez, N. Saunier and J. Steyaert, *J. Phys. (France)* 26 (1965) 330
- 1965MA1G Marion, *Phys. Lett.* 14 (1965) 315
- 1965MC06 W.R. McMurray, P. Van Der Merwe and I.J. Van Heerden, *Phys. Lett.* 18 (1965) 319
- 1965NE1B Neudachin and Smirnov, *At. Energy Rev.* 3 (1965) 157
- 1965PA1E Parker and Donovan, *Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc.* 10 (1965) 1135
- 1965PO06 A.M. Poskanzer, R.A. Esterlund and R. McPherson, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* 15 (1966) 1030
- 1965PR1A Preist, *Nuovo Cim.* 37 (1965) 166
- 1965RO1E Robaye, Delbrouck, Winand and Quaglia, *Bull. Soc. Roy. Sci. Liege* 34 (1965) 324
- 1965RO22 L. Rosen, J.G. Beery, A.S. Goldhaber and E.H. Auerbach, *Ann. Phys.* 34 (1965) 96
- 1965SH11 S.N. Shumilov, A.P. Klyucharev and N.Y. Rutkevich, *Pisma Zh. Eksp. Teor. Fiz.* 2 (1965) 347; *JETP Lett.* 2 (1965) 220
- 1965SL1A Slobodrian et al., *Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc.* 10 (1965) 693
- 1965SW03 W.E. Sweeney, Jr. and J.B. Marion, *Phys. Lett.* 19 (1965) 243
- 1965TA1D Tamagaki and Tanaka, *Prog. Theor. Phys.* 34 (1965) 191
- 1965TO02 T.A. Tombrello, *Nucl. Phys.* 71 (1965) 459
- 1965VO1A Volkov, *Nucl. Phys.* 74 (1965) 33
- 1965WA12 J.W. Watson, F. Ajzenberg-Selove and R. Middleton, *Phys. Lett.* 18 (1965) 302
- 1965WI1A Williams, Gaedke and Toth, *Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc.* 10 (1965) 443
- 1965YA02 T. Yanabu, S. Yamashita, K. Takimoto and K. Ogino, *J. Phys. Soc. Jpn.* 20 (1965) 1303
- 1966AB1A Abe and Tamagaki, *Porg. Theor. Phys.* 35 (1966) 569
- 1966AG1A Agee and Rosen, LA-3538-MS (1966)
- 1966AL1G Ali and Bodmer, *Nucl. Phys.* 80 (1966) 99
- 1966AS04 P.A. Assimakopoulos, N.H. Gangas and S. Kossionides, *Nucl. Phys.* 81 (1966) 305
- 1966AS10 P.A. Assimakopoulos and N.H. Gangas, *Z. Naturforsch.* A21 (1966) 1735
- 1966AU1A Austin et al., *Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc.* 11 (1966) 10
- 1966BA1A Bahcall, *Nucl. Phys.* 75 (1966) 10
- 1966BA1Q Bardolle, Cabe, Chretien and Laurat, *J. Phys. (Paris)* 27 (1966) C1-96
- 1966BA1R Baumann et al., *Nucl. Phys.* 78 (1966) 650
- 1966BA1T Balashov and Rotter, *Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz.* 30 (1966) 479
- 1966BA26 F.C. Barker, *Nucl. Phys.* 83 (1966) 418
- 1966BA38 Y.A. Batusov, S.A. Bunyatov, V.M. Sidorov and V.A. Yarba, *Phys. Lett.* 22 (1966) 487

- 1966BE05 J. Benn, E.B. Dally, H.H. Muller, R.E. Pixley, H.H. Staub and H. Winkler, Phys. Lett. 20 (1966) 43
- 1966BE22 E.H. Berkowitz, Nucl. Phys. 82 (1966) 52
- 1966BO09 I. Boca, M. Borsaru, M. Cenja, C. Hategan and E. Iliescu, Phys. Lett. 22 (1966) 76
- 1966BO1C Bouchez et al., J. Phys. (Paris) 27 (1966) C1-79
- 1966BO1F Bouchez, Antwerp 1965 Neutron Conf. (1966) 566
- 1966BO28 O.V. Bormot, V.K. Dolinov, Y.V. Melikov and A.F. Tulinov, Yad. Fiz. 4 (1966) 316; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 4 (1967) 227
- 1966BR08 C.P. Browne and J.R. Erskine, Phys. Rev. 143 (1966) 683
- 1966BR1G Browne, F. S. U. Isobaric Spin Conf. (1966) 136
- 1966BR1H Brink, Struct. of Complex Nuclei, Atomizdat, 1966; Ed., N.N. Bogolyubov (1969) 69
- 1966BR1J Bruno, Decharge, Perrin and Surget, J. Phys. (Paris) 27 (1966) C1-85
- 1966BR22 C.P. Browne, W.D. Callender and J.R. Erskine, Phys. Lett. 23 (1966) 371
- 1966BR25 G. Bruno, J. Decharge, A. Perrin, G. Surget and C. Thibault, J. Phys. (France) 27 (1966) 517
- 1966CA08 M. Cadeau, D. Didier, G. Mouilhayrat, F. Perrault, P. Thouvenin and L. Marquez, J. Phys. (France) 27 (1966) 113
- 1966CA1E Cahill et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 831
- 1966CE01 J. Cerny, S.W. Cosper, G.W. Butler, R.H. Pehl, F.S. Goulding, D.A. Landis and C. Detraz, Phys. Rev. Lett. 16 (1966) 469
- 1966CH20 P.R. Christensen and C.L. Cocke, Nucl. Phys. 89 (1966) 656
- 1966CL02 D.H. Claassen and H. Dinter, Nucl. Phys. 81 (1966) 155
- 1966DA02 B.J. Dalton and D. Robson, Phys. Lett. 20 (1966) 405
- 1966DA1B Darden, Proc. 2nd Int. Symp. on Polarization Phenom. of Nucleons, Karlsruhe, 1965 (1966) 433
- 1966DA1C Daehnick and Denes, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 30
- 1966DE07 A. De Marco, R. Garfagnini and G. Piragino, Nuovo Cim. B42 (1966) 355
- 1966DE13 V.P. Denisov and L.A. Kulchitskii, Yad. Fiz. 3 (1966) 268; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 3 (1966) 192
- 1966DE14 G.C. Deka, K.C. Deka and K. Pathak, Nuovo Cim. B45 (1966) 63
- 1966DI1B Dietrich and Zafiratos, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 725
- 1966DI1C Didier et al., J. Phys. (Paris) 27 (1966) C1-100
- 1966EI02 H. Eichner, K.H. Lauterjung, H. Meinhardt, B. Schimmer and U. Schmidt-Rohr, Z. Naturforsch. A21 (1966) 908

- 1966EL1A M. El-Nadi, T.H. Rihan and O. Zohni, Nucl. Phys. 82 (1966) 417
- 1966EN1A Endo, Prog. Theor. Phys. 35 (1966) 571
- 1966EV1B Evans, Brown and Marion, Rev. Sci. Instrum. 37 (1966) 991
- 1966FA1A Fasoli, Toniolo and Zago, Antwerp 1965 Neutron Conf. (1966) 496
- 1966FE1C Ferguson, Antwerp 1965 Neutron Conf. (1966) 63
- 1966FI1B Fisher, Paul and Riess, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 903
- 1966FR06 M. Fricaud and L. Marquez, J. Phys. (France) 27 (1966) 13
- 1966GA21 G.T. Garvey, J. Cerny and H. Pugh, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 26, BA5
- 1966GE12 L.B. Geesaman, H.B. Knowles and J.B. Mead, Nucl. Phys. 88 (1966) 177
- 1966GU06 K.K. Gupta, S.B. Khadkikar and J.C. Parikh, Nucl. Phys. 86 (1966) 449
- 1966HA18 E.C. Halbert, Y.E. Kim and T.T.S. Kuo, Phys. Lett. 20 (1966) 657
- 1966HA1J Hanna, Paul, Austin and Meyerhof, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 10
- 1966HI1A Hiura and Shimodaya, Prog. Theor. Phys. Jpn. 36 (1966) 977
- 1966JA1B Jacquot, Braun, Gerber and Cuer, J. Phys. (Paris) 27 (1966) C1-57
- 1966JA1C Jaskola et al., Acta Phys. Pol. 29 (1966) 673
- 1966JE1B Jessen, Bormann, Dreyer and Neuert, Nucl. Data 1 (1966) 103
- 1966JU1A Juna and Konecny, Proc. Conf. Nucl. Reactions, Rossendorf, 1966; Ed., J. Schintlmeister; ZFK-122 (1966) 195
- 1966KA1A Kadmeneskii, Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR Phys. Ser. 30 (1966) 145; Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 30 (1966) 138
- 1966KE16 I. Kelson and G.T. Garvey, Phys. Lett. 23 (1966) 689
- 1966KI09 K.G. Kibler, Phys. Rev. 152 (1966) 932
- 1966KL1C Klapisch and Bernas, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. 38 (1966) 291
- 1966LA02 J.P. Laugier, L. Marquez, N. Saunier and J. Rey, Nucl. Phys. 75 (1966) 418
- 1966LA04 T. Lauritsen and F. Ajzenberg-Selove, Nucl. Phys. 78 (1966) 1
- 1966LA20 J.P. Laugier, C. Lemeille, L. Marquez and N. Saunier, Nucl. Phys. 88 (1966) 411
- 1966LE10 C.W. Lewis and J.M. Blair, Phys. Lett. 21 (1966) 326
- 1966LE1C Legg and Simpson, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 300
- 1966LI1C R. Lipperheide, Nucl. Phys. 77 (1966) 527
- 1966LO18 N. Longequeue, J.F. Cavaignac, E. Ligeon, J.P. Longequeue and H. Beaumevieille, J. Phys. (France) 27 (1966) 649
- 1966LO1G Longequeue et al., Comp. Rend. 262 (1966) 1162B
- 1966MA03 J.B. Marion and M. Wilson, Nucl. Phys. 77 (1966) 129

- 1966MA1J Maluszynska, Acta Phys. Pol. 29 (1966) 907
- 1966MA22 J.B. Marion, C.A. Ludemann and P.G. Roos, Phys. Lett. 22 (1966) 172
- 1966MA40 M.D. Mancusi and E. Norbeck, Phys. Rev. 151 (1966) 830
- 1966ME1D Metzger, Daftwyler, Boskovic and Jeannet, Helv. Phys. Acta 39 (1966) 58
- 1966MI06 G. Michel, R.E. Benenson, H. Burgisser, P. Huber, W.A. Schier and H.R. Striebel, Helv. Phys. Acta 39 (1966) 267
- 1966MI09 C. Milone and R. Potenza, Nucl. Phys. 84 (1966) 25
- 1966MO05 J. Mosner, G. Schmidt and J. Schintlmeister, Nucl. Phys. 75 (1966) 113
- 1966NE07 B.M.K. Nefkens, D.C. Sutton and M.N. Thompson, Nucl. Phys. 88 (1966) 523
- 1966NO1A Nomoto, Nucl. Phys. 81 (1966) 180
- 1966NU1B Nussbaum, Helv. Phys. Acta 39 (1966) 218
- 1966OK1A S. Okai and S.C. Park, Phys. Rev. 145 (1966) 787; Erratum Phys. Rev. 151 (1966) 1022
- 1966PA03 D.W. Palmer, W.G. Mourad, J.M. Donhowe, K.E. Nielsen and R.J. Nickles, Nucl. Phys. 75 (1966) 515
- 1966PA15 P. Paul, Z. Naturforsch. A21 (1966) 914
- 1966PA16 P.D. Parker, Phys. Rev. 150 (1966) 851
- 1966PE1D A.A. Peyman, W. Scholz and G. Sepp, Nucl. Phys. 88 (1966) 417
- 1966PO09 A.M. Poskanzer, S.W. Cosper, E.K. Hyde and J. Cerny, Phys. Rev. Lett. 17 (1966) 1271
- 1966PO1D Potenza, Proc. Int. School Enrico Fermi, Course 36; Ed., C. Bloch (1966) 584
- 1966RE02 W. Reichart, H.H. Staub, H. Stussi and F. Zamboni, Phys. Lett. 20 (1966) 40
- 1966RO1C Rolland et al., J. Phys. (Paris) 27 (1966) C1-126
- 1966RO1D Roos et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 26
- 1966RO1E Rotter and Zhusupov, Ann. Phys. 17 (1966) 57
- 1966RO1F Rotter, Ann. Phys. 17 (1966) 247
- 1966RO1G Roturier, Irigaray and Petit, Compt. Rend. B262 (1966) 1735
- 1966RO1H Rotter, Proc. Conf. Nucl. Reactions, Rossendorf, 1966; Ed., J. Schintlmeister; ZFK-122 (1966) 244
- 1966SC26 W.A. Schier, G. Michel and R.E. Benenson, Nucl. Phys. 88 (1966) 373
- 1966SE1E Seth and Tabony, Ann. Phys. 40 (1966) 183
- 1966SH1E Shumilov, Klyucharev and Rutkevich, Yad. Fiz. 3 (1966) 667
- 1966ST09 M.F. Steuer and C.A. Kelsey, Nucl. Phys. 83 (1966) 401

- 1966ST1D Stephenson and Marion, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 629; F. S. U. Isobaric Spin Conf. (1966) 766
- 1966SU04 D.J. Sullivan and P.B. Treacy, Nucl. Phys. 78 (1966) 225
- 1966TH1B Thomas et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 11 (1966) 26
- 1966TO04 T.A. Tombrello, Phys. Lett. 23 (1966) 134
- 1966TO1B T.A. Tombrello, Phys. Lett. 23 (1966) 106
- 1966TY01 H. Tyren, S. Kullander, O. Sundberg, R. Ramachandran, P. Isacsson and T. Berggren, Nucl. Phys. 79 (1966) 321; Erratum Nucl. Phys. A119 (1968) 692
- 1966WA16 M.A. Waggoner, J.E. Etter, H.D. Holmgren and C. Moazed, Nucl. Phys. 88 (1966) 81
- 1966WA1C Warburton and Alburger, Nucl. Spin-Parity Assign.; Ed., Gove (1966) 114
- 1966WA1E Warburton, F. S. U. Isobaric Spin Conf. (1966) 90
- 1966WE1C J.C. Webber, Nucl. Phys. 77 (1966) 332
- 1966WI08 D.H. Wilkinson, J.T. Sample and D.E. Alburger, Phys. Rev. 146 (1966) 662
- 1966YO1B Yoccoz, J. Phys. (Paris) 27 (1966) C1-3
- 1967AB1A Abe, Endo and Tamagaki, Prog. Theor. Phys. 37 (1967) 1116
- 1967AL1E Ali and Afzal, Nuovo Cim. B50 (1967) 355
- 1967AL1F Aldrich and Carlson, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 1177
- 1967AS1A Assimakopoulos and Gangas, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. 47 (1967) 260
- 1967AU1B J. Audouze, M. Epherre and H. Reeves, Nucl. Phys. A97 (1967) 144
- 1967BA12 G. Baron and H. Rouhaninejad, J. Phys. (France) 28 (1967) 142
- 1967BA1E Bang, Zelemskaya, Magzumov and Neudachin, Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 4 (1967) 688
- 1967BA1J Bahcall, Cooper and Demarque, Astrophys. J. 150 (1967) 723
- 1967BA1K W.H. Bassichis and J.P. Svenne, Phys. Rev. Lett. 18 (1967) 80
- 1967BA1M Barker, Aust. J. Phys. 20 (1967) 341
- 1967BA1N Bartis, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 633
- 1967BE13 M. Berrada, J.-P. Laugier, C. Lemeille, N. Saunier and L. Marquez, J. Phys. (France) 28 (1967) 135
- 1967BE1F Beery, Harper, Stovall and Rosen, LA-3788 (1967)
- 1967BE1N Benn and Scharf, Helv. Phys. Acta 40 (1967) 271
- 1967BE61 A. Bergstrom, S. Schwarz, L.G. Stromberg and L. Wallin, Ark. Fys. 34 (1967) 153
- 1967BI1D Bilwes, Bourotte and Hossenlopp. Int. Nucl. Phys. Conf., Gatlinburg, 1966 (1967) 941

- 1967BO1C M. Bouten, P. Van Leuven, H. Depuydt and L. Schotmans, Nucl. Phys. A100 (1967) 90
- 1967BO1F Bouchez et al., Int. Nucl. Phys. Conf., Gatlinburg, 1966 (1967) 287
- 1967BO1G E. Boeker, Nucl. Phys. A91 (1967) 27
- 1967BO38 M. Borsaru, M. Cenja, C. Hategan and E. Iliescu, Rev. Roum. Phys. 12 (1967) 661
- 1967BR1E D.M. Brink and E. Boeker, Nucl. Phys. A91 (1967) 1
- 1967BU1B Burgisser et al., Helv. Phys. Acta 40 (1967) 185
- 1967BU23 S.T. Butler, R.G.L. Hewitt, B.H.J. McKellar and R.M. May, Ann. Phys. 43 (1967) 282
- 1967CA13 M. Cadeau, D. Didier, B. Duchemin, J.P. Laugier, G. Mouilhayrat, F. Perrault, J. Sudarovich and P. Thouvenin, Nuovo Cim. B50 (1967) 161
- 1967CA17 P. Camiz, Nuovo Cim. B51 (1967) 190
- 1967CA1D Carlson, Nucl. Research with Low Energy Accelerators; Eds., Marion and van Patter (1967) 475
- 1967CA1G Cabe, Bardolle and Laurat, Private Communication (1967)
- 1967CH1H D. Chlebowska, J. Wrzecionko and M. Zielinska-Pfabe, Phys. Lett. B25 (1967) 309
- 1967CH21 P. Chevallier, F. Scheibling, G. Goldring, I. Plessner and M.W. Sachs, Phys. Rev. 160 (1967) 827
- 1967CH34 V.I. Chuev, V.V. Davidov, A.A. Oglodlin and S.B. Sakuta, Ark. Fys. 36 (1967) 263
- 1967CL06 G.J. Clark, D.J. Sullivan and P.B. Treacy, Nucl. Phys. A98 (1967) 473
- 1967CO01 J.A. Cookson, D. Dandy and J.C. Hopkins, Nucl. Phys. A91 (1967) 273
- 1967CO09 B.L. Cohen, E.C. May and T.M. O'Keefe, Phys. Rev. Lett. 18 (1967) 962
- 1967CO19 P.M. Cockburn and I.S. Grant, Phys. Lett. B25 (1967) 111
- 1967CO1L Coker and Duncan, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 187
- 1967CO29 P.M. Cockburn and I.S. Grant, Nucl. Sci. App. 3 (1967) 10
- 1967CO36 S.W. Cosper, J. Cerny and R.C. Gatti, Phys. Rev. 154 (1967) 1193
- 1967CR05 R.M. Craig, B. Hird, C.J. Kost and T.Y. Li, Nucl. Phys. A96 (1967) 367
- 1967DE03 L.J. Denes and W.W. Daehnick, Phys. Rev. 154 (1967) 928
- 1967DE1J Dehnhard, Hoot and Pyle, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 893
- 1967DI1B Dietrich and Adams, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 10
- 1967EN1A Engelhardt and Fontenille, France, Commissariat A L'Energie Atomique, Rept. CEA 3270 (1967)
- 1967FE04 L. Feldman, B.B. Baliga and M. Nessin, Phys. Rev. 157 (1967) 921
- 1967FI05 O. Fiedler and P. Kunze, Nucl. Phys. A96 (1967) 513

- 1967FI07 W. Fitz, R. Jahr and R. Santo, Nucl. Phys. A101 (1967) 449
- 1967FI1D Fisher, Bevington and Hana, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 1140
- 1967FL12 Y. Flamant, Y. Chanut and R. Ballini, J. Phys. (France) 28 (1967) 622
- 1967FO1B Fowler, Caughlan and Zimmerman, Ann. Rev. Astron. Astrophys. 5 (1967) 525
- 1967GA01 H. Gauvin and R. Chastel, J. Phys. (France) 28 (1967) 129
- 1967GO1F Gorichev, Lozhkin and Perfilov, Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 5 (1967) 19
- 1967GU14 A.D. Gulko, S.S. Trostin and A. Hudoklin, Yad. Fiz. 6 (1967) 657; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 6 (1967) 477
- 1967HA1K Hay, Scarr, Sullivan and Treacy, Aust. J. Phys. 20 (1967) 59
- 1967HO03 E. Hohloch and K. Wildermuth, Phys. Lett. B24 (1967) 121
- 1967HO1C Holmgren, Nucl. Research with Low Energy Accelerators; Eds., Marion and van Patter (1967) 213
- 1967HO1F P.E. Hodgson, Nucl. Phys. A103 (1967) 127
- 1967HS1A L.S. Hsu, Phys. Lett. B25 (1967) 588
- 1967JE01 H. Jeremie, P. Martin and A. Calamand, Nucl. Phys. A105 (1967) 689
- 1967JO01 A. Johansson, Phys. Lett. B24 (1967) 29
- 1967JO1D R.C. Johnson, Nucl. Phys. A90 (1967) 289
- 1967KA09 D. Kamke and J. Krug, Z. Phys. 201 (1967) 301
- 1967KE10 M.W. Kermode, Phys. Lett. B25 (1967) 183
- 1967KE1A Kerr, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 33
- 1967KE1B M.W. Kermode, Phys. Lett. B24 (1967) 357
- 1967KE1C M.W. Kermode, Nucl. Phys. A99 (1967) 605
- 1967KE1E M.W. Kermode, Nucl. Phys. A104 (1967) 49
- 1967KE1F Kerr, Thesis, Univ. of Wisconsin (1967)
- 1967KO1B Kolybasov and Smorodinskaya, Yad. Fiz. 5 (1967) 777
- 1967KU10 L.A. Kull, Phys. Rev. 163 (1967) 1066
- 1967LA09 H.A. Lamme and E. Boeker, Phys. Lett. B24 (1967) 367
- 1967LA1G A. Lande, Phys. Rev. Lett. 18 (1967) 496
- 1967LE1C Lemeille, Marquez and Saunier, Compt. Rend. B265 (1967) 1050
- 1967LO07 P.J. Locard, S.M. Austin and W. Benenson, Phys. Rev. Lett. 19 (1967) 1141
- 1967MA11 L. Marquez, J.P. Laugier, R. Ballini, C. Lemeille, N. Saunier and J. Rey, Nucl. Phys. A97 (1967) 321

- 1967MA12 J.B. Marion, P.H. Nettles, C.L. Cocke and G.J. Stephenson, Jr., Phys. Rev. 157 (1967) 847
- 1967MA1B Marion, Nucl. Research with Low Energy Accelerators; Eds., Marion and van Patter (1967) 497
- 1967MC14 R.L. McGrath, J. Cerny and E. Norbeck, Phys. Rev. Lett. 19 (1967) 1442
- 1967ME1C Meboniya, Bull. Moscow Univ., Phys. Astron. 1 (1967) 114
- 1967MI1C Miller, High Energ Nucl. Reactions in Astrophys.; Ed., B.S.P. Shen (1967) 19
- 1967MO21 J. Mosner, G. Schmidt and J. Schintlmeister, Nucl. Phys. A103 (1967) 238
- 1967NA11 J. Nalda, L. Marquez and J.-L. Quebert, J. Phys. (France) 28 (1967) 752
- 1967OD01 F.H. O'Donnell and C.P. Browne, Phys. Rev. 158 (1967) 957
- 1967OG1A Ogloblin, Proc. Problem Symp. on Nucl. Phys., Tbilisi, 1967 (1967) 169
- 1967PA10 M.K. Pal and A.P. Stamp, Phys. Rev. 158 (1967) 924
- 1967PA1E Park, Leung and Rickett, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 188
- 1967PE1B Pecka, Maddison and Knowles, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 33
- 1967PL02 G.R. Plattner, E. Baumgartner, S.E. Darden, H. Meiner and F. Seiler, Helv. Phys. Acta 40 (1967) 465
- 1967PO1D Poskanzer, Ark. Fys. 36 (1967) 469
- 1967PR1B Prats and Salyers, Phys. Rev. Lett. 19 (1967) 661
- 1967RA1B G. Rasche, Nucl. Phys. A94 (1967) 301
- 1967RA24 N.C. Rasmussen, V.J. Orphan and Y. Hukai, Proc. 3rd Int. Conf. on At. Masses, Winnipeg, Canada, 1967 (1967) 278
- 1967RE03 M.A. Reimann, P.W. Martin and E.W. Vogt, Phys. Rev. Lett. 18 (1967) 246
- 1967RO06 J.C. Roynette, M. Arditi, J.C. Jacmart, F. Mazloum, M. Riou and C. Ruhla, Nucl. Phys. A95 (1967) 545
- 1967RO07 D.C. Robinson, Nucl. Phys. A95 (1967) 663
- 1967SA1C Sannes and Stairs, Can. J. Phys. 45 (1967) 1497
- 1967SA1E Sambamoorthy and Holmgren, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 51
- 1967SC29 J.P. Schiffer, G.C. Morrison, R.H. Siemssen and B. Zeidman, Phys. Rev. 164 (1967) 1274
- 1967SE11 V.I. Serov, S.N. Abramovich, V.A. Pereshivkin and L.A. Morkin, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 31 (1967) 333; Bull. Acad. Nauk USSR Phys. Ser. 31 (1968) 317
- 1967SH14 V.S. Shirley, UCRL-17990 (1967)
- 1967SH1F Shaviv, Bahcall and Fowler, Astrophys. J. 150 (1967) 725
- 1967SI1A R.H. Siemssen and D. Dehnhard, Phys. Rev. Lett. 19 (1967) 377

- 1967SP09 A. Sperduto, Proc. 3rd Int. Conf. on At. Masses, Winnipeg, Canada ,1967 (1967) 657
- 1967ST1C Stephenson, Int. Nucl. Phys. Conf., Gatlinburg, 1966 (1967) 906
- 1967ST1D Stotland, Allen, Parker and Yerke, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 483
- 1967ST1E Stotland, Allen and Parker, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 1178
- 1967ST30 H.H. Staub, Proc. 3rd Int. Conf. on At. Masses, Winnipeg, Canada, 1967 (1967) 495
- 1967SV1A Svenne, Lect. on Nucl. Many Body Problems, Herceg Novi (1967)
- 1967TA1C Takimoto, Mem. Coll. Sci. Univ. Kyoto A31 (1967) 267
- 1967TO1B Tombrello, Nucl. Research with Low Energy Accelerators; Eds., Marion and van Patter (1967) 195
- 1967TR1B Treanor and Lambert, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 633
- 1967TS1A Tsan, France, Comm. A L'Energie Atomique Rept. CEA 3174 (1967)
- 1967VA11 V. Valkovic, W.R. Jackson, Y.S. Chen, S.T. Emerson and G.C. Phillips, Nucl. Phys. A96 (1967) 241
- 1967VA12 V. Valkovic, I. Slaus, P. Tomas and M. Cerineo, Nucl. Phys. A98 (1967) 305
- 1967VA24 P. van der Merwe, W.R. McMurray and I.J. van Heerden, Nucl. Phys. A103 (1967) 474
- 1967VE01 J.W. Verba, H. Willmes, R.F. Carlson, I. Slaus, J.R. Richardson and E.L. Petersen, Phys. Rev. 153 (1967) 1127
- 1967WI1C Wise, Knowles and Bunch, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 633
- 1967YO02 F.C. Young, P.D. Forsyth and J.B. Marion, Nucl. Phys. A91 (1967) 209
- 1967YO1C Young, Nucl. Research with Low Energy Accelerators; Eds., Marion and van Patter (1967) 109
- 1967ZA1B Zafiratos and Slee, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 12 (1967) 893
- 1967ZE1A Zelenskaya, El-Nagar and Yarba, Joint Inst. Nucl. Res., Lab. Nucl. Problems, Rept. P1 3598 (1967)
- 1968AD09 J.-O. Adler and B. Forkman, Ark. Fys. 38 (1968) 389
- 1968AJ01 F. Ajzenberg-Selove, R.D. Wardaski and R. Middleton, Nucl. Phys. A116 (1968) 481
- 1968AJ02 F. Ajzenberg-Selove and T. Lauritsen, Nucl. Phys. A114 (1968) 1
- 1968AR04 J. Arvieux and S. Roman, Phys. Lett. B26 (1968) 153
- 1968AR12 K.P. Artemov, V.Z. Goldberg, V.P. Rudakov and I.N. Serikov, Yad. Fiz. 7 (1968) 500; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 7 (1968) 314
- 1968AS01 P.A. Assimakopoulos and N.H. Gangas, Nucl. Phys. A108 (1968) 497
- 1968BA1H V.V. Balashov and D.V. Meboniya, Nucl. Phys. A107 (1968) 369
- 1968BA1L W.H. Bassichis, B.A. Pohl and A.K. Kerman, Nucl. Phys. A112 (1968) 360

- 1968BA1M Batusov, Bunyatov, Sidorov and Yarba, Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 6 (1968) 836
- 1968BA1W Bahcall and Shaviv, Astrophys. J. 153 (1968) 113
- 1968BA2D Barker, Hay and Treacy, Aust. J. Phys. 21 (1968) 239
- 1968BA2E J.N. Bahcall, N.A. Bahcall, W.A. Fowler and G. Shaviv, Phys. Lett. B26 (1968) 359
- 1968BA2F J.N. Bahcall, N.A. Bahcall and G. Shaviv, Phys. Rev. Lett. 20 (1968) 1209
- 1968BA48 Y.A. Batusov, S.A. Bunyatov, V.M. Sidorov and V.A. Yarba, Yad. Fiz. 7 (1968) 28; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 7 (1968) 20
- 1968BA61 A.G. Banin, V.F. Kosmach and V.I. Ostroumov, Yad. Fiz. 8 (1968) 688; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 8 (1969) 399
- 1968BE02 J. Benn, E.B. Dally, H.H. Muller, R.E. Pixley, H.H. Staub and H. Winkler, Nucl. Phys. A106 (1968) 296
- 1968BE1E Bertrand, Grenier and Pernet, Comm. A L'energie Atomique Rept. CEA 3504 (1968)
- 1968BE1N Bertrand, Grenier and Pernet, Comm. A L'energie Atomique Rept. CEA 3575 (1968)
- 1968BE1P Bertrand, Grenier and Pernet, France, Comm. A L'energie Atomique Rept. CEA 3428 (1968)
- 1968BE1Q Becker, Bahr, Bilaniuk and Jahr, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 13 (1968) 565
- 1968BE1R Bechdolff, Baumann and Gerber, Compt. Rend. B267 (1968) 1039
- 1968BH1A Bhowmik, Chand and Chopra, Nuovo Cim. A53 (1968) 400
- 1968BL1E Black et al., in Tokyo (1968) 375
- 1968BO19 M. Bouten, M.C. Bouten, H. Depuydt and L. Schotsmans, Phys. Lett. B27 (1968) 61
- 1968BO1P J.E. Bowcock and N.H. Gangas, Phys. Lett. B26 (1968) 349
- 1968BO32 N.E. Booth, A. Beretvas, R.E.P. Davis, C. Dolnick, R.E. Hill, M. Raymond and D. Sherden, Nucl. Phys. A119 (1968) 233
- 1968BR23 H. Brunnader, J.C. Hardy and J. Cerny, Phys. Rev. 174 (1968) 1247
- 1968BU13 W.E. Burcham, J.A.R. Griffith, O. Karban, G.S. Mani and S. Roman, Nucl. Phys. A120 (1968) 145
- 1968CE01 J. Cerny, Ann. Rev. Nucl. Sci. 18 (1968) 27
- 1968CH01 Y.S. Chen, S.T. Emerson, W.R. Jackson, W.D. Simpson and G.C. Phillips, Nucl. Phys. A106 (1968) 1
- 1968CH1F Cheon, Proc. Phys. Soc. A1 (1968) 350
- 1968CO07 C.L. Cocke, Nucl. Phys. A110 (1968) 321
- 1968CO08 C.L. Cocke and P.R. Christensen, Nucl. Phys. A111 (1968) 623
- 1968CO1H Cohen and Herling, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 13 (1968) 1388
- 1968CO1L Conzett, in Tokyo (1968) 106

- 1968CO1M Conzett and Slobodrian, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 13 (1968) 1388
- 1968CO31 M.N.H. Comsan, M.A. Farouk, A.A. El-Kamhawy, M.S.M. El-Tahawy and A.N. Lvov, Atomkernenergie 13 (1968) 415
- 1968DA12 H. Daniel, W. Collin, M. Kuntze, S. Margulies, B. Martin, O. Mehling, P. Schmidlin and H. Schmitt, Nucl. Phys. A118 (1968) 689
- 1968DA1H Daruga et al., Atomn. Energ. (USSR) 24 (1968) 66
- 1968DA20 V.V. Davydov, A.A. Ogloblin, S.B. Sakuta and V.I. Chuev, Yad. Fiz. 7 (1968) 758; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 7 (1968) 463
- 1968DU07 W. Durr, G. Clausnitzer, D. Fick, R. Fleischmann, H.M. Hofmann and K. Kilian, Nucl. Phys. A120 (1968) 678; Erratum Nucl. Phys. A141 (1970) 673
- 1968DU09 W. Durr, G. Clausnitzer, D. Fick, R. Fleischmann, H.M. Hofmann and K. Kilian, Nucl. Phys. A122 (1968) 153
- 1968EN1A J. Engler, K. Horn, J. Konig, F. Monnig, P. Schludecker, H. Schopper, P. Sievers, H. Ullrich and K. Runge, Phys. Lett. B28 (1968) 64
- 1968FA04 W.R. Falk, U. Matter, A. Huber, R.W. Benjamin and P. Marmier, Nucl. Phys. A117 (1968) 353
- 1968FA1B Faessler, Sauer and Stingl, Z. Phys. 212 (1968) 1
- 1968FI07 D. Fick, G. Clausnitzer, W. Durr, R. Fleischmann, H.M. Hoffmann and K. Kilian, Phys. Lett. B27 (1968) 366
- 1968FI1F Fisher et al., in Tokyo (1968) 138
- 1968FOZY D.T. Fowler, Neutron Cross Sections Tech., NBS Special Publ. 299, Vol. 1 (1968) 1
- 1968FR07 E. Friedland and H. Verleger, Z. Phys. 211 (1968) 373
- 1968GE04 B. Geoffrion, N. Marty, M. Morlet, B. Tatischeff and A. Willis, Nucl. Phys. A116 (1968) 209
- 1968GI03 A. Giorni, D. Engelhardt, J.F. Cavaignac, J.P. Longequeue and R. Bouchez, J. Phys. (France) 29 (1968) 4
- 1968GO01 P. Goldhammer, J.R. Hill and J. Nachamkin, Nucl. Phys. A106 (1968) 62
- 1968GR1E Grigoryev, Lozhkin, Perfilov and Yakovlev, in Tokyo (1968) 336
- 1968HA1C Hayakawa, Suppl. Prog. Theor. Phys. (1968) 156
- 1968HA1G Hackenbroich, Wildermuth and Wittern, in Tokyo (1968) 44
- 1968HA1H Harrison, Barnett, Bergman and Weisser, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 13 (1968) 1387
- 1968HE1F Henderson and Duncan, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 13 (1968) 237
- 1968HI1E Hibdon and Mooring, Neutron Cross Sections Tech., NBS Special Pub. 299 (1968) 159
- 1968HO03 J.C. Hopkins, D.M. Drake and H. Conde, Nucl. Phys. A107 (1968) 139

- 1968JA07 K.S. Jayaraman and H.D. Holmgren, Phys. Rev. 172 (1968) 1015
- 1968JA08 R. Jambunathan and R.K. Hobbie, Phys. Rev. 172 (1968) 1065
- 1968JA1D Jackson, Adv. Phys. 17 (1968) 481
- 1968JA1F Jacmart et al., in Tokyo (1968) 209
- 1968KA24 S. Kakigi, N. Fujiwara, K. Fukunaga, D.-C. Nguyen, S. Yamashita and T. Yanabu, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 25 (1968) 1214
- 1968KE1E Kermode, J. Phys. A1 (1968) 236
- 1968KN1A Knoth et al., Helv. Phys. Acta 41 (1968) 1278
- 1968KN1B Knitter and Coppcla, Neutron Cross Sections Tech., NBS Special Pub. 299 (1968) 827
- 1968KO1G Kohler and Fick, Z. Phys. 215 (1968) 408
- 1968KR02 J.J. Kroepfl and C.P. Browne, Nucl. Phys. A108 (1968) 289
- 1968KR10 D.E. Kraft and Y.V. Naumov, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 32 (1968) 744; Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR Phys. Ser. 32 (1968) 684
- 1968LA1B H.A. Lamme and E. Boeker, Nucl. Phys. A111 (1968) 492
- 1968LA1C Laugier, Cadeua, Mouilhayrat and Marquez, J. Phys. (France) 29 (1968) 829
- 1968LA1E Lambert et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 13 (1968) 1450
- 1968LE01 J.K.P. Lee, S.K. Mark, P.M. Portner and R.B. Moore, Nucl. Phys. A106 (1968) 357
- 1968LI1D Lin and Duncan, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 13 (1968) 698
- 1968LO01 J.P. Longequeue, J.F. Cavaignac, A. Giorni and R. Bouchez, Nucl. Phys. A107 (1968) 467
- 1968MA25 S. Matsuki, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 24 (1968) 1203
- 1968MC02 R.L. McGrath, J. Cerny and S.W. Cosper, Phys. Rev. 165 (1968) 1126
- 1968ME13 R.O. Mead and F.C. Young, Nucl. Phys. A115 (1968) 161
- 1968MI05 P.F. Mizera and J.B. Gerhart, Phys. Rev. 170 (1968) 839
- 1968MO05 C. Moazed and H.D. Holmgren, Phys. Rev. 166 (1968) 977
- 1968NA1A K. Nagatani, Phys. Lett. B27 (1968) 187
- 1968NA1B Nalda, Casanova and Marquez, An. Fis. 64 (1968) 159
- 1968NE1C Nemirovskii, Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 6 (1968) 29
- 1968NI02 L. Nilsson and I. Bergqvist, Ark. Fys. 35 (1967) 411
- 1968NO03 E. Norbeck and F.D. Ingram, Phys. Rev. Lett. 20 (1968) 1178
- 1968PA09 P. Paul, D. Kohler and K.A. Snover, Phys. Rev. 173 (1968) 919
- 1968PA12 A.W. Parker, J.S. Allen, R.L. Yerke and V.G. Stotland, Phys. Rev. 174 (1968) 1093

- 1968PA1L G. Payne, Phys. Rev. 168 (1968) 1181
- 1968PA1M Parker, Astrophys. J. 153 (1968) L85
- 1968PE03 C. Petitjean and L. Brown, Nucl. Phys. A111 (1968) 177
- 1968PE16 A.K. Petrauskas and V.V. Vanagas, Yad. Fiz. 8 (1968) 463; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 8 (1969) 270
- 1968PL01 G.R. Plattner, T.B. Clegg and L.G. Keller, Nucl. Phys. A111 (1968) 481
- 1968RE10 M.A. Reimann, P.W. Martin and E.W. Vogt, Can. J. Phys. 46 (1968) 2241
- 1968RO1D I. Rotter, Nucl. Phys. A122 (1968) 567
- 1968SA14 M.K. Saxena and J.P. Sah, Current Sci. (India) 37 (1968) 391
- 1968SA1F Saito, Prog. Theor. Phys. 40 (1968) 893
- 1968SH1G R. Shanta and C.S. Shastry, Phys. Rev. 176 (1968) 1254
- 1968ST12 R.A. Stryk and J.M. Blair, Phys. Rev. 169 (1968) 767
- 1968TA1L Tamagaki, Suppl. Prog Theor. Phys. (1968) 242
- 1968TH1G Thouvenin, Comm. A L'Energie Atomique Rept. CEA 3314 (1968)
- 1968TI1A Tibell, Proc. Symp. on Use of Nimrod for Nucl. Struct. Phys., Rutherford High Energy Lab. (1968) 127
- 1968TK1A Tkebuchava and Chilashvili, Joint Inst. Nucl. Res., Lab. Theor. Phys., Rept. P4 3717 (1968)
- 1968TO1C Torchia, Thesis, Yale Univ. (1968)
- 1968VA12 V. Valkovic, C. Joseph, A. Niiler and G.C. Phillips, Nucl. Phys. A116 (1968) 497
- 1968VI03 B. Vignon, J.-F. Cavaignac and J.-P. Longequeue, Compt. Rend. B266 (1968) 878
- 1968WA1G Warsh and Edwards, Nuovo CIm. B55 (1968) 443
- 1968YA02 T. Yanabu, S. Yamashita, K. Hosono, S. Matsuki, T. Tanabe, K. Takimoto, Y. Okuma, K. Ogino, S. Okumura and R. Ishiwari, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. 24 (1968) 667
- 1968YA1C Yanabu et al., in Tokyo (1968) 261
- 1969AB05 Y. Abgrall, G. Baron, E. Caurier and G. Monsonego, Nucl. Phys. A131 (1969) 609
- 1969AB1B A.Y. Abul-Magd, Nucl. Phys. A129 (1969) 610
- 1969AB1D Abe, Bochum Conf. STI/PUB/232 IAEA (1969) 303
- 1969AF1B Afzal, Ahmad and Ali, Rev. Mod. Phys. 41 (1969) 247
- 1969AR1B Armstrong, Beery, Keaton and Veeser, LA 4177 (1969)
- 1969AU05 T. Aurdal, Z. Naturforsch. A24 (1969) 1188
- 1969AU1C J. Audouze and H. Reeves, Astrophys. J. 158 (1969) 419

- 1969AZ03 S.A. Azimov, R. Aripov, E.V. Beter, U.G. Gulyamov, K. Igamberdiev and O.V. Lozhkin, *Yad. Fiz.* 10 (1969) 1145; *Sov. J. Nucl. Phys.* 10 (1970) 652
- 1969BA05 D. Bachelier, M. Bernas, I. Brissaud, C. Detraz and P. Radvanyi, *Nucl. Phys.* A126 (1969) 60
- 1969BA18 K. Bahr, T. Becker, O.M. Bilaniuk and R. Jahr, *Phys. Rev.* 178 (1969) 1706
- 1969BA1F V.V. Balashov, N.M. Kabachnik and V.I. Markov, *Nucl. Phys.* A129 (1969) 369
- 1969BA1L Batusov et al., *Yad. Fiz.* 10 (1969) 354
- 1969BA1M Bahcall, Bahcall and Ulrich, *Astrophys. J.* 156 (1969) 559
- 1969BA1N Bahcall and Fowler, *Astrophys. J.* 157 (1969) 659
- 1969BA1P Bacon et al., *Acta Cryst.* A25 (1969) 391
- 1969BA1U Bahcall and Moeller, *Astrophys. J.* 155 (1969) 511
- 1969BA1W Barguil, El Baz, Pigeon and Lafoucriere, *Univ. Lyon Rept. LYCEN* 6929, 6955 (1969)
- 1969BA1X Bahcall and Frautschi, Private Communication (1969)
- 1969BA1Y Barguil, Pigeon and El-Baz, Addendum to *Contrib.*, Montreal (1969) 16
- 1969BA36 F.C. Barker and N. Kumar, *Phys. Lett.* B30 (1969) 103
- 1969BA43 F.C. Barker, *Aust. J. Phys.* 22 (1969) 293
- 1969BL14 J.L. Black, W.J. Caelli, D.L. Livesey and R.B. Watson, *Phys. Lett.* B30 (1969) 100
- 1969CH1J T.U. Chan, J.P. Longequeue and H. Beaumevieille, *Nucl. Phys.* A124 (1969) 449
- 1969CL06 A.S. Clough, C.J. Batty, B.E. Bonner, C. Tschalar, L.E. Williams and E. Friedman, *Nucl. Phys.* A137 (1969) 222
- 1969CL10 G.J. Clark, P.B. Treacy and S.N. Tucker, *Aust. J. Phys.* 22 (1969) 663
- 1969CO06 B.L. Cohen, E.C. May, T.M. O'Keefe and C.L. Fink, *Phys. Rev.* 179 (1969) 962
- 1969CO1F Corfu et al., *Helv. Phys. Acta* 42 (1969) 567
- 1969DA1G Dayhuff and Seyler, *Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc.* 14 (1969) 1213
- 1969DE1M Deka and Deka, *Can. J. Phys.* 47 (1969) 227
- 1969DE31 J.M. Delbrouck-Habaru, P.D. Dumont, M. Huez, G. Robaye and L. Winand, *Bull. Soc. Roy. Sci. Liege* 38 (1969) 240
- 1969DO03 V.K. Dolinov, D.V. Meboniya and A.F. Tulinov, *Nucl. Phys.* A129 (1969) 597
- 1969FO1D Fowler, *Contemp. Phys.* 1 (1969) 359
- 1969FU09 N. Fujiwara, *J. Phys. Soc. Jpn.* 27 (1969) 1380
- 1969FU11 G.H. Fuller and V.W. Cohen, *Nucl. Data Tables* A5 (1969) 433

- 1969GA03 G. Gambarini, I. Iori, S. Micheletti, N. Molho, M. Pignanelli and G. Tagliaferri, Nucl. Phys. A126 (1969) 562
- 1969GA1G Garvey, Ann. Rev. Nucl. Sci. 19 (1969) 433
- 1969GA1M Garfagnini, Piragino and Zanini, Nuovo Cim. B63 (1969) 670
- 1969GO13 G. Gouland, Phys. Lett. B30 (1969) 216
- 1969GO1B Gorodetzky, Rudolf, Scheibling and Chevallier, Contrib., Montreal (1969) 302
- 1969GR06 E.E. Gross, E.V. Hungerford, III, J.J. Malanify, H.G. Pugh and J.W. Watson, Phys. Rev. 178 (1969) 1584
- 1969GU03 M.R. Gunye, J. Law and R.K. Bhaduri, Nucl. Phys. A132 (1969) 225
- 1969GU1E M.R. Gunye, Nucl. Phys. A128 (1969) 457
- 1969HA1F Hanna, Isospin in Nucl. Phys.; Ed., D.H. Wilkinson (1969) 591
- 1969HA1G Hanna, Proc. Int. Conf., Montreal (1969) 443
- 1969HO11 G. Hofmann and D. Kamke, Z. Phys. 224 (1969) 446
- 1969HO1M T.H. Ho and A.B. Volkov, Phys. Lett. B30 (1969) 303
- 1969HU17 M. Huez, P.D. Dumont, G. Robaye and J.M. Delbrouck, Bull. Soc. Roy. Sci. Liege 38 (1969) 681
- 1969IK1A Ikeda, Bochum Conf. STI/PUB/232 IAEA (1969) 277
- 1969IN06 F.D. Ingram and E. Norbeck, Phys. Rev. 187 (1969) 1302
- 1969JA1L Jayaraman, Thesis, Univ. of Maryland (1969)
- 1969KA1J Kalinin, Kotlyar, Stukov and Frolov, Izv. Vys. Uch. Zav. Fiz. 5 (1969) 18
- 1969KA1K Kavanagh, Tombrello, Mosher and Goosman, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 14 (1969) 1209
- 1969KE09 M.W. Kermode, Nucl. Phys. A134 (1969) 336
- 1969KE1B Kerman, Cargese Lect. in Phys.; Ed., M. Jean, Vol. 3 (1969) 395
- 1969KE1D Kermode, Can. J. Phys. 47 (1969) 113
- 1969KI04 K. Kilian, G. Clausnitzer, W. Durr, D. Fick, R. Fleischmann and H.M. Hofmann, Nucl. Phys. A126 (1969) 529
- 1969KL08 R. Klapisch, C. Thibault-Philippe, C. Detraz, J. Chaumont, R. Bernas and E. Beck, Phys. Rev. Lett. 23 (1969) 652
- 1969KO1P K. Kolltveit and K. Nagatani, Nucl. Phys. A124 (1969) 287
- 1969KR20 T. Krogulski, J. Chwaszczecka, M. Dakowski, E. Piasecki, M. Sowinski and J. Tys, Nucl. Phys. A128 (1969) 219
- 1969KU1C Yu.A. Kudeyarov, I.V. Kurdyumov, V.G. Neudatchin and Yu.F. Smirnov, Nucl. Phys. A126 (1969) 36
- 1969KU1F Kubodera and Ikeda, Prog. Theor. Phys. 42 (1969) 740

- 1969LA1B Laugier, France, Comm. A L'energie Atomique Rept. CEA 3670 (1969)
- 1969LE08 G.M. Lerner and J.B. Marion, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. 69 (1969) 115
- 1969LE22 C.C. Lee, J. Korean Phys. Soc. 2 (1969) 1
- 1969LE23 H.W. Lefevre and G.U. Din, Aust. J. Phys. 22 (1969) 669
- 1969LU1B Ludemann et al., Bochum Conf. STI/PUB/232 IAEA (1969) 213
- 1969ME1C Meyer, Amer. J. Phys. 37 (1969) 296
- 1969NA04 K.S. Nam and G.M. Osetinskii, Yad. Fiz. 9 (1969) 487; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 9 (1969) 279
- 1969NA17 J. Nalda, J.I. Arribas, J. Casanova, J. Valle, L. Marquez and B. Frois, An. Fis. 65 (1969) 163
- 1969NA1E Nash, Nuovo Cim. B61 (1969) 261
- 1969NA1J Nagele et al., Helv. Phys. Acta 42 (1969) 566
- 1969NA1L Nash, Bochum Conf. STI/PUB/232 IAEA (1969) 294
- 1969NE1D Neogy, Fortune, Scholz and Zeidman, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 14 (1969) 1226
- 1969NE1E Nettles, Hensley and Tombrello, Nucl. Isospin, Proc. 1969 Asilomar Conf. (1969) 819
- 1969NU01 F. Nusslin, J. Zimmerer, K.W. Martis and H. Werner, Nucl. Phys. A123 (1969) 300
- 1969NU1C Nussbaum, Helv. Phys. Acta 42 (1969) 361
- 1969PH1B Phillips, Bochum Conf. STI/PUB/232 IAEA (1969) 73
- 1969PR13 G.A. Prokopets and V.I. Strizhak, Yad. Fiz. 10 (1969) 699; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 10 (1970) 403
- 1969QU01 J.L. Quebert and L. Marquez, Nucl. Phys. A126 (1969) 646
- 1969RE12 I. Reichstein and Y.C. Tang, Nucl. Phys. A139 (1969) 144
- 1969RO20 L.P. Robertson, R.C. Hanna, K. Ramavataram, D.W. Devins, T.A. Hodges, Z.J. Mroz, S.J. Hoey and D.J. Plummer, Nucl. Phys. A134 (1969) 545
- 1969RU04 F.R. Ruehl, Jr., Nucl. Phys. A136 (1969) 241
- 1969SA1D Saito, Prog. Theor. Phys. 41 (1969) 705
- 1969SC05 W. Scobel, Z. Naturforsch. A24 (1969) 289
- 1969SH1A Sharon, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 14 (1969) 35
- 1969SO08 B. Sorensen, Nucl. Phys. A134 (1969) 1
- 1969SU02 O. Sundberg and J. Kallne, Ark. Fys. 39 (1969) 323
- 1969SV1A Svenne, Proc. Enrico Fermi School of Phys., Course XL, Lake Como, 1967 (1969) 760

- 1969SW01 W.E. Sweeney, Jr. and J.B. Marion, Phys. Rev. 182 (1969) 1007
- 1969SW02 W.E. Sweeney, Jr., Phys. Rev. 182 (1969) 1022
- 1969TA1C Tanaka, Bochum Conf. STI/PUB/232 IAEA (1969) 137
- 1969TH02 G. Thievent, J. Lang, R. Muller and P. Marmier, Phys. Lett. B30 (1969) 23
- 1969TH06 D.R. Thompson, I. Reichstein, W. McClure and Y.C. Tang, Phys. Rev. 185 (1969) 1351
- 1969TH1D Thompson, Edwards, Robson and Talley, Bochum Conf. STI/PUB/232 IAEA (1969) 208
- 1969TO1A I.S. Towner, Nucl. Phys. A126 (1969) 97
- 1969TR1C P.B. Treacy, Nucl. Phys. A128 (1969) 241
- 1969TR1D Treado, Lambert, Alessi and Kane, Bochum Conf. STI/PUB/232 IAEA (1969) 232
- 1969VI05 B. Vignon, E. Ligeon and J.P. Longequeue, J. Phys. (France) 30 (1969) 913
- 1969VI1C P. Vilain, G. Wilquet, J. Sacton, D.M. Harmsen, D.H. Davis, J.H. Wickens and W. Gajewski, Nucl. Phys. B13 (1969) 451
- 1969WA11 B.A. Watson, P.O. Singh and R.E. Segel, Phys. Rev. 182 (1969) 977
- 1969ZE1A Zeidman and Fortune, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 14 (1969) 507
- 1970AG1B Agababian et al., Proc. 3rd Int. Conf. on High Energy Phys. and Nucl. Struct., New York, 1969 (1970) 449
- 1970AN1E Andrade et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 15 (1970) 629
- 1970AU1B Aurdal, Nucl. Phys. A146 (1970) 385
- 1970BA1J Barker et al., Nucl. Reactions included by Heavy Ions, Heidelberg, 1969 (1970) 152
- 1970BA1M Bahcall and Fowler, Astrophys. J. 161 (1970) 119
- 1970BA1Y Barker, Cockburn, Seiler and Marmier, Helv. Phys. Acta 43 (1970) 744
- 1970BA44 Y.A. Batusov, B.Z. Zalikhanov, V.M. Sidorov, D. Tuvdendorzh and V.A. Yarba, Yad. Fiz. 11 (1970) 736; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 11 (1970) 413
- 1970BA75 H. Bando, S. Nagata and Y. Yamamoto, Prog. Theor. Phys. 44 (1970) 646
- 1970BE1F Bennett, Thesis, Washington State Univ. (1970)
- 1970BO1J Bouter, Theory of Nucl. Struct., Trieste, 1969, IAEA STI/PUB/249 (1970) 361
- 1970BO1K Borbei and Dolinski, Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 10 (1970) 173
- 1970BO41 M. Bouter, M.C. Bouter, H. Depuydt and L. Schotmans, Phys. Lett. B33 (1970) 457
- 1970CA12 W.D. Callender and C.P. Browne, Phys. Rev. C2 (1970) 1
- 1970CA1M Catala et al., An. Fis. 66 (1970) 351
- 1970CA28 J. Catala, A. Garcia, V. Martinez and F. Senent, An. Fis. 66 (1970) 297

- 1970CH1P D. Chlebowska, J. Wrzecionko and M. Zielinska-Pfabe, Phys. Lett. B32 (1970) 177
- 1970CH1Q Chen, Harrison and Tombrello, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 15 (1970) 1598
- 1970CH1R Chan, J. Phys. (Paris) 31 (1970) C2-219
- 1970CO03 P.M. Cockburn, L.J.B. Goldfarb, I.S. Grant and H.E. Reed, Nucl. Phys. A141 (1970) 532
- 1970CO04 L. Cohen and G.H. Herling, Nucl. Phys. A141 (1970) 595
- 1970CO1H Cohen and Kurath, Nucl. Phys. A141 (1970) 145
- 1970CO1M Cominos, Crawford and Li, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 15 (1970) 768
- 1970DA21 A. D'Andrea and M. Scalia, Nuovo Cim. A69 (1970) 702
- 1970DA26 V.K. Daruga and E.S. Matusevich, Atomn. Energ. (USSR) 29 (1970) 456; Sov. J. At. Energ. 29 (1970) 1233
- 1970DE12 C. Detraz, H.H. Duhm and H. Hafner, Nucl. Phys. A147 (1970) 488
- 1970DE1F Delalex, Univ. Lyon Rept. LYCEN 7047 (1970)
- 1970DE41 P.A. Deutchman, Lett. Nuovo Cim. 4 (1970) 61
- 1970DI12 R.L. Dixon and R.D. Edge, Nucl. Phys. A156 (1970) 33
- 1970DI1F Dixon, Thesis, Univ. of South Carolina (1970)
- 1970EF01 V. Efimov, Phys. Lett. B33 (1970) 563
- 1970EH1A Ehlers, Thesis, Washington State Univ. (1970)
- 1970EI05 W. Eichelberger, R.D. Plieninger and E. Velten, Nucl. Phys. A149 (1970) 441
- 1970EL1F El-Nadi and Sharaf, Proc. Phys. Soc. 3 (1970) 179
- 1970EN1A Ender, Thesis, New Maxico State Univ. (1970)
- 1970FE1C H. Federsel, E.-J. Kanellopoulos, W. Sunkel and K. Wildermuth, Phys. Lett. B33 (1970) 140
- 1970FI07 D. Fick, R. Kankowsky, K. Kilian and E. Salzborn, Phys. Rev. Lett. 24 (1970) 1503
- 1970FI11 D. Fick, Z. Phys. 237 (1970) 131
- 1970FI1B Fisher, Thesis, Stanford Univ. (1970)
- 1970FO1D Fortune and Zeidman, Nucl. Reactions Induced by Heavy Ions, Heidelberg, 1969 (1970) 307
- 1970FR06 B. Frois, L. Marquez, J.L. Quebert, J.N. Scheurer, J.P. Laugier, G. Gruber, E. Heinicke and K. Meier-Ewert, Nucl. Phys. A153 (1970) 277
- 1970FR1C Frahn, Theory of Nucl. Struct., Trieste, 1969, IAEA STI/PUB/249 (1970) 297
- 1970GA07 S. Gangadharan and R.L. Wolke, Phys. Rev. C1 (1970) 1333
- 1970GA1A Garber et al., BNL 400, 3rd Edition, Vol. 1 (1970)

- 1970GA1G Gagne, Lambert and Treado, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 15 (1970) 1695
- 1970GO11 D.R. Goosman and R.W. Kavanagh, Phys. Rev. C1 (1970) 1939
- 1970GO12 B. Gottschalk and S.L. Kannenberg, Phys. Rev. C2 (1970) 24
- 1970GO1J Goulard, Nucl. Phys. A140 (1970) 225
- 1970GO1Q P. Goode and S.S.M. Wong, Phys. Lett. B32 (1970) 89
- 1970GO33 G. Goulard, Can. J. Phys. 48 (1970) 2341
- 1970GO49 G. Goulard, J. Phys. (France) 31 (1970) 941
- 1970GR39 E.L. Grigorev, O.V. Lozhkin, Z. Maric, V.C. Suslenko and V.I. Kochkin, Yad. Fiz. 12 (1970) 903; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 12 (1971) 491
- 1970GR44 Y.T. Grin and A.B. Kochetov, Yad. Fiz. 12 (1970) 1154; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 12 (1971) 634
- 1970GU06 P. Guazzoni, I. Iori, S. Micheletti, N. Molho, M. Pignanelli and G. Tagliaferri, Nuovo Cim. A67 (1970) 407
- 1970GU11 I. Guiasu, M. Iosifescu, H. Scutaru and M. Cristu, Lett. Nuovo Cim. 3 (1970) 279
- 1970HO04 Q. Ho-Kim and K. Ramavataram, Phys. Lett. B31 (1970) 5
- 1970HO11 U. Holm, E. Steffens, H. Albrecht, H. Ebinghaus and H. Neuert, Z. Phys. 233 (1970) 415
- 1970HO1J T.H. Ho and A.B. Volkov, Phys. Lett. B31 (1970) 259
- 1970JA06 C. Jacquot, Y. Sakamoto, M. Jung, C. Baixeras-Aiguabella, L. Girardin and H. Braun, Nucl. Phys. A148 (1970) 325
- 1970JA1B Jacmart et al., Nucl. Reactions Induced by Heavy ions, Heidelberg, 1969 (1970) 128
- 1970JA1J Janouch and Mach, Nucl. Phys. A158 (1970) 193
- 1970KE1B Kenefick, Mroz and Watson, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 15 (1970) 1695
- 1970KH1C Khanna and Das, Czech. J. Phys. B20 (1970) 1224
- 1970KI1D Kirilyuk, Nikolaev and Okun, Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 10 (1970) 617
- 1970KO01 V.V. Komarov and H.A. Salman, Phys. Lett. B31 (1970) 52
- 1970KO04 H.S. Kohler, Nucl. Phys. A144 (1970) 407
- 1970KO1K Komarov et al., Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 34 (1970) 84
- 1970KR1D S.J. Krieger, Phys. Rev. C1 (1970) 76
- 1970KR1G Krogulski and Blocki, Nucl. Phys. A144 (1970) 617
- 1970KU15 V.I. Kukulin and V.G. Neudatchin, Nucl. Phys. A157 (1970) 609
- 1970KU1D Kull, Thesis, Michigan State Univ. (1970)
- 1970KU1H Kumar, NP 18717 (1970)

- 1970LA14 J.M. Lambert, P.A. Treado, L.A. Beach, R.B. Theus and E.L. Petersen, Nucl. Phys. A152 (1970) 516
- 1970LI06 W.-K. Lin, F. Scheibling and R.W. Kavanagh, Phys. Rev. C1 (1970) 816
- 1970LI1Q Lin, Thesis, Univ. of Georgia (1970)
- 1970LO1F Lovas, Acta Phys. Acad. Sci. Hung. 28 (1970) 115
- 1970LU1A Lushchikov, Taran and Shapiro, Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 10 (1970) 669
- 1970MC1T McMahan, Thesis, Rice Univ. (1970)
- 1970MC25 C.A. McMahan and I.M. Duck, Nucl. Phys. A157 (1970) 417
- 1970ME1C Meadows and Whalen, Nucl. Sci. Energ. 41 (1970) 351
- 1970NA06 J. Nalda, T. Barriuso and J. Casanova, Nucl. Phys. A149 (1970) 350
- 1970NO1C Norton, Thesis, Univ. of Kansas (1970)
- 1970OSZY G.M. Osetinskii, B. Sikora, Y. Tyke and B. Fryshchin, Joint Inst. Nucl. Res., Lab. Neutron Phys., Rept. P15 5143 (1970)
- 1970PE18 A.K. Petrauskas and L.Y. Sabalyauskas, Yad. Fiz. 12 (1970) 492; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 12 (1970) 269
- 1970PE1D Perrenoud, DeVries, Holman and Slaus, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 15 (1970) 1651
- 1970PI1B Pigeon et al., Nucl. Phys. A145 (1970) 319
- 1970RA1J Rao, Swami, Gurtu and Singh, Proc. Indian Acad. Sci. A71 (1970) 257
- 1970RA33 K. Ramavataram and Q. Ho-Kim, Nucl. Phys. A156 (1970) 395
- 1970RU1A Ruehl, Thesis, Univ. of California, Los Angeles (1970)
- 1970RY03 V.F. Rybachenko and A.A. Sadovoi, Yad. Fiz. 12 (1970) 710; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 12 (1971) 384
- 1970RY04 V.F. Rybachenko and A.A. Sadovoi, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 34 (1970) 1784; Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR Phys. Ser. 34 (1971) 1586
- 1970SA20 M.K. Saxena, Indian J. Pure Appl. Phys. 8 (1970) 108
- 1970SA25 M.K. Saxena, Indian Acad. Sci. Proc. A71 (1970) 9; Proc. Nat. Acad. Sci. India A40 (1970) 104
- 1970SA29 M.K. Saxena, Indian J. Phys. 44 (1970) 466
- 1970SC01 K. Schafer, Nucl. Phys. A140 (1970) 9
- 1970SC34 W. Scobel, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. 88 (1970) 213
- 1970SQ01 G.T.A. Squier, A.R. Johnston, E.W. Spiers, S.A. Harbison and N.M. Stewart, Nucl. Phys. A141 (1970) 158
- 1970ST02 L. Strauss and E. Friedland, Z. Phys. 230 (1970) 309; Erratum Z. Phys. 235 (1970) 486

- 1970TH08 R.S. Thomason, G. Spalek and R.L. Walter, Nucl. Phys. A155 (1970) 659
- 1970TU01 D.R. Tuerpe, W.H. Bassichis and A.K. Kerman, Nucl. Phys. A142 (1970) 49
- 1970VA26 F.J. Vaughn, R.A. Chalmers, D. Kohler and L.F. Chase, Jr., Phys. Rev. C2 (1970) 1657
- 1970WA1G Walker and Stokes, LA-DC 11224 (1970)
- 1970WO12 C.Y. Wong, Phys. Lett. B32 (1970) 668
- 1970YU1B Yukama and Yoshida, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 15 (1970) 520
- 1970ZE03 B. Zeidman, H.T. Fortune and A. Richter, Phys. Rev. C2 (1970) 1612
- 1970ZO1A Zofka, Czech. J. Phys. 20 (1970) 926
- 1971AB07 Y. Abe, J. Hiura and H. Tanaka, Prog. Theor. Phys. 46 (1971) 352
- 1971AB1B Abgrall and Caurier, J. Phys. (Paris) 32 (1971) C6-63
- 1971AG01 N.M. Agababyan, Y.A. Batusov, S.A. Bunyatov, I.F. Golovanova, P. Cuer, J.-P. Massue, V.M. Sidorov, K.M. Chernev and V.A. Yarba, Yad. Fiz. 13 (1971) 283; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 13 (1971) 157
- 1971AJ02 F. Ajzenberg-Selove, Nucl. Phys. A166 (1971) 1
- 1971AN03 R.K. Anderson and P. Goldhammer, Phys. Rev. Lett. 26 (1971) 978
- 1971AN1M Antolkovic, Fizika 4 (1971) 35
- 1971BA2X J.N. Bahcall and R.K. Ulrich, Astrophys. J. 170 (1971) 593
- 1971BA2Y Baus-Baghdikian, Univ. libre Bruxelles, Bull. No. 45 (1971)
- 1971BE52 E.H. Berkowitz, G.L. Marolt, A.A. Rollefson and C.P. Browne, Phys. Rev. C4 (1971) 1564
- 1971BI11 H.G. Bingham, A.R. Zander, K.W. Kemper and N.R. Fletcher, Nucl. Phys. A173 (1971) 265
- 1971BO22 M. Bouten, M.C. Bouten and P. van Leuven, Nucl. Phys. A168 (1971) 438
- 1971BO29 M. Bouten, M.C. Bouten, H. Depuydt and L. Schotmans, Phys. Lett. B35 (1971) 464
- 1971BR07 K.H. Bray, M. Jain, K.S. Jayaraman, G. LoBianco, W.T.H. Van Oers and Y.I. Wu, Nucl. Phys. A163 (1971) 649
- 1971BR1G Bronson and Kenefick, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 16 (1971) 1163
- 1971BR30 R.E. Brown and Y.C. Tang, Nucl. Phys. A170 (1971) 225
- 1971BU1D Burke, Lunnon and Lefevre, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 16 (1971) 829
- 1971BU1K Burymov et al., Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 35 (1971) 159
- 1971CA16 J.F. Cavaignac, N. Longequeue and T. Honda, Nucl. Phys. A167 (1971) 207
- 1971CA47 J. Catala, J. Pellicer, J.L. Ramon, F. Senent and A.F. Tejerina, An. Fis. 67 (1971) 413
- 1971CO28 B.S. Cooper, J.B. Seaborn and S.A. Williams, Phys. Rev. C4 (1971) 1997

- 1971DE1V de Wet, Proc. Cambridge Phil. Soc. 70 (1971) 485
- 1971DE2B de Vries, Thesis, Univ. of California, Los Angeles (1971)
- 1971DE37 C. Detraz, C.D. Zafiratos, C.E. Moss and C.S. Zaidins, Nucl. Phys. A177 (1971) 258
- 1971DH1A Dhawan and Gaur, Nucl. Phys. B25 (1971) 535
- 1971DO1F Dogotar, Khok and Eramzhian, Proc. Int. Conf. on Heavy Ion Phys., Dubna (1971) 218
- 1971DO1K Z. Dolenc and B. Antolkovic, Fizika 4 (1971) 37
- 1971DR02 O. Dragun, G.G. Dussel, E. Maqueda and R.P.J. Perazzo, Nucl. Phys. A167 (1971) 529
- 1971EM01 S.T. Emerson, V. Valkovic, W.R. Jackson, C. Joseph, A. Niiler, W.D. Simpson and G.C. Phillips, Nucl. Phys. A169 (1971) 317
- 1971FO1P D.G. Foster and D.W. Glasgow, Phys. Rev. C3 (1971) 604
- 1971FO24 D.G. Foster and D.W. Glasgow, Phys. Rev. C3 (1971) 576
- 1971FR06 H. Friedrich and A. Weiguny, Phys. Lett. B35 (1971) 105
- 1971GA1N Gadeken, Thesis, Iowa Univ. (1971)
- 1971GA21 L.L. Gadeken and E. Norbeck, Phys. Rev. Lett. 27 (1971) 952
- 1971GL07 Y.A. Glukhov, B.G. Novatskii, A.A. Ogloblin, S.B. Sakuta, D.N. Stepanov and V.I. Chuev, Yad. Fiz. 13 (1971) 277; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 13 (1971) 154
- 1971GO1U Gorodetzky, Rudolf, Scheibling and Chevallier, Symp., Saclay (1971)
- 1971GR2C Grin and Kochetov, J. Phys. (Paris) 32 (1971) C6-203
- 1971GR39 V.V. Grushin and Y.P. Nikitin, Yad. Fiz. 14 (1971) 596; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 14 (1972) 333
- 1971GU07 H.H. Gutbrod, H. Yoshida and R. Bock, Nucl. Phys. A165 (1971) 240
- 1971GU15 A. Guichard, M. Chevallier, P. Gaillard, J-Y. Grossiord, M. Gusakow, J-R. Pizzi and C. Ruhla, Phys. Rev. C4 (1971) 700
- 1971GU20 R.K. Gupta, Phys. Lett. B36 (1971) 173
- 1971HA1U Hausser, Private Communication (1971)
- 1971HA27 R.A. Hardekopf, C.E. Hollandsworth, R.L. Walter, J.M. Joyce and G.L. Morgan, Nucl. Phys. A167 (1971) 49
- 1971HA41 E.L. Haase, W.N. Wang and M.A. Fawzi, Nucl. Phys. A172 (1971) 81
- 1971HO19 B.R. Holstein, Phys. Rev. C4 (1971) 740; Erratum Phys. Rev. C9 (1974) 437
- 1971HU1H Hudomalj, Valkovic and Tomas, Fizika 4 (1971) 36
- 1971JE1B Jensen and Harvey, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 16 (1971) 580

- 1971JU05 J.A. Jungerman, F.P. Brady, W.J. Knox, T. Montgomery, M.R. McGie, J.L. Romero and Y. Ishizaki, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. 94 (1971) 421
- 1971KA04 S. Kahana and D. Kurath, Phys. Rev. C3 (1971) 543
- 1971KA1K Kane and O'Friel, Lett. Nuovo Cim. 2 (1971) 799
- 1971KA21 D.G. Kamke and C.D. Goodman, Nucl. Phys. A172 (1971) 555
- 1971KH06 S.B. Khadkikar, Phys. Lett. B36 (1971) 451
- 1971KN05 H. Knoth, P.H. Barker, A. Huber, U. Matter, P.M. Cockburn and P. Marmier, Nucl. Phys. A172 (1971) 25
- 1971KO22 D. Kong-A-Siou and A. Giorni, Nucl. Phys. A174 (1971) 312
- 1971KO24 K.F. Koral, E.A. Silverstein and P.R. Bevington, Nucl. Phys. A175 (1971) 156
- 1971KU10 N. Kumar and F.C. Barker, Nucl. Phys. A167 (1971) 434
- 1971KU22 L.M. Kuznetsova, V.I. Kukulin and V.G. Neudachin, Yad. Fiz. 13 (1971) 694; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 13 (1971) 394
- 1971LA14 J.M. Lambert, P.A. Treado, D. Haddad, R.A. Moyle and J.C. Sessler, Phys. Rev. Lett. 27 (1971) 820
- 1971LE1N Leclercq-Villain, Conf. on Certain Microscopic Aspects of Nucl. Reactions, La Toursinei, 1971 (1971)
- 1971LE23 Le-Chi-Niem, P. Heiss and H.H. Hackenbroich, Z. Phys. 244 (1971) 346
- 1971LI1H H.J. Lipkin, Phys. Rev. Lett. 27 (1971) 432
- 1971LO13 R.J. Lombard, Phys. Lett. B35 (1971) 493
- 1971MA13 G.S. Mani, D. Jacques and A.D.B. Dix, Nucl. Phys. A165 (1971) 145
- 1971MA44 G.S. Mani, D. Jacques and A.D.B. Dix, Nucl. Phys. A172 (1971) 166
- 1971MC04 R.L. McGrath, D.L. Hendrie, E.A. McClatchie, B.G. Harvey and J. Cerny, Phys. Lett. B34 (1971) 289
- 1971MI1C Miller, Crawley, Steele and Barker, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 16 (1971) 35
- 1971MI1H Milyanich, Tomash, Furich and Valkovich, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 35 (1971) 739
- 1971MU1H Mullensiefen, Nucl. Phys. B28 (1971) 368
- 1971NE12 R. Neff, P. Huber, H.P. Nagele, H. Rudin and F. Seiler, Helv. Phys. Acta 44 (1971) 679
- 1971NE1C Neudatchin, Kukulin, Korotkikh and Korennoy, Phys. Lett. B34 (1971) 581
- 1971NO02 J.L. Norton and P. Goldhammer, Nucl. Phys. A165 (1971) 33
- 1971NO04 E. Norbeck, L.L. Gadeken and F.D. Ingram, Phys. Rev. C3 (1971) 2073
- 1971OS05 A. Osman, Phys. Lett. B37 (1971) 135

- 1971PI06 C.J. Piluso, R.H. Spear, K.W. Carter, D.C. Kean and F.C. Barker, Aust. J. Phys. 24 (1971) 459
- 1971PI1F Pipiraite, Litov. Fiz. Sb. (USSR) 11 (1971) 223
- 1971PL1C Plattner, Polarization Phenom. in Nucl. Reactions, Madison, 1970; Eds., H.H. Barschall and W. Haeberli (1971) 107
- 1971PO1D Pornet and Ulpat, CEAR 4252 (1971)
- 1971RE19 D. Rendic, N.D. Gabitzsch, V. Valkovic, W. von Witsch and G.C. Phillips, Nucl. Phys. A178 (1971) 49
- 1971RE1F Reichstein, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 16 (1971) 516
- 1971RO05 R. Roy, J. Birchall and R.J. Slobodrian, Phys. Lett. B34 (1971) 491
- 1971RU14 F.R. Ruehl, Jr., Indian J. Phys. 45 (1971) 149
- 1971SC16 G. Schmidt, J. Mosner and J. Schintlmeister, Nucl. Phys. A173 (1971) 449
- 1971SC26 J.L. Schoonover, T.Y. Li and S.K. Mark, Nucl. Phys. A176 (1971) 567
- 1971SC32 M.C. Scott, J. Nucl. Energy 25 (1971) 405
- 1971SH26 V.S. Shirley, Proc. Int. Conf. Hyperfine Interactions Detected by Nucl. Radiation, Israel, 1970 (1971) 1255
- 1971SO11 P.C. Sood and P.C. Joshi, Prog. Theor. Phys. 45 (1971) 1697
- 1971SP05 H. Spinka, T. Tombrello and H. Winkler, Nucl. Phys. A164 (1971) 1; Erratum Nucl. Phys. A196 (1972) 634
- 1971SQ01 G.T.A. Squier, A.R. Johnston, E.W. Spiers, S.A. Harbison and N.M. Stewart, Nucl. Phys. A160 (1971) 602
- 1971ST35 D.M. Stanojevic, M.R. Aleksic, B.Z. Stepancic and R.V. Popic, Fizika 3 (1971) 99
- 1971ST40 A.I. Steshenko and G.F. Filippov, Yad. Fiz. 14 (1971) 715; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 14 (1972) 403
- 1971SW10 W.E. Sweeney, Jr., V. Valkovic, D. Rendic and G.C. Phillips, Phys. Lett. B37 (1971) 183
- 1971TH02 M.J. Throop, D.H. Youngblood and G.C. Morrison, Phys. Rev. C3 (1971) 536
- 1971TH07 S.T. Thornton, C.L. Morris, J.R. Smith and R.P. Fogel, Nucl. Phys. A169 (1971) 131
- 1971TH08 G. Thievent, J. Lang, R. Muller and P. Marmier, Nucl. Phys. A170 (1971) 17
- 1971TR1B Treado et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 16 (1971) 1186
- 1971VA19 A.T. Varfolomeev, Yad. Fiz. 13 (1971) 1157; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 13 (1971) 665
- 1971VA1E Varfolomeev, JETP Lett. 13 (1971) 17
- 1971WA1D Walter, Polarization Phenom. in Nucl. Reactions, Madison, 1970; Eds., H.H. Barschall and W. Haeberli (1971) 317

- 1971WI05 D.H. Wilkinson and D.E. Alburger, Phys. Rev. Lett. 26 (1971) 1127
- 1971WI18 D.H. Wilkinson, Phys. Rev. Lett. 27 (1971) 1018
- 1971WI1C Wilkinson, Nucl. Phys. A178 (1971) 65
- 1971ZA1D D.A. Zaikin, Nucl. Phys. A170 (1971) 584
- 1972AB12 Y. Abgrall, B. Morand and E. Caurier, Nucl. Phys. A192 (1972) 372
- 1972AB19 Y. Abe and N. Takigawa, Prog. Theor. Phys. Suppl. 52 (1972) 228
- 1972AB1C Abgrall and Caurier, Private Communication (1972)
- 1972AG01 N.M. Agababyan, Y.A. Batusov, S.A. Bunyatov, G.P. Gulkanyan, V.M. Sidorov and V.A. Yarba, Yad. Fiz. 15 (1972) 18; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 15 (1972) 10
- 1972AJ02 F. Ajzenberg-Selove, Nucl. Phys. A190 (1972) 1
- 1972AK10 Y. Akaishi, H. Bando and S. Nagata, Prog. Theor. Phys. Suppl. 52 (1972) 339
- 1972AN05 R.K. Anderson, M.R. Wilson and P. Goldhammer, Phys. Rev. C6 (1972) 136
- 1972BA1C Bamberger et al, Proc. Int. Conf. on Few Particle Problems in Nucl. Interaction, Los Angeles, 1972 (1972) 182
- 1972BA2M Bahcall, Commnets on Nucl. Part. Phys. 5 (1972) 59
- 1972BA41 F.C. Barker, Astrophys. J. 173 (1972) 477
- 1972BA59 M.K. Basu, Phys. Rev. C6 (1972) 476
- 1972BA83 A.D. Bacher, F.G. Resmini, H.E. Conzett, R. de Swiniarski, H. Meiner and J. Ernst, Phys. Rev. Lett. 29 (1972) 1331
- 1972BE1E Bertsch and Mekjian, Ann. Rev. Nucl. Sci. (1972) 25
- 1972BE1T Bedjidian, Univ. Lyon Rept. LYCEN 7239 (1972)
- 1972BE29 M. Bedjidian, M. Chevallier, J.Y. Grossiord, A. Guichard, M. Gusakow, J.R. Pizzi and C. Ruhla, Nucl. Phys. A189 (1972) 403
- 1972BI10 R. Bimbot, D. Gardes and M.F. Rivet, Nucl. Phys. A189 (1972) 193
- 1972BO38 M. Bouten and M.C. Bouten, Nucl. Phys. A193 (1972) 49
- 1972BR08 K.H. Bray, J.M. Cameron, G.C. Neilson and T.C. Sharma, Nucl. Phys. A181 (1972) 319
- 1972CA38 J. Catala, J. Pellicer, J.L. Ramon, F. Senent and A.F. Tejerina, Nuovo Cim. A11 (1972) 618
- 1972CE1A Cerny, At. Masses Fund. Constants, Teddington, 1971 (1972) 26
- 1972CO09 G. Costa, F.A. Beck and D. Magnac-Valette, Nucl. Phys. A181 (1972) 174
- 1972CO1H Cooper, Reisdorf and Lau, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 920
- 1972CO1K Conlon, Rept. AERE-R 7166, Ukaea, England (1972)

- 1972CO23 J.R. Comfort, W.J. Braithwaite, J.R. Duray, H.T. Fortune, W.J. Courtney and H.G. Bingham, Phys. Lett. B40 (1972) 456
- 1972CR1F Cramer et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 920
- 1972DE01 R.M. Devries, J.W. Sunier, J.-L. Perrenoud, M. Singh, G. Paic and I. Slaus, Nucl. Phys. A178 (1972) 417
- 1972DE02 R.M. Devries, J.-L. Perrenoud, I. Slaus and J.W. Sunier, Nucl. Phys. A178 (1972) 424
- 1972DE29 N.B. de Takacsy, Phys. Rev. C5 (1972) 1883
- 1972DE44 J. Decharge, G. Surget, G. Bruno and M.Y. Decharge, J. Phys. (France) 33 (1972) 485
- 1972DZ10 K. Dzhanobilov, V.V. Komarov, S. El Tahavi Morsi, H.R. Saad and I.V. Sizov, JINR-P15-6771 (972)
- 1972EL19 S.A. Elbakr, I.J. Van Heerden, W.J. McDonald and G.C. Neilson, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. 105 (1972) 519
- 1972EL1C Elliott, Proc. Roy. Soc. 326 (1972) 199
- 1972EM02 B. Eman, D. Tadic, F. Krmpotic and L. Szybisz, Phys. Rev. C6 (1972) 1
- 1972EV03 N.N. Evstafev, I.N. Rozantsev and I.V. Estulin, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 36 (1972) 2567; Bull. Acad. Sci. USSR Phys. Ser. 36 (1973) 2230
- 1972FI1E Fick, MPI H-1972-V17 (1972)
- 1972FL1C Fletcher et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 920
- 1972FR02 B. Frois, J. Birchall, R. Roy and R.J. Slobodrian, Phys. Rev. Lett. 28 (1972) 633
- 1972FR1B Friedrich, Husken and Weiguny, Communications, Proc. Aix-en-Provence Conf. 2 (1972) 85
- 1972FR1J Frisbee, Pugh and Holmgren, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 586
- 1972FR1K Frisbee, Thesis, Univ. of Maryland (1972)
- 1972GA1E Garrett, Symp. on Two-Nucleon Transfer and Pairing Excitations, Argonne (1972) 232; CONF-720309
- 1972GA1L Gal, Soper and Dalitz, Ann. Phys. 72 (1972) 445
- 1972GA32 L.L. Gadeken and E. Norbeck, Phys. Rev. C6 (1972) 1172
- 1972GE19 W. Gemeinhardt and D. Kamke, Z. Phys. 255 (1972) 119
- 1972GI1G Giraud, Hocquenghem and Lumbroso, Communications, Proc. Aix-en-Provence Conf. 2 (1972) 63
- 1972GO16 A.L. Goodman, Nucl. Phys. A186 (1972) 475
- 1972GR1Q Greenfield, Artz and Fletcher, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 489
- 1972GR1T Greenfield, Artz and Fletcher, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 921
- 1972GR42 F. Grummer and A. Faessler, Z. Phys. 255 (1972) 112

- 1972HA05 M. Harvey and A.S. Jensen, Nucl. Phys. A179 (1972) 33
- 1972HA1R Hanna, 1970 4th Symp. on the Struct. of Low-Medium Mass Nuclei (1972) 30
- 1972HA2F Harney and Wozniak, LBL 1214 (1972)
- 1972HA34 E.L. Haase, R. Hagelberg and W.N. Wang, Nucl. Phys. A188 (1972) 89
- 1972HA57 H.H. Hackenbroich and T.H. Seligman, Phys. Lett. B41 (1972) 102
- 1972HI16 J. Hiura and R. Tamagaki, Suppl. Prog. Theor. Phys. 52 (1972) 25
- 1972HO23 B.R. Holstein, Phys. Rev. C5 (1972) 1947; Erratum Phys. Rev. C9 (1974) 437
- 1972HO56 H. Horiuchi, K. Ikeda and Y. Suzuki, Suppl. Prog. Theor. Phys. 52 (1972) 89
- 1972HU03 G.M. Hudson, G.B. Crinean, D.T. Kelly and B.M. Spicer, Nucl. Phys. A184 (1972) 175
- 1972HU04 J. Hudomalj, B. Antolkovic, K. Schafer and V. Valkovic, Nucl. Phys. A186 (1972) 200
- 1972IK1A Ikeda, Marumori, Tamagaki and Tanaka, Suppl. Prog. Theor. Phys. 52 (1972) 1
- 1972JO1D Johnson and Klink, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 111
- 1972KA1B Kavanagh, Cosmolgy, Fusion and Other Matters; Eds., F. Reines and G. Gamow, Memorial Vol. (1972) 169
- 1972KA1K Kamazoe, Tsukamoto and Matsuzaki, Few Particle Problems, UCLA, 1972 (1972) 425
- 1972KO1A Kocharov, Izv. Akad. Nauk SSSR Ser. Fiz. 36 (1972) 2052
- 1972KO1P Konig et al., Helv. Phys. Acta 45 (1972) 934
- 1972LA1F Lane, COO-1717-3 (1972)
- 1972LE1L Lee and Cusson, Ann. Phys. 72 (1972) 353
- 1972LE23 Y. Le Beyec, M. Lefort and M. Sarda, Nucl. Phys. A192 (1972) 405
- 1972LI31 Y.C. Liu, Chin. J. Phys. (Taiwan) 10 (1972) 76
- 1972MA62 A.M. MacLeod and G.R. Milne, J. Phys. A5 (1972) 1252
- 1972MC1E McDonald et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 464
- 1972ME07 F. Merchez, J. Arvieux, T. Honda and S. Morita, Nucl. Phys. A183 (1972) 417
- 1972ME23 J.V. Meboniya and I.G. Surmava, Phys. Lett. B42 (1972) 24
- 1972MI1J Miljanic, Valkovic, Rendic and Phillips, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 586
- 1972MI1M Mikaelyan and Fayans, Yad. Fiz. 15 (1972) 975
- 1972NA05 P.T. Nang, Nucl. Phys. A185 (1972) 413
- 1972OK02 S. Okai, S. Saito and R. Tamagaki, Prog. Theor. Phys. 47 (1972) 484
- 1972PA1C Parker, Astrophys. J. 175 (1972) 261

- 1972PE16 U. Peyer, J. Hall, R. Muller, M. Suter and W. Wolfli, Phys. Lett. B41 (1972) 151
- 1972PI1A Pisano, Cobern and Parker, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 914
- 1972PN1A Pniewski, Few Particle Problems, UCLA, 1972 (1972) 145
- 1972PR03 G. Presser and R. Bass, Nucl. Phys. A182 (1972) 321
- 1972QU01 J.R. Quinn, M.B. Epstein, S.N. Bunker, J.W. Verba and J.R. Richardson, Nucl. Phys. A181 (1972) 440
- 1972RO1N Roy et al., Few Particle Problems, UCLA, 1972 (1972) 998
- 1972RU1C Rucker et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 111
- 1972SE09 F. Seiler, Nucl. Phys. A187 (1972) 379
- 1972SH1J Sherman, Hendrie and Zisman, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 930
- 1972TA04 M.C. Taylor, V. Valkovic and G.C. Phillips, Nucl. Phys. A182 (1972) 558
- 1972TH04 D.T. Thompson, G.E. Tripard and D.H. Ehlers, Phys. Rev. C5 (1972) 1174
- 1972TH08 D.T. Thompson and G.E. Tripard, Phys. Rev. C6 (1972) 452
- 1972TH1M Thompson and Parker, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 586
- 1972TO1D Tombrello, Few Particle Problems, UCLA, 1972 (1972) 928
- 1972VA1L Valkovic, Miljanic, Liebert and Phillips, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 17 (1972) 586
- 1972VA34 O.I. Vasileva, N.V. Karabanov, V.M. Lebedev, A.V. Spasskii and I.B. Teplov, Yad. Fiz. 16 (1972) 460; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 16 (1973) 257
- 1972VA36 J.F.A. Van Hienen and P.W.M. Glaudemans, Phys. Lett. B42 (1972) 301
- 1972VA45 I.S. Vashakidze and T.R. Dzhagalaniya, Yad. Fiz. 16 (1972) 681; Sov. J. Nucl. Phys. 16 (1973) 382
- 1972VO06 A.A. Vorobyov, D.M. Seliverstov, V.T. Grachev, I.A. Kondurov, A.M. Nikitin, N.N. Smirnov and Y.K. Zalite, Phys. Lett. B40 (1972) 102
- 1972VO1H Votava, Thesis, Univ. of North Carolina (1972)
- 1972WA1G Wapstra, At. Masses Fund. Constants, Teddington, 1971 (1972) 283
- 1972WE20 A.O. Weissenberg, E.D. Kolganova and N.V. Rabin, Nuovo Cim. A9 (1972) 534
- 1972WI1C Wilkinson, Few Particle Problems, UCLA, 1972 (1972) 191
- 1972WI28 D.H. Wilkinson, Proc. Roy. Soc. Edinburgh A70 (1972) 307
- 1972YA1B Yamashita et al., Few Particle Problems, UCLA, 1972 (1972) 1006
- 1973AR1R Arnold and Seyler, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 1395
- 1973AS02 A. Aswad, H.R. Kissener, H.U. Jager and R.A. Eramzhian, Nucl. Phys. A208 (1973) 61
- 1973BA1J Balestra et al., in Munich, 1 (1973) 645

- 1973BA2C Bahcall, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. 110 (1973) 381
- 1973BO07 M. Bouten, P. van Leuven, M.V. Mihailovic and M. Rosina, Nucl. Phys. A202 (1973) 127
- 1973BO26 M. Bormann, D. Kaack, V. Schroder, W. Scobel and L. Wilde, Z. Phys. 258 (1973) 285
- 1973BR13 L. Brown, E. Steiner, L.G. Arnold and R.G. Seyler, Nucl. Phys. A206 (1973) 353
- 1973CH1W Chien and Brown, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 650
- 1973CL1E Clayton and Woosley, in Munich, 2 (1973) 718
- 1973CR1A Cramer et al., Nucl. Instrum. Meth. 111 (1973) 425
- 1973DU1D Duck, Phillips and Valkovic, in Munich, 1 (1973) 423
- 1973ED02 S. Edwards, D. Robson, T.L. Talley, W.J. Thompson and M.F. Werby, Phys. Rev. C8 (1973) 456
- 1973EM1B B. Eman, B. Guberina and D. Tadic, Phys. Rev. C8 (1973) 1301
- 1973EN1B Endt, 5th Symp. Struct. Low-Medium Mass Nucl. (1973) 122
- 1973FE1J Federsel, Schranner, Teufel and Wildermuth, in Munich, 1 (1973) 499
- 1973FI04 S. Fiarman and W.E. Meyerhof, Nucl. Phys. A206 (1973) 1
- 1973FI1C Fick, MPI H-1973-V 27 (1973)
- 1973FR17 B. Frois, J. Birchall, C.R. Lamontagne, U. von Moellendorff, R. Roy and R.J. Slobo-drian, Phys. Rev. C8 (1973) 2132
- 1973GE1J Geiger, van der Zwan and Werle, Phys. in Canada 29 (1973) 4
- 1973GE1K Genchev and Chernev, Izv. Fiz. Inst. Aneb (Bulgaria) 22 (1972) 89
- 1973GO09 D.R. Goosman and R.W. Kavanagh, Phys. Rev. C7 (1973) 1717
- 1973GO2B Goulding, Stoler, Clement and Seagrave, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 538
- 1973GO35 G. Gouillard, Can. J. Phys. 51 (1973) 2233
- 1973GR1M Green, Muller and Peyer, Nucl. Phys. A203 (1973) 42
- 1973GR1N Greenfield, Werby, Philpott and Vourvopoulos, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 1427
- 1973HA05 M. Harvey, Nucl. Phys. A202 (1973) 191
- 1973HA12 R.C. Haskell and L. Madansky, Phys. Rev. C7 (1973) 1277
- 1973HA1Q Hanna, in Asilomar (1973) 417
- 1973HA49 P.S. Hauge and S. Maripuu, Phys. Rev. C8 (1973) 1609
- 1973HA57 C.S. Han, D.S. Chuu and D.L. Lin, Nucl. Phys. A212 (1973) 241
- 1973HA77 J.C. Hardy, Nucl. Data Tables A11 (1973) 327
- 1973HE1J Hermans et al., in Munich, 1 (1973) 411

- 1973HE26 J.C.P. Heggie and P.W. Martin, Nucl. Phys. A212 (1973) 78
- 1973HO40 H. Horiuchi and Y. Suzuki, Prog. Theor. Phys. 49 (1973) 1974
- 1973JO07 G.G. Jonsson and K. Lindgren, Phys. Scr. 7 (1973) 49
- 1973JO1K John and Kramer, Nucl. Phys. A204 (1973) 203
- 1973JO1L Jones and Bartle, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 1403
- 1973JU2A M. Juric, G. Bohm, J. Klabuhn, U. Krecker, F. Wysotzki, G. Coremans-Bertrand, J. Sacton, G. Wilquet, T. Cantwell, F. Esmael et al., Nucl. Phys. B52 (1973) 1
- 1973KA32 D. Kamke, Z. Phys. 263 (1973) 251
- 1973KL1B Klages and Duhm, in Munich, 1 (1973) 478
- 1973KO1D Kovar, Symp. on Heavy Ion Transfer Reactions, ANL Phy-1973B, Vol. 1 (1973) 59
- 1973KO1F Kohler and Bethgz, in Munich, 1 (1973) 134
- 1973KO1P Kozub, Logan, Miller and Zebelman, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 1389
- 1973KO26 D. Kolb, R.Y. Cusson and M. Harvey, Nucl. Phys. A215 (1973) 1
- 1973KU13 N. Kumar, Lett. Nuovo Cim. 6 (1973) 224
- 1973LI02 R.H. Lindsay, W. Toews and J.J. Veit, Nucl. Phys. A199 (1973) 513
- 1973MA1K Maripuu, 5th Symp. Struct. Low-Medium Mass Nuclei (1973) 63
- 1973MC13 J.S.C. McKee, Acta Phys. Acad. Sci. Hung. 33 (1973) 167
- 1973MCZW C.R. McClenahan, R.E. Segel and R.P. Redwine, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 651, GJ7
- 1973MIYZ T. Minamisono, Y. Nojiri, A. Mizobuchi and K. Sugimoto, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. Suppl. 34 (1973) 156, 324
- 1973MO01 D.G. Montague, R.K. Cole, P.S. Lewis, C.N. Waddell and D.L. Hendrie, Nucl. Phys. A199 (1973) 433
- 1973MU14 S.F. Mughabghab and D.I. Garber, BNL 325, 3rd Edition, Vol. 1 (1973)
- 1973NA26 G.F. Nash, Fizika 5 (1973) 61
- 1973NE10 R. Neugart, Z. Phys. 261 (1973) 237
- 1973NE1G Nelson and Lane, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 1395
- 1973PE08 W.A. Pearce, Nucl. Phys. A208 (1973) 429
- 1973PI1B Pisano and Parker, in Munich, 1 (1973) 487
- 1973PI1D Pisano, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 1384
- 1973PR1C Prctor, Lutz and Bartolini, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 1420
- 1973RA1E Rayet, Nucl. Phys. B57 (1973) 269
- 1973RA27 M. Rahman, S. Ali and S.A. Afzal, Lett. Nuovo Cim. 6 (1973) 107

- 1973RO08 R.G.H. Robertson, Phys. Rev. C7 (1973) 543
- 1973RO1R Robson, Nucl. Phys. A204 (1973) 523
- 1973RO28 R. Roy, J. Birchall, B. Frois and R.J. Slobodrian, Lett. Nuovo Cim. 6 (1973) 374
- 1973RO2E Rohrer and Brown, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 1395
- 1973RO35 U. Rohrer and L. Brown, Nucl. Phys. A217 (1973) 525
- 1973SA1Q Saganek, Sledzinska, Wilhelm and Zwieglinski, in Munich, 1 (1973) 436
- 1973SC1J Scott, Symp. on Heavy Ion transfer Reactions, ANL Phy-1973B, Vol. 1 (1973) 97
- 1973SC26 P. Schumacher, N. Ueta, H.H. Duhm, K.-I. Kubo and W.J. Klages, Nucl. Phys. A212 (1973) 573
- 1973SI27 A.J. Sierk and T.A. Tombrello, Nucl. Phys. A210 (1973) 341
- 1973SO08 M.A.A. Sonnemans, J.C. Waal and R. Van Dantzig, Phys. Rev. Lett. 31 (1973) 1359
- 1973ST1N Steele, Crawley and Maripuu, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 134
- 1973ST1Q Stephenson and Gibson, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 137
- 1973SU1B Sugimoto, J. Phys. Soc. Jpn. Suppl. 34 (1973) 197
- 1973SU1E Suffert, in Asilomar (1973) 741
- 1973TO14 I.S. Towner, Nucl. Phys. A216 (1973) 589
- 1973TR1E Trimble and Reines, Rev. Mod. Phys. 45 (1973) 1
- 1973TR1J Tribble and Garvey, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 651
- 1973TR1K Tribble and Garvey, Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 18 (1973) 1409
- 1973TR1L Tribble, Thesis, Princeton Univ. (1973)
- 1973WA34 J.W. Wachter, R.T. Santoro, T.A. Love and W. Zobel, Nucl. Instrum. Meth. 113 (1973) 185
- 1973WE19 K.A. Weaver, J.D. Anderson, H.H. Barschall and J.C. Davis, Nucl. Sci. Eng. 52 (1973) 35
- 1973WI11 D.H. Wilkinson, Nucl. Phys. A209 (1973) 470
- 1973WI15 J. Wilczynski, Phys. Lett. B47 (1973) 124
- 1973WO06 G.J. Wozniak, N.A. Jolley and J. Cerny, Phys. Rev. Lett. 31 (1973) 607
- 1973YU1A T. Yukawa, Phys. Rev. C8 (1973) 1593
- 1974AR10 L.G. Arnold, R.G. Seyler, L. Brown, T.I. Bonner and E. Steiner, Phys. Rev. Lett. 32 (1974) 895
- 1974NA1H Nathan et al., Bull. Amer. Phys. Soc. 19 (1974) 15
- 1974WI1L Wilkinson, Private Communication (1974)
- 1975AJ02 F. Ajzenberg-Selove, Nucl. Phys. A248 (1975) 1

